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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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**ALBANY, GA.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980

## Census of Housing

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**ALBANY, GA.**

HC80-2-60

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director**

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
**Arthur F. Young, Chief**

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3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	83	Bangor, Maine		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
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30	Nevada			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
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32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.		
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
36	North Dakota	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
37	Ohio	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
38	Oklahoma	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
				236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.



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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.		
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	368	Wausau, Wis.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.		
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	371	Wichita, Kans.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.		
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	376	Worcester, Mass.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	377	Yakima, Wash.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	378	York, Pa.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

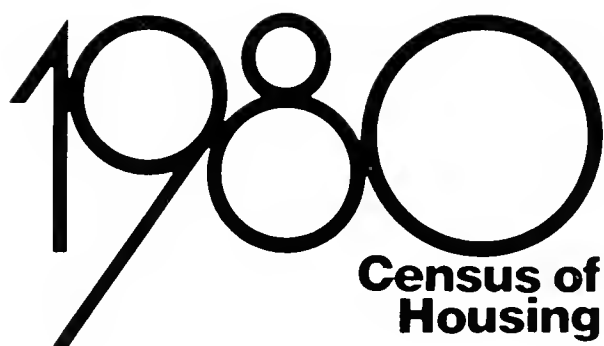
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## ALBANY, GA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-60

## Contents

### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

**Index of Tables**—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . . IX

**List of Tables**—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . . X

**Table Finding Guide**—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . . XII

**Map**—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . . XIV

## INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Albany . . . . .	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

## LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

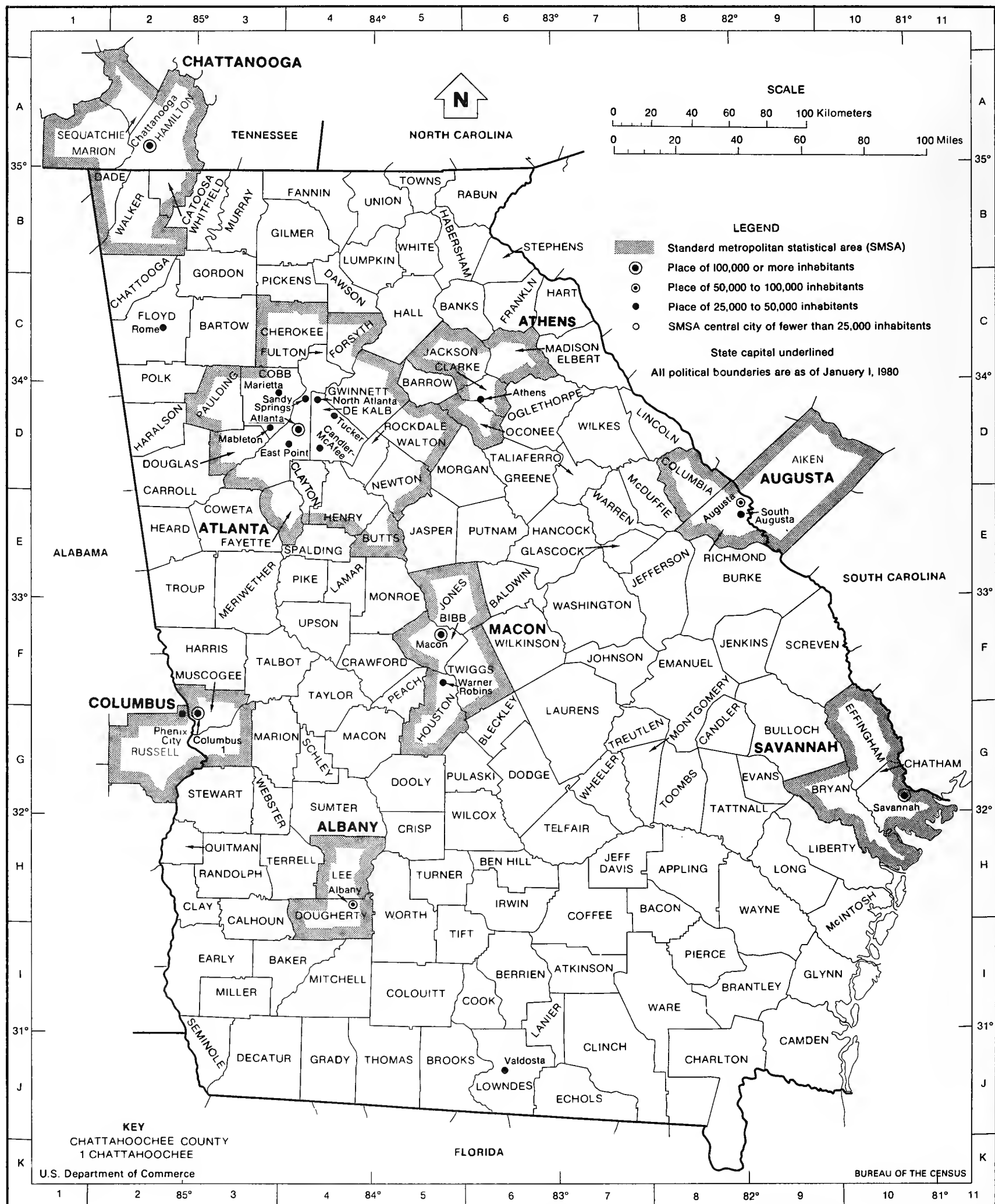
Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63



**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

#### CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>16 260</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>40 400</b>	<b>47 200</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>12 643</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>43 500</b>	<b>50 800</b>
15 to 24 years	273	13	19	29	82	59	22	37	12	—	—	37 500	40 900
25 to 34 years	3 047	4	53	418	779	596	411	491	174	115	6	44 000	49 800
35 to 44 years	2 962	16	111	386	489	435	374	618	216	212	105	51 100	60 000
45 to 64 years	5 028	42	321	917	1 009	744	528	954	263	207	43	42 500	49 700
65 years and over	1 333	80	198	295	212	225	118	129	38	31	7	34 800	39 000
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34 800</b>	<b>37 100</b>
15 to 24 years	45	16	4	8	8	4	5	—	—	—	—	20 800	23 700
25 to 34 years	212	—	10	47	43	47	23	23	—	—	—	41 600	42 200
35 to 44 years	87	—	16	21	8	5	14	23	—	—	—	34 100	39 100
45 to 64 years	271	24	32	49	54	37	18	46	5	6	—	34 100	39 800
65 years and over	168	26	47	21	43	8	7	16	—	—	—	21 500	28 700
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 834</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>30 400</b>	<b>33 700</b>
15 to 24 years	26	8	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	26 000	28 800
25 to 34 years	237	2	14	81	82	32	5	13	8	—	—	32 800	35 600
35 to 44 years	417	14	34	137	113	65	27	13	7	7	—	31 700	35 400
45 to 64 years	1 079	54	146	290	262	120	73	102	20	5	7	32 100	36 300
65 years and over	1 075	68	312	213	223	141	52	59	7	—	—	27 400	30 100
<b>Median age</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 129	34	62	229	433	324	251	489	123	137	47	49 500	57 200
1975 to 1978	4 175	35	168	538	867	686	484	867	282	212	36	46 500	53 100
1970 to 1974	3 681	36	205	704	861	605	462	461	187	109	51	40 500	48 000
1960 to 1969	3 710	92	416	924	680	566	347	456	112	97	20	36 000	41 700
1959 or earlier	2 565	170	466	529	566	337	152	257	46	28	14	32 000	36 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	373	64	59	81	92	36	17	24	—	—	—	26 800	28 900
4 rooms	1 088	167	356	272	137	83	25	41	—	7	—	20 600	24 700
5 rooms	4 421	53	527	1 299	1 403	664	246	175	28	26	—	32 100	34 100
6 rooms	4 929	78	260	858	1 241	1 076	679	575	107	55	—	40 200	42 700
7 rooms	3 125	5	82	339	436	476	441	1 026	215	95	10	54 600	55 700
8 or more rooms	2 324	—	33	75	98	183	288	689	400	400	158	74 500	83 700
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	22	10	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	15 200
1	319	44	37	86	96	20	22	14	—	—	—	29 000	29 700
2	833	199	626	692	658	397	106	104	26	25	—	27 900	30 900
3	10 640	98	573	1 925	2 385	1 895	1 345	1 836	367	185	31	41 600	45 500
4	2 243	16	71	194	268	187	204	545	333	319	106	68 300	73 000
5 or more	203	—	5	20	—	19	19	31	24	54	31	85 400	105 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	2 351	13	71	152	300	204	272	770	282	219	68	63 200	67 200
1970 to 1974	3 189	44	139	453	679	517	440	540	208	142	27	45 500	51 600
1960 to 1969	5 050	81	334	906	1 076	911	629	720	189	154	50	41 300	47 000
1950 to 1959	3 679	92	379	945	940	658	255	328	43	29	10	34 400	37 500
1940 to 1949	1 286	61	236	325	292	174	53	97	9	26	13	30 500	35 300
1939 or earlier	705	76	158	143	120	54	47	75	19	13	—	25 600	34 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 160	145	336	244	195	93	66	57	7	3	14	24 100	29 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 741	126	327	496	391	215	66	70	14	26	10	27 900	32 500
\$10,000 to \$14,999	833	25	124	262	248	90	25	47	5	7	—	30 200	32 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	940	16	74	193	268	183	91	80	7	28	—	35 800	40 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 392	28	228	533	713	428	204	197	43	18	—	35 500	38 300
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 782	8	116	553	663	504	416	426	59	23	14	40 900	44 500
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 854	11	93	476	736	777	539	800	252	163	7	47 900	52 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 835	8	14	137	168	187	253	662	224	160	22	63 800	66 100
\$50,000 or more	723	—	5	30	25	41	36	191	139	155	101	83 200	99 700
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$21 763</b>	<b>\$6 146</b>	<b>\$9 910</b>	<b>\$17 436</b>	<b>\$19 257</b>	<b>\$22 691</b>	<b>\$24 781</b>	<b>\$30 000</b>	<b>\$34 510</b>	<b>\$36 604</b>	<b>\$75 000+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$24 434</b>	<b>\$8 335</b>	<b>\$11 837</b>	<b>\$18 007</b>	<b>\$19 702</b>	<b>\$22 759</b>	<b>\$25 589</b>	<b>\$31 658</b>	<b>\$41 151</b>	<b>\$54 680</b>	<b>\$91 201</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>12 228</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>42 900</b>	<b>49 800</b>
Less than 15 percent	4 432	9	227	881	1 060	741	463	685	173	125	68	40 500	48 300
15 to 19 percent	2 628	—	89	391	513	436	353	535	170	120	21	46 100	52 400
20 to 24 percent	1 966	7	92	238	412	367	216	364	133	124	13	47 100	53 800
25 to 29 percent	940	13	62	127	162	195	123	159	52	41	6	45 300	49 900
30 to 34 percent	682	7	43	79	151	95	102	125	42	38	—	45 400	50 700
35 percent or more	1 501	29	168	320	340	189	129	209	47	60	10	37 200	44 500
Not computed	79	—	8	15	19	6	7	21	—	3	—	38 900	46 000
<b>Median</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>4 032</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>32 600</b>	<b>39 100</b>
Less than 10 percent	2 071	87	194	423	403	285	202	329	105	28	15	38 000	43 700
10 to 14 percent	686	27	102	179	150	74	54	42	14	23	21	32 100	40 800
15 to 19 percent	391	38	97	123	32	66	13	10	7	5	—	25 700	29 700
20 to 24 percent	216	31	53	46	51	18	3	6	—	8	—	27 000	28 900
25 to 29 percent	167	32	35	24	21	17	6	32	—	—	—	26 700	31 900
30 to 34 percent	76	10	22	19	17	1	7	—	—	—	—	21 100	23 700
35 percent or more	376	72	99	57	68	28	18	13	7	—	14	24 000	32 500
Not computed	49	5	26	2	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	19 100	38 500
<b>Median</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>16 185</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>40 500</b>	<b>47 300</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	643	39	122	239	112	91	15	19	—	6	—	26 200	29 300
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16 300</b>	<b>17 100</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	22 900
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>16 249</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>40 400</b>	<b>47 200</b>
Central heating system	13 326	87	511	2 031	2 866	2 281	1 651	2 440	738	583	138	44 400	51 500
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>14 781</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>42 600</b>	<b>49 600</b>
Central system	10 215	41	250	866	1 763	1 931	1 549	2 366	731	579	139	51 400	57 400
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24 900</b>	<b>29 400</b>
Percent below poverty level	7.8	45.0	24.8	11.2	6.0	4.0	3.5	2.0	—	2.4	8.3	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	15 440	1 031	2 889	3 120	3 347	2 160	1 341	585	290	53	624	206
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	6 399	123	667	1 108	1 563	1 118	793	416	238	39	334	238
15 to 24 years .....	1 145	28	124	328	385	131	76	5	—	—	68	207
25 to 34 years .....	2 554	11	207	361	636	598	361	198	85	23	74	252
35 to 44 years .....	1 076	16	65	74	234	215	164	138	99	11	60	272
45 to 64 years .....	1 089	23	148	223	200	151	141	59	49	5	90	229
65 years and over .....	535	45	123	122	108	23	51	16	5	—	42	168
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 829	248	615	556	687	384	196	43	26	8	66	195
15 to 24 years .....	530	16	95	120	154	69	53	5	8	—	10	211
25 to 34 years .....	961	30	106	224	325	146	79	32	5	8	6	226
35 to 44 years .....	367	22	65	65	83	72	41	6	13	—	—	225
45 to 64 years .....	610	80	190	102	110	83	14	—	—	—	31	162
65 years and over .....	361	100	159	45	15	14	9	—	—	—	19	121
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 212	660	1 607	1 456	1 097	658	352	126	26	6	224	174
15 to 24 years .....	995	65	266	242	237	94	60	17	5	—	9	178
25 to 34 years .....	1 707	76	368	424	343	278	126	48	—	—	44	196
35 to 44 years .....	936	62	180	207	180	127	73	17	21	6	63	197
45 to 64 years .....	1 323	119	457	328	218	85	52	12	—	—	52	160
65 years and over .....	1 251	338	336	255	119	74	41	32	—	—	56	140
Median age .....	34.6	61.7	43.7	33.3	31.0	32.1	33.5	34.6	37.7	34.0	42.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 321	303	956	1 219	1 853	1 295	868	387	214	46	180	230
1975 to 1978 .....	4 832	320	858	1 136	1 030	663	363	160	67	7	228	199
1970 to 1974 .....	1 641	113	537	428	244	145	94	18	9	—	53	164
1960 to 1969 .....	1 094	150	329	268	174	44	10	14	—	—	105	153
1959 or earlier .....	552	145	209	69	46	13	6	6	—	—	58	128
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	279	69	103	80	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	135
2 rooms .....	596	50	192	150	121	52	20	8	—	—	3	166
3 rooms .....	3 296	604	1 266	560	557	217	35	7	14	—	36	137
4 rooms .....	5 355	220	872	1 435	1 411	761	422	62	40	—	132	203
5 rooms .....	3 326	69	265	537	730	813	389	256	55	—	212	247
6 rooms .....	1 998	19	155	303	348	207	403	201	137	32	193	268
7 or more rooms .....	590	—	36	55	161	102	72	51	44	21	48	273
Median .....	4.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.2	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	15 440	1 031	2 889	3 120	3 347	2 160	1 341	585	290	53	624	206
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14 899	868	2 731	3 006	3 320	2 142	1 341	585	290	44	572	209
0.50 or less .....	7 469	546	1 359	1 554	1 642	1 012	681	239	89	12	335	204
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5 486	236	920	975	1 181	912	586	306	166	23	181	223
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 348	43	252	346	380	168	51	33	28	9	38	202
1.51 or more .....	596	43	200	131	117	50	23	7	7	—	18	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	541	163	158	114	27	18	—	—	—	—	52	117
0.50 or less .....	221	98	58	22	13	—	—	—	—	5	25	100
0.51 to 1.00 .....	208	43	61	73	14	4	—	—	—	4	9	141
1.01 to 1.50 .....	59	—	20	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	15	153
1.51 or more .....	53	22	19	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	131
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	4 924	743	1 510	1 200	740	253	239	43	14	—	182	155
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 620	635	1 412	1 147	728	239	239	43	14	—	163	158
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 023	60	286	321	239	45	37	16	—	—	19	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	304	108	98	53	12	14	—	—	—	—	19	112
1.01 or more persons per room .....	86	20	30	19	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	136
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	355	83	126	92	39	15	—	—	—	—	—	137
1 .....	3 651	525	1 225	747	742	288	71	8	14	—	31	153
2 .....	7 395	367	1 282	1 718	1 723	1 186	680	148	40	10	241	206
3 .....	3 479	43	197	462	708	598	541	392	218	27	293	264
4 .....	483	13	58	91	105	64	49	37	18	11	37	232
5 or more .....	77	—	1	10	30	9	—	—	—	5	22	239
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	5 897	347	1 040	1 313	1 261	728	402	241	166	34	365	203
2 .....	3 480	334	941	739	763	257	193	78	41	—	134	175
3 and 4 .....	1 891	115	434	456	322	270	211	45	22	5	11	188
5 to 9 .....	1 297	55	137	221	293	293	160	93	34	—	11	241
10 to 49 .....	1 367	96	221	218	281	281	184	50	15	4	17	232
50 or more .....	842	64	69	53	191	195	152	78	5	10	25	258
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	666	20	47	120	236	136	39	—	7	—	61	221
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 790	46	91	165	476	373	272	217	89	19	42	262
1970 to 1974 .....	2 866	162	203	261	783	757	476	105	53	16	50	250
1960 to 1969 .....	3 992	193	596	971	862	605	306	125	91	9	234	208
1950 to 1959 .....	3 387	237	932	820	643	258	217	92	46	—	142	175
1940 to 1949 .....	1 887	173	551	505	388	115	39	21	11	4	80	165
1939 or earlier .....	1 518	220	516	398	195	52	31	25	—	5	76	149
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	15 388	1 022	2 873	3 110	3 336	2 154	1 341	585	290	53	624	206
4 or more .....	52	9	16	10	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	171
With elevator .....	26	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	2 796	174	540	678	655	446	210	45	48	—	...	200
15 to 19 percent .....	2 324	94	307	326	621	434	286	193	59	4	...	237
20 to 24 percent .....	2 061	142	336	398	439	363	228	102	46	7	...	220
25 to 29 percent .....	1 415	84	197	287	404	209	112	39	74	9	...	222
30 to 34 percent .....	1 034	69	189	217	178	216	106	47	12	—	...	212
35 to 49 percent .....	1 869	246	369	388	348	253	139	73	25	28	...	187
50 percent or more .....	2 939	168	826	730	657	216	225	86	26	5	...	180
Not computed .....	1 002	54	125	96	45	23	35	—	—	—	624	158
Median .....	25.1	29.7	30.1	26.9	24.3	22.6	23.4	22.7	24.1	36.6	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	15 375	1 031	2 866	3 085	3 340	2 160	1 341	585	290	53	624	206
Central heating system .....	9 076	294	671	1 366	2 432	1 863	1 223	548	274	53	352	243
Air conditioning .....	10 072	257	918	1 780	2 675	1 884	1 283	547	272	49	409	237
Central system .....	6 001	52	97	474	1 732	1 521	1 088	499	252	49	237	266

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	20 355	1 564	2 389	1 207	1 213	3 190	3 416	4 498	2 056	822	20 821	23 561	1 736
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	15 469	501	1 065	751	726	2 519	3 063	4 182	1 893	769	23 452	26 958	646
15 to 24 years	529	6	60	48	67	143	88	71	24	22	17 676	20 555	12
25 to 34 years	3 832	89	171	162	150	677	1 061	1 160	282	80	23 061	25 106	149
35 to 44 years	3 514	48	110	124	192	492	700	1 010	587	251	25 650	30 058	80
45 to 64 years	5 969	213	326	275	225	922	1 018	1 751	892	347	25 025	29 061	253
65 years and over	1 625	145	398	142	92	285	196	190	108	69	15 490	18 985	152
Female householder, no wife present	1 098	121	187	108	74	203	120	141	125	19	16 446	18 582	130
15 to 24 years	89	8	17	8	8	23	—	—	25	—	15 729	19 764	8
25 to 34 years	316	—	14	35	26	66	88	56	24	7	20 607	21 888	4
35 to 44 years	125	5	—	—	19	30	7	36	23	5	25 250	25 546	5
45 to 64 years	355	37	80	45	10	65	18	40	53	7	15 353	19 013	51
65 years and over	213	71	76	20	11	19	7	9	—	—	6 740	8 377	62
Female householder, no husband present	3 788	942	1 137	348	413	468	233	175	38	34	9 154	11 131	960
15 to 24 years	64	7	24	12	—	5	—	10	6	—	10 208	13 379	22
25 to 34 years	408	53	137	80	38	55	32	13	—	—	10 437	11 349	102
35 to 44 years	579	64	145	66	112	124	45	23	—	—	12 824	12 397	121
45 to 64 years	1 412	226	483	127	159	203	90	71	19	34	9 967	12 945	259
65 years and over	1 325	592	348	63	104	81	66	58	13	—	5 948	8 470	456
Median age	46.8	65.5	58.1	50.1	44.8	44.7	40.0	43.8	45.9	46.9	...	...	59.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 890	94	264	179	150	501	567	636	387	112	22 120	26 506	136
1975 to 1978	5 326	234	394	295	374	760	1 125	1 281	625	238	22 309	24 806	276
1970 to 1974	4 630	360	479	215	279	798	705	1 174	426	194	21 159	23 607	449
1960 to 1969	4 395	363	563	287	247	640	651	1 002	457	185	20 755	24 478	405
1959 or earlier	3 114	513	689	231	163	491	368	405	161	93	14 402	17 335	470
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 250	1 520	2 364	1 188	1 204	3 182	3 416	4 498	2 056	822	20 891	23 645	1 681
1.01 or more persons per room	894	63	88	120	59	182	140	138	74	30	18 289	21 111	175
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	44	25	19	9	8	—	—	—	—	6 417	7 435	55
1.01 or more persons per room	27	—	4	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	11 696	11 551	10
Heating equipment	20 344	1 564	2 389	1 207	1 213	3 190	3 416	4 498	2 045	822	20 813	23 555	1 736
Central heating system	16 616	836	1 605	856	986	2 605	2 993	4 025	1 922	788	22 185	25 553	956
Air conditioning	18 327	933	1 907	1 029	1 099	2 956	3 211	4 398	2 004	790	21 820	24 636	1 028
Central system	12 325	409	854	475	597	1 760	2 226	3 518	1 785	701	24 633	27 911	437
Vehicles available	19 548	1 160	2 155	1 155	1 163	3 174	3 396	4 467	2 056	822	21 302	24 254	1 340
1	4 972	766	1 326	462	435	881	483	464	90	65	12 132	14 256	810
2 or more	14 576	394	829	693	728	2 293	2 913	4 003	1 966	757	23 966	27 664	530
House heating fuel	20 344	1 564	2 389	1 207	1 213	3 190	3 416	4 498	2 045	822	20 813	23 555	1 736
Utility gas	9 822	745	1 266	585	595	1 600	1 560	2 145	1 011	315	20 367	22 095	752
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 463	437	534	301	220	596	585	620	118	52	16 588	19 121	471
Electricity	6 498	289	478	276	370	906	1 223	1 636	880	440	23 690	28 645	414
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	279	24	56	41	8	31	59	7	—	15	17 019	19 827	32
Other	282	69	55	4	20	50	17	38	29	—	14 125	15 272	67
Median rooms	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.7	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 260	1 160	1 741	833	940	2 392	2 782	3 854	1 835	723	21 763	24 434	1 262
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	12 228	495	925	576	713	1 837	2 264	3 324	1 544	550	23 365	25 769	642
Less than \$200	1 729	162	279	109	131	431	261	289	45	22	16 959	17 787	180
\$200 to \$249	1 730	86	245	117	148	234	325	431	131	13	20 344	20 835	122
\$250 to \$299	2 005	104	187	154	187	349	303	498	206	17	20 174	21 458	164
\$300 to \$349	1 619	39	39	65	43	278	461	448	225	21	23 431	25 054	35
\$350 to \$399	1 293	42	41	55	45	191	313	455	118	33	24 054	24 872	49
\$400 to \$499	1 900	37	86	59	72	258	338	649	321	80	26 069	27 738	51
\$500 to \$599	878	19	19	17	62	67	136	287	174	97	27 906	33 568	24
\$600 to \$749	686	—	12	—	25	29	88	197	218	117	33 311	38 049	4
\$750 or more	388	6	17	—	—	—	39	70	106	150	29 000	62 597	13
Median	\$320	\$250	\$237	\$270	\$271	\$286	\$326	\$350	\$413	\$592	...	...	\$256
Not mortgaged	4 032	665	816	257	227	555	518	530	291	173	15 377	20 383	620
Less than \$50	135	92	32	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 469	4 483	76
\$50 to \$74	415	124	164	15	10	39	44	6	—	13	7 399	10 838	118
\$75 to \$99	921	211	221	74	55	128	102	97	33	—	10 963	13 183	194
\$100 to \$124	950	87	207	79	96	160	126	133	62	—	15 136	16 584	106
\$125 to \$149	605	72	78	62	27	95	83	83	92	13	18 875	20 385	62
\$150 to \$199	704	53	100	8	24	87	129	177	63	63	23 388	24 426	30
\$200 to \$249	180	8	11	15	8	34	24	23	15	42	23 611	79 189	16
\$250 or more	122	18	3	—	—	12	10	11	26	42	37 477	44 286	18
Median	\$114	\$89	\$99	\$111	\$111	\$117	\$122	\$134	\$139	\$198	...	...	\$90
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	12 228	495	925	576	713	1 837	2 264	3 324	1 544	550	23 365	25 769	642
Less than 15 percent	4 432	—	6	23	75	450	730	1 700	987	461	30 015	35 889	13
15 to 19 percent	2 628	—	16	47	102	449	691	944	324	55	25 076	26 383	10
20 to 24 percent	1 966	—	82	123	228	424	457	436	182	34	21 307	22 590	5
25 to 29 percent	940	—	106	106	99	270	177	144	38	—	18 174	18 771	31
30 to 34 percent	682	21	108	113	57	170	139	61	13	—	16 117	16 564	41
35 percent or more	1 501	395	607	164	152	74	70	39	—	—	7 496	8 947	463
Not computed	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—907	79
Median	18.1	50+	39.4	29.5	23.9	20.2	17.9	14.8	13.1	10.2	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 032	665	816	257	227	555	518	530	291	173	15 377	20 383	620
Less than 10 percent	2 071	—	84	45	125	412	452	510	278	165	23 873	28 198	8
10 to 14 percent	686	22	224	164	83	104	56	20	13	—	11 479	12 786	41
15 to 19 percent	391	52	260	27	11	39	2	—	—	—	7 376	7 983	55
20 to 24 percent	216	81	98	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	6 324	7 056	55
25 to 29 percent	167	60	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 691	5 262	68
30 to 34 percent	76	61	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 057	3 777	53
35 percent or more	376	348	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 283	3 080	299
Not computed	49	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	164 251	41
Median	10—	37.8	16.9	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	36.1

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	16 330	4 641	3 820	1 619	1 286	2 126	1 366	1 106	274	92	9 604	12 291	5 201
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	6 946	772	1 336	763	776	1 304	927	823	168	77	14 439	17 279	1 170
15 to 24 years	1 216	127	390	173	134	230	101	53	8	—	11 315	12 246	227
25 to 34 years	2 726	206	408	345	288	576	491	344	56	12	15 912	16 794	330
35 to 44 years	1 206	56	137	114	154	246	203	233	34	29	18 129	27 554	174
45 to 64 years	1 198	175	199	100	174	194	113	167	56	20	14 296	16 329	241
65 years and over	600	208	202	31	26	58	19	26	14	16	7 323	10 922	198
Male householder, no wife present	2 941	776	731	340	217	385	216	174	87	15	9 675	11 721	719
15 to 24 years	533	107	198	83	46	53	24	22	—	—	8 750	9 856	139
25 to 34 years	972	106	211	95	102	220	98	89	51	—	14 314	15 433	79
35 to 44 years	381	51	76	74	31	30	53	39	19	8	12 145	15 457	41
45 to 64 years	673	229	172	71	30	82	41	24	17	7	7 240	10 183	222
65 years and over	382	283	74	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 856	3 861	238
Female householder, no husband present	6 443	3 093	1 753	516	293	437	223	109	19	—	5 356	7 175	3 312
15 to 24 years	1 022	555	275	70	45	38	19	14	6	—	4 509	6 222	567
25 to 34 years	1 737	693	513	185	100	142	59	36	9	—	7 013	7 959	835
35 to 44 years	969	364	304	61	69	103	53	15	—	—	6 470	8 300	558
45 to 64 years	1 399	634	371	133	42	110	77	28	4	—	5 947	7 766	690
65 years and over	1 316	847	290	67	37	44	15	16	—	—	4 177	5 422	662
Median age	34.9	46.0	33.8	32.2	33.5	32.6	33.2	34.9	36.1	44.4	...	...	39.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	7 527	1 841	1 731	795	604	1 149	657	544	169	37	10 602	12 465	2 103
1975 to 1978	5 175	1 413	1 149	503	383	695	447	471	78	36	10 127	14 173	1 679
1970 to 1974	1 760	606	483	165	142	122	166	58	15	3	7 306	9 580	716
1960 to 1969	1 226	505	297	115	89	129	62	17	12	—	6 731	8 645	431
1959 or earlier	642	276	160	41	68	31	34	16	—	16	6 940	9 482	272
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 736	4 331	3 658	1 610	1 253	2 104	1 336	1 082	270	92	9 832	12 478	4 876
0.50 or less	7 834	2 373	1 860	824	583	1 022	586	457	87	42	9 174	11 049	2 130
0.51 to 1.00	5 853	1 315	1 239	558	553	812	651	535	159	31	11 669	15 132	1 656
1.01 to 1.50	1 420	373	400	161	97	214	85	50	24	16	9 284	11 242	665
1.51 or more	629	270	159	67	20	56	14	40	—	3	5 976	8 367	425
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	594	310	162	9	33	22	30	24	4	—	4 804	7 352	325
0.50 or less	236	162	57	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	3 854	4 624	134
0.51 to 1.00	219	95	69	—	18	10	14	9	4	—	6 098	8 752	95
1.01 to 1.50	81	33	17	4	12	—	—	15	—	—	6 705	9 750	54
1.51 or more	58	20	19	—	3	—	16	—	—	—	8 077	9 816	42
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	16 249	4 594	3 792	1 619	1 286	2 126	1 366	1 100	274	92	9 648	12 321	5 132
Central heating system	9 512	1 705	1 991	1 015	846	1 636	1 094	921	243	61	12 633	14 165	1 978
Air conditioning	10 569	1 720	2 339	1 263	966	1 781	1 189	1 013	237	61	12 426	14 112	1 897
Central system	6 273	722	1 112	680	626	1 180	903	770	226	54	14 986	16 152	795
Vehicles available	12 454	1 971	2 993	1 484	1 228	2 016	1 314	1 082	274	92	12 128	14 678	2 486
1	7 226	1 636	2 161	980	724	920	467	245	61	32	9 593	10 849	1 900
2 or more	5 228	335	832	504	504	1 096	847	837	213	60	17 021	19 970	586
House heating fuel	16 249	4 594	3 792	1 619	1 286	2 126	1 366	1 100	274	92	9 648	12 321	5 132
Utility gas	8 581	2 990	2 220	858	560	885	551	379	111	27	7 788	9 863	3 276
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 656	421	466	195	107	280	88	73	—	26	9 403	11 589	537
Electricity	5 269	799	921	537	561	929	684	648	163	27	14 182	15 300	910
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	218	91	41	23	29	14	20	—	—	—	7 143	8 638	80
Other	525	293	144	6	29	18	23	—	—	12	4 569	26 432	329
Median rooms	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 440	4 401	3 611	1 559	1 203	1 994	1 320	1 009	263	80	9 581	11 605	4 924
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	5 500	2 873	1 418	370	230	327	168	114	—	—	4 789	6 641	3 099
\$100 to \$149	3 079	853	883	414	255	367	182	74	29	22	8 993	10 340	969
\$150 to \$199	2 607	302	637	292	243	479	339	266	49	—	13 246	14 332	384
\$200 to \$249	2 090	151	365	285	271	468	255	187	89	19	14 751	16 516	211
\$250 to \$299	1 100	61	103	101	114	212	244	184	73	8	19 167	19 569	66
\$300 to \$349	300	3	24	7	28	58	67	94	19	—	21 389	21 851	13
\$350 to \$399	113	—	5	—	5	11	22	50	4	16	29 018	29 022	—
\$400 to \$499	14	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	5	21 500	31 262	—
\$500 or more	13	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	17 969	16 605	—
No cash rent	624	158	176	85	57	60	38	40	—	10	8 778	11 079	182
Median	\$125	\$73	\$111	\$138	\$159	\$173	\$190	\$207	\$232	\$229	...	...	\$77
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 031	780	152	44	19	28	2	6	—	—	3 429	4 219	743
\$100 to \$149	2 889	1 468	812	222	93	143	74	77	—	—	4 930	6 706	1 510
\$150 to \$199	3 120	988	1 019	275	213	363	174	78	10	—	7 667	9 080	1 200
\$200 to \$249	3 347	619	768	523	324	596	299	146	56	16	11 370	12 524	740
\$250 to \$299	2 160	158	429	258	283	389	304	260	66	13	14 576	16 094	253
\$300 to \$349	1 341	194	173	90	137	255	230	172	70	20	16 518	17 568	239
\$350 to \$399	585	22	70	54	60	62	147	154	16	—	20 957	19 726	43
\$400 to \$499	290	14	12	3	17	70	43	69	41	21	21 686	25 084	14
\$500 or more	53	—	—	5	—	28	9	7	4	—	18 646	21 794	—
No cash rent	624	158	176	85	57	60	38	40	—	10	8 778	11 079	182
Median	\$206	\$145	\$185	\$224	\$239	\$238	\$264	\$282	\$299	\$315	...	...	\$155
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	2 796	2	84	186	190	667	636	716	245	70	22 142	23 690	71
15 to 19 percent	2 324	33	308	226	298	711	508	222	18	—	16 847	16 985	64
20 to 24 percent	2 061	124	623	414	365	396	108	31	—	—	11 712	12 118	208
25 to 29 percent	1 415	138	589	375	173	110	30	—	—	—	9 859	9 941	267
30 to 34 percent	1 034	173	575	179	90	17	—	—	—	—	7 915	8 124	265
35 to 49 percent	1 869	767	950	89	30	33	—	—	—	—	5 698	6 018	913
50 percent or more	2 939	2 628	306	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 531	2 677	2 576
Not computed	1 002	536	176	85	57	60	38	40	—	10	3 920	6 894	560
Median	25.1	50+	31.0	23.9	21.2	17.1	15.0	12.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>12 228</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>320</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	786	291	134	108	71	96	86	—	—	—	238
2 persons -----	2 893	608	575	474	342	235	320	158	107	74	278
3 persons -----	2 901	394	319	506	312	329	563	205	186	87	337
4 persons -----	3 265	271	349	523	513	365	565	331	230	118	348
5 persons -----	1 609	42	260	214	236	213	278	147	136	83	362
6 persons -----	401	66	36	107	62	32	35	15	22	26	296
7 persons -----	271	39	55	29	75	14	39	15	5	—	308
8 or more persons -----	102	18	2	44	8	9	14	7	—	—	285
Median -----	3.34	2.44	2.99	3.33	3.66	3.46	3.47	3.73	3.72	3.78	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>10 233</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>334</b>
15 to 24 years -----	236	23	26	63	33	18	41	7	25	—	309
25 to 34 years -----	2 900	86	255	426	467	379	593	362	219	113	378
35 to 44 years -----	2 723	183	248	396	368	332	503	288	248	157	375
45 to 64 years -----	3 883	664	709	659	540	360	513	160	180	98	293
65 years and over -----	491	192	134	77	26	15	32	15	—	—	220
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>498</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>291</b>
15 to 24 years -----	29	4	8	—	—	8	5	—	4	—	366
25 to 34 years -----	209	39	16	30	53	28	23	—	—	20	318
35 to 44 years -----	82	21	19	—	7	5	14	6	10	—	307
45 to 64 years -----	150	39	32	30	—	25	18	6	—	—	257
65 years and over -----	28	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	214
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 497</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>251</b>
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	288
25 to 34 years -----	229	48	48	41	13	18	56	5	—	—	273
35 to 44 years -----	350	65	73	68	30	61	24	29	—	—	277
45 to 64 years -----	609	204	120	135	40	38	72	—	—	—	242
65 years and over -----	291	150	31	68	30	6	6	—	—	—	198
Median age -----	42.9	53.0	48.7	44.2	39.9	40.0	39.2	37.4	38.3	38.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 898	50	61	151	150	216	431	328	308	203	477
1975 to 1978 -----	3 820	181	339	619	584	514	889	344	258	92	368
1970 to 1974 -----	3 130	343	516	711	550	361	409	105	71	64	300
1960 to 1969 -----	2 680	780	663	429	305	193	144	101	49	16	242
1959 or earlier -----	700	375	151	95	30	9	27	—	—	13	195
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	222	28	83	37	41	—	33	—	—	—	250
4 rooms -----	507	153	81	126	53	46	27	13	8	—	258
5 rooms -----	3 358	823	732	657	450	275	297	76	41	7	259
6 rooms -----	3 758	523	576	623	588	444	564	236	158	46	313
7 rooms -----	2 468	157	188	411	309	326	502	317	159	99	376
8 or more rooms -----	1 915	45	70	151	178	202	477	236	320	236	467
Median -----	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 191	46	100	197	99	201	612	400	353	183	479
1970 to 1974 -----	2 842	165	305	571	502	398	521	187	126	67	338
1960 to 1969 -----	4 106	621	743	774	644	397	474	217	139	97	295
1950 to 1959 -----	2 281	642	454	349	263	255	206	54	47	11	256
1940 to 1949 -----	571	188	82	94	94	30	44	7	15	17	258
1939 or earlier -----	237	67	46	20	17	12	43	13	6	13	264
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	65	25	23	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	216
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	689	347	134	123	46	11	28	—	—	—	199
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 051	608	528	471	196	154	83	5	—	6	240
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 657	461	474	666	518	230	238	70	—	—	280
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 029	178	356	344	354	355	331	93	18	—	319
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 393	53	146	195	246	202	344	121	73	13	364
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 098	37	69	170	224	299	589	321	290	99	444
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	617	7	—	19	35	25	193	192	101	45	515
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	511	13	—	—	—	17	94	66	189	132	652
\$150,000 or more -----	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	15	93	750+
Median -----	\$42 900	\$27 600	\$33 800	\$35 500	\$41 000	\$47 400	\$57 300	\$68 000	\$77 200	\$108 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 432	1 135	936	865	577	302	325	114	78	100	258
15 to 19 percent -----	2 628	136	244	379	555	412	586	170	130	16	350
20 to 24 percent -----	1 966	121	186	255	247	290	354	228	196	89	380
25 to 29 percent -----	940	86	53	134	92	86	253	100	98	38	407
30 to 34 percent -----	682	33	80	97	37	58	125	121	87	44	426
35 percent or more -----	1 501	218	218	256	97	125	257	138	97	95	330
Not computed -----	79	—	13	19	14	20	—	7	—	6	327
Median -----	18.1	12.5	14.3	16.7	17.0	19.1	20.6	23.3	23.4	24.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>12 228</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>320</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	65	16	—	10	5	13	5	7	9	—	356
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 267	813	1 099	1 485	1 280	1 100	1 653	816	655	366	348
Other built-in electric units -----	588	68	153	148	91	27	66	20	15	—	275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	752	251	165	166	92	50	13	8	7	—	238
Other means -----	1 556	581	313	196	151	103	163	27	—	22	231
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>11 531</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>327</b>
Central system -----	8 357	578	850	1 163	1 169	1 032	1 690	837	671	367	370
1 or more individual room units -----	3 174	926	741	691	365	241	142	39	8	21	245
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>12 228</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 900</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>320</b>
Utility gas -----	6 119	1 260	1 034	1 150	815	680	715	225	151	89	283
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 291	225	254	226	178	96	178	78	24	32	287
Electricity -----	4 624	225	398	595	587	517	975	565	511	251	399
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	103	11	32	20	21	—	9	10	—	—	271
Other -----	91	8	12	14	18	—	23	—	—	16	332

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 032	135	415	921	950	605	704	180	122	114
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 016	88	183	273	242	102	100	13	15	97
2 persons -----	1 863	41	151	455	378	268	416	109	45	119
3 persons -----	499	—	34	113	132	107	64	16	33	119
4 persons -----	301	6	34	35	66	88	58	10	4	128
5 persons -----	148	—	7	21	66	17	13	10	14	117
6 persons -----	148	—	3	10	56	13	45	14	7	135
7 persons -----	33	—	—	14	—	6	8	5	—	135
8 or more persons -----	24	—	3	—	10	4	—	3	4	122
Median -----	2.04	1.27	1.66	1.91	2.12	2.25	2.11	2.21	2.53	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>124</b>
15 to 24 years -----	37	6	—	—	8	11	—	—	12	135
25 to 34 years -----	147	—	5	14	36	54	32	6	—	134
35 to 44 years -----	239	—	33	29	43	41	55	15	23	134
45 to 64 years -----	1 145	—	48	243	296	218	245	60	35	124
65 years and over -----	842	27	59	209	167	96	214	35	35	119
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	225
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	121	4	22	34	38	6	5	6	6	100
65 years and over -----	140	16	29	32	39	10	4	10	—	95
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>101</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	108
35 to 44 years -----	67	—	21	21	7	—	8	8	2	90
45 to 64 years -----	470	2	87	102	114	81	51	31	2	110
65 years and over -----	784	80	111	230	180	80	90	6	7	97
Median age -----	63.0	73.2	64.4	65.3	61.4	60.2	62.7	57.8	56.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	231	—	38	48	49	22	60	14	—	115
1975 to 1978 -----	355	19	61	27	103	45	65	28	7	117
1970 to 1974 -----	551	3	26	123	125	97	118	13	46	125
1960 to 1969 -----	1 030	30	77	216	254	208	169	56	20	119
1959 or earlier -----	1 865	83	213	507	419	233	292	69	49	108
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	151	28	20	40	33	4	11	15	—	92
4 rooms -----	581	61	144	109	144	64	37	10	12	95
5 rooms -----	1 063	16	142	381	268	109	117	25	5	100
6 rooms -----	1 171	20	72	282	265	246	258	22	6	120
7 rooms -----	657	10	32	93	204	124	164	19	11	124
8 or more rooms -----	409	—	5	16	36	58	117	89	88	188
Median -----	5.7	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	7.4	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	160	—	24	26	46	19	39	6	—	116
1970 to 1974 -----	347	—	32	59	62	57	92	7	38	134
1960 to 1969 -----	944	22	54	165	258	151	200	70	24	122
1950 to 1959 -----	1 398	60	126	381	307	234	224	47	19	111
1940 to 1949 -----	715	21	88	178	185	102	91	32	18	110
1939 or earlier -----	468	32	91	112	92	42	58	18	23	100
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	302	30	65	79	52	35	32	6	3	93
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	628	82	107	180	125	51	61	11	11	92
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	873	14	123	296	233	118	79	5	5	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	750	7	69	213	224	132	74	31	—	110
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	489	2	30	73	177	84	115	6	2	120
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	303	—	8	33	37	85	98	15	27	147
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	432	—	13	47	89	72	172	33	6	148
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	133	—	—	—	6	28	40	41	18	191
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	72	—	—	—	7	—	33	11	21	194
\$150,000 or more -----	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	29	250+
Median -----	\$32 600	\$14 600	\$22 400	\$25 800	\$32 500	\$37 900	\$49 200	\$70 000	\$83 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 071	41	181	441	534	356	400	63	55	117
10 to 14 percent -----	686	24	91	129	172	74	132	40	24	114
15 to 19 percent -----	391	34	37	128	106	32	13	27	14	99
20 to 24 percent -----	216	26	16	51	34	23	35	23	8	111
25 to 29 percent -----	167	10	30	20	17	48	42	—	—	128
30 to 34 percent -----	76	—	21	32	8	—	15	—	—	88
35 percent or more -----	376	—	31	97	71	72	67	19	19	121
Not computed -----	49	—	8	23	8	—	—	8	2	93
Median -----	10—	15.4	11.2	10.3	10—	10—	10—	12.9	11.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>4 021</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>114</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	91	6	—	15	25	19	20	—	6	124
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 066	33	85	371	450	366	574	116	71	131
Other built-in electric units -----	104	—	27	22	21	23	5	6	—	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	393	7	59	82	122	82	31	8	2	110
Other means -----	1 367	89	244	431	321	115	74	50	43	95
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>120</b>
Central system -----	1 858	7	65	284	400	352	551	122	77	137
1 or more individual room units -----	1 392	21	178	440	378	178	114	45	38	104
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>4 021</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>114</b>
Utility gas -----	2 302	60	231	573	592	384	346	89	27	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	766	9	92	187	191	63	134	45	45	112
Electricity -----	728	26	59	108	127	140	191	46	31	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	95	—	17	4	21	11	23	—	19	138
Other -----	130	40	16	49	8	7	10	—	—	80

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	20 355	3 130	4 475	6 001	5 752	997	16 330	1 888	2 973	4 185	5 597	1 687
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	15 469	2 722	3 659	4 681	3 890	517	6 946	988	1 308	1 958	2 226	466
15 to 24 years .....	529	242	157	61	60	9	1 216	210	201	418	355	32
25 to 34 years .....	3 832	1 188	1 176	775	628	65	2 726	425	672	855	707	67
35 to 44 years .....	3 514	703	938	1 219	591	63	1 206	192	214	319	370	111
45 to 64 years .....	5 969	533	1 214	2 238	1 835	149	1 198	96	155	267	539	141
65 years and over .....	1 625	56	174	398	776	231	600	65	66	99	255	115
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 098	127	218	311	328	114	2 941	343	561	749	914	374
15 to 24 years .....	89	27	18	12	24	8	533	59	166	137	141	30
25 to 34 years .....	316	60	82	110	44	20	972	189	214	235	286	48
35 to 44 years .....	125	—	34	33	45	13	381	45	75	137	93	31
45 to 64 years .....	355	33	62	113	115	32	673	37	85	171	231	149
65 years and over .....	213	7	22	43	100	41	382	13	21	69	163	116
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 788	281	598	1 009	1 534	366	6 443	557	1 104	1 478	2 457	847
15 to 24 years .....	64	24	20	13	7	—	1 022	143	258	293	285	43
25 to 34 years .....	408	98	163	81	66	—	1 737	209	443	440	497	148
35 to 44 years .....	579	84	184	174	129	8	969	45	206	204	406	108
45 to 64 years .....	1 412	49	169	491	615	88	1 399	128	111	207	698	255
65 years and over .....	1 325	26	62	250	717	270	1 316	32	86	334	571	293
Median age .....	46.8	34.5	40.3	48.6	56.7	66.1	34.9	30.8	31.2	32.8	39.8	52.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 890	1 453	504	476	412	45	7 527	1 271	1 762	1 938	2 039	517
1975 to 1978 .....	5 326	1 677	1 399	1 268	842	140	5 175	617	831	1 408	1 827	492
1970 to 1974 .....	4 630	—	2 572	1 278	720	60	1 760	—	380	401	790	189
1960 to 1969 .....	4 395	—	—	2 979	1 239	177	1 226	—	—	438	568	220
1959 or earlier .....	3 114	—	—	—	2 539	575	642	—	—	—	373	269
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	21	—	6	12	3	—	291	—	32	98	78	83
2 rooms .....	123	17	18	38	34	16	635	77	92	179	227	60
3 rooms .....	553	80	160	126	153	34	3 440	257	491	641	1 453	598
4 rooms .....	2 080	398	518	462	584	118	5 572	803	1 181	1 555	1 673	360
5 rooms .....	5 484	633	1 258	1 754	1 611	228	3 499	451	684	980	1 078	306
6 rooms .....	5 663	685	999	1 675	2 034	270	2 217	229	377	612	779	220
7 or more rooms .....	6 431	1 317	1 516	1 934	1 333	331	676	71	116	120	309	60
Median .....	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20 250	3 130	4 468	5 980	5 700	972	15 736	1 876	2 927	4 060	5 407	1 466
0.50 or less .....	11 842	1 750	2 080	3 270	3 974	768	7 834	951	1 440	1 957	2 643	843
0.51 to 1.00 .....	7 514	1 304	2 093	2 437	1 489	191	5 853	770	1 171	1 556	1 965	391
1.01 to 1.50 .....	640	67	208	178	176	11	1 420	109	226	368	535	182
1.51 or more .....	254	9	87	95	61	2	629	46	90	179	264	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	105	—	7	21	52	25	594	12	46	125	190	221
0.50 or less .....	57	—	—	10	28	19	236	4	13	57	68	94
0.51 to 1.00 .....	21	—	—	5	16	—	219	6	5	38	87	83
1.01 to 1.50 .....	20	—	—	6	8	6	81	2	11	22	12	34
1.51 or more .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	58	—	17	8	23	10
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	2 453	184	295	578	1 060	336	4 377	375	683	1 043	1 606	670
2 persons .....	6 054	753	1 053	1 767	2 141	340	4 180	621	860	952	1 318	429
3 persons .....	4 364	807	1 044	1 264	1 128	121	2 902	404	624	772	940	162
4 persons .....	4 206	859	1 205	1 239	795	108	2 123	261	386	677	623	176
5 persons .....	1 989	408	578	665	307	31	1 411	133	185	429	566	98
6 or more persons .....	1 289	119	300	488	321	61	1 337	94	235	312	544	152
Median .....	2.88	3.28	3.35	3.02	2.35	1.98	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.63	2.40	1.90
Total persons .....	64 602	10 514	15 855	19 714	16 038	2 481	44 824	4 858	7 963	12 001	15 734	4 268
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	17 740	2 542	3 481	5 431	5 443	843	6 787	447	731	1 877	2 878	854
2 .....	390	51	24	87	150	78	3 480	355	303	940	1 497	385
3 and 4 .....	191	13	43	60	49	26	1 891	244	456	356	632	203
5 to 9 .....	162	27	68	20	19	28	1 297	184	469	343	207	94
10 to 49 .....	83	8	22	16	19	18	1 367	270	457	259	260	121
50 or more .....	101	17	30	41	11	2	842	239	335	145	93	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 688	472	807	346	61	2	666	149	222	265	30	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	20 344	3 130	4 475	5 990	5 752	997	16 249	1 872	2 973	4 162	5 561	1 681
Steam or hot water system .....	220	5	37	45	79	54	410	9	26	141	125	109
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	14 201	2 848	3 768	4 338	2 953	294	7 158	1 422	2 268	2 003	1 290	175
Other built-in electric units .....	883	114	323	297	141	8	934	218	234	227	224	31
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 312	—	78	354	814	66	1 010	24	73	311	500	102
Other means .....	3 728	163	269	956	1 765	575	6 737	199	372	1 480	3 422	1 264
Air conditioning .....	18 327	2 907	4 128	5 519	5 033	740	10 569	1 546	2 521	2 951	2 939	612
Central system .....	12 325	2 553	3 026	3 764	2 736	246	6 273	1 348	2 043	1 682	1 064	136
1 or more individual room units .....	6 002	354	1 102	1 755	2 297	494	4 296	198	478	1 269	1 875	476
House heating fuel .....	20 344	3 130	4 475	5 990	5 752	997	16 249	1 872	2 973	4 162	5 561	1 681
Utility gas .....	9 822	441	1 527	3 302	3 951	601	8 581	276	688	2 328	4 158	1 131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 463	430	906	1 077	806	244	1 656	154	342	467	526	167
Electricity .....	6 498	2 226	2 025	1 453	692	102	5 269	1 417	1 861	1 217	656	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	279	—	—	89	173	17	218	—	38	82	84	14
Other .....	282	33	17	69	130	33	525	25	44	68	137	251
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 736	122	348	486	584	196	5 201	314	747	1 277	2 142	721
Per cent below poverty level .....	8.5	3.9	7.8	8.1	10.2	19.7	31.8	16.6	25.1	30.5	38.3	42.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 564	80	288	399	594	203	4 641	277	618	1 099	1 936	711
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 389	226	465	577	865	256	3 820	357	512	1 041	1 365	545
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 207	155	209	342	457	44	1 619	148	307	486	583	95
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 213	143	306	321	381	62	1 286	180	261	346	402	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 190	419	737	930	1 002	102	2 126	316	507	583	606	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 416	698	798	963	825	132	1 366	282	345	276	380	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4 498	739	1 082	1 601	975	101	1 106	198	341	294	253	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 056	500	412	604	494	46	274	98	68	47	61	—
\$50,000 or more .....	822	170	178	264	159	51	92	32	14	13	11	22
Median .....	\$20 821	\$23 873	\$21 253	\$22 055	\$17 445	\$12 244	\$9 604	\$14 750	\$12 974	\$9 749	\$8 099	\$6 048
Mean .....	\$23 561	\$27 585	\$23 119	\$26 437	\$19 647	\$18 181	\$12 291	\$21 743	\$14 316	\$11 250	\$10 018	\$8 271

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 355</b>	<b>17 740</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>16 330</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>3 480</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>666</b>
Condominium housing units .....	72	29	43	—	63	21	—	6	12	14	10	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>15 469</b>	<b>13 738</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>6 946</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>263</b>
15 to 24 years .....	529	288	31	210	1 216	438	377	117	36	137	47	64
25 to 34 years .....	3 832	3 215	120	497	2 726	1 190	486	306	267	231	130	116
35 to 44 years .....	3 514	3 226	80	208	1 206	709	216	56	65	25	80	55
45 to 64 years .....	5 969	5 510	207	252	1 198	747	190	100	41	77	25	18
65 years and over .....	1 625	1 499	99	27	600	338	126	41	35	23	27	10
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 098</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>2 941</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>225</b>
15 to 24 years .....	89	45	—	44	533	94	94	84	78	63	86	34
25 to 34 years .....	316	224	49	43	972	225	121	162	156	120	46	142
35 to 44 years .....	125	94	14	17	381	105	91	44	32	42	39	28
45 to 64 years .....	355	328	12	15	673	276	152	51	63	79	42	10
65 years and over .....	213	188	15	10	382	174	100	49	16	16	16	11
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 788</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>6 443</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>178</b>
15 to 24 years .....	64	26	—	38	1 022	379	229	158	44	82	75	55
25 to 34 years .....	408	256	34	118	1 737	596	347	225	202	218	103	46
35 to 44 years .....	579	467	48	64	969	362	206	186	60	85	47	23
45 to 64 years .....	1 412	1 197	120	95	1 399	658	359	137	99	90	35	21
65 years and over .....	1 325	1 177	98	50	1 316	496	386	175	103	79	44	33
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>46.8</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 890	2 274	147	469	7 527	2 627	1 443	989	712	755	490	511
1975 to 1978 .....	5 326	4 500	214	612	5 175	2 379	1 089	496	436	412	271	92
1970 to 1974 .....	4 630	3 990	210	430	1 760	791	394	282	78	143	47	25
1960 to 1969 .....	4 395	4 084	163	148	1 226	628	328	102	65	38	33	32
1959 or earlier .....	3 114	2 892	193	29	642	362	226	22	6	19	1	6
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	21	15	—	6	291	94	59	18	27	73	20	—
2 rooms .....	123	48	50	25	635	215	146	75	62	63	6	68
3 rooms .....	553	345	83	125	3 440	1 195	926	461	326	313	168	51
4 rooms .....	2 080	1 202	159	719	5 572	1 767	1 568	824	408	383	304	318
5 rooms .....	5 484	4 805	195	484	3 499	1 627	537	314	310	345	182	184
6 rooms .....	5 663	5 351	165	147	2 217	1 380	182	165	164	169	114	43
7 or more rooms .....	6 431	5 974	275	182	676	509	62	34	—	21	48	2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>20 250</b>	<b>17 657</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>15 736</b>	<b>6 519</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>646</b>
0.50 or less .....	11 842	10 545	531	766	7 834	2 946	1 642	1 061	750	670	419	346
0.51 to 1.00 .....	7 514	6 418	289	807	5 853	2 606	1 249	579	366	493	330	230
1.01 to 1.50 .....	640	509	54	77	1 420	674	282	165	96	109	48	46
1.51 or more .....	254	185	43	26	629	293	163	37	46	42	24	24
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>
0.50 or less .....	57	50	2	5	236	96	78	18	22	13	9	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	21	21	—	—	219	95	43	22	12	36	11	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	20	12	8	—	81	33	18	—	5	4	1	20
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	7	58	44	5	9	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	28	22	—	6	367	112	62	18	35	99	20	21
1 .....	560	364	129	67	3 824	1 215	946	600	377	382	213	91
2 .....	4 299	3 132	272	895	7 711	2 644	2 032	1 041	680	585	354	375
3 .....	12 500	11 488	378	634	3 822	2 408	374	197	194	245	225	179
4 .....	2 652	2 486	104	62	523	354	47	25	11	56	30	—
5 or more .....	316	248	44	24	83	54	19	10	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 564	1 333	111	120	4 641	1 984	1 182	529	307	364	174	101
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 389	1 925	168	296	3 820	1 505	854	438	276	292	215	240
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 207	919	61	227	1 619	645	376	183	116	174	51	74
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 213	1 021	56	136	1 286	622	226	159	113	93	25	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 190	2 667	160	363	2 126	892	397	265	163	166	147	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 416	3 011	117	288	1 366	525	211	161	180	145	107	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	4 498	4 148	141	209	1 106	458	187	142	101	71	87	60
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 056	1 965	48	43	274	82	47	14	38	62	21	10
\$50,000 or more .....	822	751	65	6	92	74	—	—	3	—	15	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$20 821</b>	<b>\$21 562</b>	<b>\$16 776</b>	<b>\$15 763</b>	<b>\$9 604</b>	<b>\$9 700</b>	<b>\$8 117</b>	<b>\$9 711</b>	<b>\$11 412</b>	<b>\$10 395</b>	<b>\$11 569</b>	<b>\$9 843</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$23 561</b>	<b>\$24 135</b>	<b>\$21 455</b>	<b>\$18 684</b>	<b>\$12 291</b>	<b>\$13 326</b>	<b>\$10 081</b>	<b>\$11 285</b>	<b>\$13 376</b>	<b>\$12 249</b>	<b>\$14 144</b>	<b>\$11 788</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>20 344</b>	<b>17 729</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>16 249</b>	<b>6 765</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>659</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	220	156	33	31	410	161	84	14	—	102	37	12
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	14 201	12 312	523	1 366	7 158	2 276	1 162	794	896	911	659	460
Other built-in electric units .....	883	784	58	41	934	342	199	204	52	57	74	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 312	1 205	53	54	1 010	535	178	128	55	50	14	50
Other means .....	3 728	3 272	260	196	6 737	3 451	1 835	730	285	247	58	131
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>18 327</b>	<b>16 133</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>10 569</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>577</b>
Central system .....	12 325	11 098	434	793	6 273	1 854	1 035	742	878	836	688	240
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>19 548</b>	<b>17 072</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>12 454</b>	<b>5 123</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>619</b>
1 .....	4 972	4 045	258	669	7 226	2 579	1 477	995	716	655	382	422
2 or more .....	14 576	13 027	561	988	5 228	2 544	900	520	350	388	329	197
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>20 344</b>	<b>17 729</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>16 249</b>	<b>6 765</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>659</b>
Utility gas .....	9 822	8 934	368	520	8 581	4 097	2 366	877	403	497	166	175
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 463	2 453	129	881	1 656	929	158	51	41	42	29	406
Electricity .....	6 498	5 869	389	240	5 269	1 261	765	916	813	815	647	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	279	215	24	40	218	149	25	7	16	—	—	21
Other .....	282	258	17	7	525	329	144	19	15	13	—	5
<b>Water heating fuel</b> .....	<b>20 291</b>	<b>17 688</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>16 113</b>	<b>6 649</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>646</b>
Utility gas .....	3 191	2 892	112	187	3 998	1 994	869	372	224	377	121	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	765	521	39	205	549	240	143	33	5	27	19	82
Electricity .....	16 292	14 251	763	1 278	11 491	4 386	2 424	1 459	1 044	963	692	523
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	19	13	—	6	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	24	11	13	—	73	27	28	7	11	—	—	—
<b>Family householder</b> .....	<b>17 720</b>	<b>15 576</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>11 165</b>	<b>5 200</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>371</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	9 720	8 460	372	888	7 363	3 408	1 401	780	495	568	402	309
With own children under 6 years .....	3 863	3 184	134	545	3 924	1 750	805	393	242	329	233	172
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 932</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>3 705</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>61</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 033	808	90	135	2 824	1 104	570	434	224	286	152	54
With own children under 6 years .....	231	157	6	68	1 350	504	283	206	82	146	115	14
<b>Nonfamily householder</b> .....	<b>2 635</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>260</b>								

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 355</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>6 054</b>	<b>4 364</b>	<b>4 206</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>64 602</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	466	—	133	132	87	39	50	13	12	3.26	1 759
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	697	200	163	119	83	53	17	36	26	2.41	2 191
4 rooms .....	2 080	506	795	417	169	115	51	19	8	2.17	5 382
5 rooms .....	5 484	777	1 732	1 189	1 132	391	125	97	41	2.70	16 533
6 rooms .....	5 663	597	1 665	1 217	1 238	559	201	146	40	2.97	18 129
7 rooms .....	3 732	261	1 030	916	900	391	179	36	19	3.13	12 646
8 or more rooms .....	2 699	112	669	506	684	480	149	77	22	3.59	9 721
Median .....	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20 250	2 404	6 043	4 364	4 198	1 969	722	394	156	2.88	64 279
1.00 or less .....	19 356	2 404	6 032	4 340	4 115	1 816	529	108	12	2.79	58 156
1.01 to 1.50 .....	640	—	—	17	57	107	176	231	52	6.29	4 195
1.51 or more .....	254	—	11	7	26	46	17	55	92	6.86	1 928
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	105	49	11	—	8	20	—	17	—	1.82	323
1.00 or less .....	78	49	11	—	8	5	—	5	—	1.30	165
1.01 to 1.50 .....	20	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	6.67	123
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	35
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	17 740	2 046	5 271	3 705	3 822	1 842	600	323	131	2.92	56 389
2 or more .....	927	175	282	170	139	27	58	66	10	2.54	3 064
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 688	232	501	489	245	120	64	22	15	2.73	5 149
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	16 260	1 802	4 756	3 400	3 566	1 757	549	304	126	2.96	51 912
Less than \$10,000 .....	367	119	87	39	68	25	22	7	—	2.24	1 114
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 317	373	493	132	105	109	52	19	34	2.08	3 510
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 924	336	854	591	518	319	155	116	35	2.96	10 340
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	3 407	435	931	749	806	305	94	77	10	2.95	10 715
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 518	220	815	505	582	220	90	44	42	2.94	7 517
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 696	146	455	397	409	214	56	19	—	3.12	5 475
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 530	141	727	648	661	287	53	8	5	3.11	8 121
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	750	21	208	190	189	123	11	8	—	3.27	2 601
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	583	11	151	136	166	99	14	6	—	3.45	1 995
\$150,000 or more .....	168	—	35	13	62	56	2	—	—	4.08	524
Median .....	\$40 400	\$31 800	\$40 100	\$42 800	\$45 200	\$44 700	\$36 400	\$30 900	\$28 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	20 355	2 453	6 054	4 364	4 206	1 989	722	411	156	2.88	64 602
Median income .....	\$20 821	\$8 169	\$19 473	\$22 286	\$23 438	\$25 679	\$22 260	\$25 080	\$15 714	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.5	23.4	13.5	16.9	17.5	17.0	13.9	14.6	20.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.1	26.3	17.2	18.1	18.3	17.5	16.1	15.0	22.6	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	19.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.9	10.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 736	532	417	241	227	121	67	66	65	2.31	...
Median income .....	\$3 403	\$2 625	\$2 530	\$4 301	\$4 975	\$5 568	\$6 181	\$8 200	\$10 240	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	46.4	42.3	50+	50+	50+	43.7	29.2	25.8	31.6	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.7	50+	29.4	32.4	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	36.1	38.9	43.1	32.0	25.8	22.0	17.9	13.2	15.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>16 330</b>	<b>4 377</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>44 824</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	1 175	—	651	249	137	73	35	22	8	2.40	3 315
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	291	189	44	35	—	16	7	—	—	1.27	502
2 rooms .....	635	280	161	82	48	31	33	—	—	1.73	1 403
3 rooms .....	3 440	1 787	799	299	284	142	83	32	14	1.46	6 881
4 rooms .....	5 572	1 309	1 758	1 068	643	466	180	92	56	2.34	14 703
5 rooms .....	3 499	543	811	796	565	380	211	158	35	3.00	11 236
6 rooms .....	2 217	249	447	464	475	270	191	72	49	3.39	7 634
7 or more rooms .....	676	20	160	158	108	106	56	45	23	3.50	2 465
Median .....	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15 736	4 158	4 049	2 842	2 088	1 360	712	360	167	2.42	43 223
1.00 or less .....	13 687	4 158	4 005	2 734	1 770	748	231	36	5	2.17	31 928
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 420	—	—	73	270	446	367	216	48	5.32	7 560
1.51 or more .....	629	—	44	35	48	166	114	108	114	5.69	3 735
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	594	219	131	60	35	51	49	39	10	2.10	1 601
1.00 or less .....	455	219	131	51	21	8	16	9	—	1.56	880
1.01 to 1.50 .....	81	—	—	9	14	20	24	14	—	5.38	348
1.51 or more .....	58	—	—	—	—	23	9	16	10	6.17	373
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	6 787	1 381	1 587	1 218	1 035	774	455	237	100	2.85	21 237
2 .....	3 480	979	1 002	616	428	265	111	51	28	2.26	8 749
3 and 4 .....	1 891	647	526	291	220	133	34	32	8	2.07	4 489
5 to 9 .....	1 297	459	337	292	104	38	52	12	3	2.06	3 061
10 to 49 .....	1 367	443	398	181	144	102	44	33	22	2.10	3 588
50 or more .....	842	244	206	176	131	24	38	14	9	2.36	2 141
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	666	224	124	128	61	75	27	20	7	2.38	1 559
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	15 440	4 195	4 035	2 734	1 942	1 322	681	354	177	2.37	42 299
Less than \$100 .....	1 031	622	183	101	36	49	14	14	12	1.33	1 989
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 889	1 032	818	349	312	189	106	66	17	2.00	7 153
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 120	906	779	508	454	210	178	62	23	2.34	8 444
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 347	840	891	574	435	339	127	81	60	2.44	9 320
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 160	410	650	481	254	178	92	62	33	2.54	6 285
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 341	210	359	320	186	182	34	37	13	2.82	4 139
\$350 to \$399 .....	585	56	135	157	120	59	45	13	—	3.15	2 057
\$400 to \$499 .....	290	5	40	80	95	19	38	6	7	3.71	1 031
\$500 or more .....	53	—	5	8	20	—	11	—	9	4.17	212
No cash rent .....	624	114	175	156	30	97	36	13	3	2.65	1 669
Median .....	\$206	\$169	\$210	\$227	\$220	\$227	\$209	\$218	\$235	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	16 330	4 377	4 180	2 902	2 123	1 411	761	399	177	2.41	44 824
Median income .....	\$9 604	\$6 062	\$10 278	\$12 047	\$13 156	\$12 056	\$9 534	\$9 621	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.1	33.0	23.6	23.0	22.7	22.9	26.9	23.5	31.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	5 201	1 545	1 021	741	659	506	374	222	133	2.55	...
Median income .....	\$3 056	\$2 540	\$2 577	\$3 046	\$3 200	\$3 714	\$4 648	\$5 820	\$7 009	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.5	36.0	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>The SMSA</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	2 453	529	3 832	3 514	5 969	1 625	89	316	125	355	213	64	408	579	1 412	1 325
2 persons	2 453	235	595	321	2 606	—	50	192	57	228	159	7	100	104	643	913
3 persons	6 054	206	1 149	641	1 519	1 257	14	68	28	53	40	37	110	140	308	242
4 persons	4 206	66	1 357	1 394	964	1 112	13	43	19	14	9	12	97	146	202	114
5 persons	1 989	17	598	763	418	41	4	8	6	25	—	—	70	80	100	31
6 or more persons	1 289	5	133	395	462	48	—	5	9	8	5	8	12	62	31	—
Median	2.88	2.64	3.63	4.07	2.75	2.15	1.39	1.32	1.70	1.28	1.17	2.18	2.45	2.81	1.70	1.23
Total persons	64 602	1 560	14 053	14 938	19 406	3 929	211	557	285	677	288	170	1 118	2 009	3 402	1 999
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 250	529	3 825	3 512	5 959	1 605	89	316	125	355	195	64	408	579	1 395	1 294
1.01 or more persons per room	894	22	109	229	310	55	—	—	15	17	5	8	15	47	62	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	—	7	2	10	20	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	17	31
1.01 or more persons per room	27	—	7	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	16 260	273	3 047	2 962	5 028	1 333	45	212	87	271	168	26	237	417	1 079	1 075
Less than 15 percent	12 228	236	2 900	2 723	4 883	491	29	209	82	150	28	18	229	350	609	291
15 to 19 percent	4 432	64	593	1 020	2 218	167	4	84	27	51	—	—	23	39	104	32
20 to 24 percent	2 628	76	805	754	1 557	79	13	42	32	27	11	5	66	68	41	4
25 to 29 percent	1 966	42	626	378	458	55	4	34	18	10	—	—	19	23	152	48
30 to 34 percent	682	6	383	209	161	21	—	22	8	14	—	—	17	36	46	—
35 percent or more	1 501	40	236	110	140	8	8	19	5	19	—	—	87	127	205	128
Not computed	79	8	257	249	194	161	—	—	—	29	17	7	3	—	18	—
Median	18.1	18.6	20.4	17.3	13.8	20.0	—	17.4	17.2	19.4	37.5	—	27.6	24.5	25.0	32.3
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	4 032	37	147	239	1 145	842	16	3	5	121	140	8	8	67	470	784
Less than 10 percent	2 071	20	94	191	649	493	8	—	—	65	44	—	6	14	150	132
10 to 14 percent	686	—	35	21	172	191	—	3	—	17	24	—	—	—	91	118
15 to 19 percent	391	—	18	—	34	47	—	—	—	7	23	8	—	24	113	124
20 to 24 percent	216	—	—	—	40	52	—	—	—	19	2	—	—	8	31	76
25 to 29 percent	167	17	—	6	22	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	24	58
30 to 34 percent	76	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	11	23
35 percent or more	376	—	—	19	14	29	8	—	—	13	14	—	—	7	50	222
Not computed	49	—	—	2	8	—	—	12.5	10—	10—	14.6	17.5	10—	16.1	14.7	20.2
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	4 377	1 216	2 726	1 206	1 198	600	533	972	381	673	382	1 022	1 737	969	1 399	1 316
2 persons	4 180	555	636	1 147	376	—	339	613	218	498	300	305	298	144	633	1 029
3 persons	2 902	307	812	1 195	297	406	129	239	60	101	68	350	406	180	300	227
4 persons	2 123	209	637	313	216	77	35	80	78	58	8	166	423	145	185	36
5 persons	1 411	92	382	264	153	44	16	18	25	16	—	122	272	134	116	7
6 or more persons	1 337	53	259	287	156	51	5	19	—	—	—	53	189	147	62	1
Median	2.41	2.67	3.40	4.33	3.25	2.24	1.29	1.29	1.37	1.18	1.14	2.09	2.89	3.62	1.72	1.14
Total persons	44 824	3 484	9 680	5 384	4 166	1 434	851	1 507	703	904	455	2 334	5 479	3 522	3 198	1 723
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 736	1 205	2 709	1 160	1 150	553	528	960	355	601	337	985	1 681	938	1 365	1 209
1.01 or more persons per room	2 049	152	487	234	178	82	9	17	—	—	—	109	358	259	137	27
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	594	11	17	46	48	47	5	12	26	72	45	37	56	31	34	107
1.01 or more persons per room	139	2	6	46	24	—	—	3	—	—	6	—	31	18	1	2
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	15 440	1 145	2 554	1 076	1 089	535	530	961	367	610	361	995	1 707	936	1 323	1 251
15 to 19 percent	2 796	228	697	213	316	96	49	348	118	145	16	64	159	109	165	73
20 to 24 percent	2 232	232	598	281	150	79	111	171	93	84	7	39	136	88	179	71
25 to 29 percent	2 061	229	371	275	152	55	69	128	28	71	44	97	184	125	118	115
30 to 34 percent	1 415	117	276	91	111	30	80	70	33	19	13	141	187	78	101	48
35 percent or more	1 034	100	122	37	35	70	32	35	29	35	15	32	174	72	116	130
Not computed	1 869	51	224	57	87	70	71	118	34	85	82	158	232	133	176	291
Median	2 939	120	170	55	124	74	97	77	25	118	132	392	532	268	374	381
1.01 or more persons per room	1 002	68	96	67	114	56	21	14	7	53	52	72	103	63	94	122
Not computed	25.1	21.7	19.4	20.2	20.7	25.7	26.6	18.7	18.3	23.5	45.3	39.6	33.9	32.5	32.2	39.3



Table A-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 453	686	50	192	57	228	159	1 767	7	100	104	643	913
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 404	668	50	192	57	228	141	1 736	7	100	104	643	882
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	49	18	—	—	—	—	18	31	—	—	—	—	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	2 046	537	33	127	34	209	134	1 509	—	36	75	564	834
2 or more .....	175	58	—	30	6	7	15	117	—	12	15	38	52
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	232	91	17	35	17	12	10	141	7	52	14	41	27
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	766	94	8	—	—	25	61	672	—	6	22	138	506
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	708	149	17	—	—	67	65	559	—	32	20	236	271
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	201	97	8	35	—	37	17	104	7	32	11	35	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	189	45	—	18	11	10	6	144	—	—	18	84	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	291	147	12	60	17	55	3	144	—	12	22	93	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	145	71	—	57	7	—	7	74	—	18	11	25	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	102	52	—	22	15	15	—	50	—	—	—	25	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	44	31	5	—	7	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$50,000 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 169	\$12 667	\$10 000	\$18 963	\$22 679	\$11 486	\$5 907	\$6 792	\$11 250	\$10 938	\$12 273	\$8 773	\$4 655
Mean .....	\$10 314	\$14 240	\$12 519	\$18 625	\$23 125	\$14 016	\$6 622	\$8 790	\$10 030	\$12 558	\$10 891	\$10 691	\$6 789
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 802	475	33	123	27	165	127	1 327	—	20	66	489	752
With a mortgage .....	786	281	25	123	22	83	28	505	—	20	49	251	185
Less than \$200 .....	291	72	4	30	7	20	11	219	—	9	9	102	99
\$200 to \$249 .....	134	60	8	16	—	25	11	74	—	—	8	52	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	108	35	—	18	—	17	—	73	—	—	10	29	34
\$300 to \$349 .....	71	27	—	14	7	—	6	44	—	—	5	13	26
\$350 to \$399 .....	96	44	8	22	—	14	—	52	—	—	17	29	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	86	43	5	23	8	7	—	43	—	11	—	26	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$238	\$262	\$353	\$293	\$329	\$243	\$214	\$223	—	\$408	\$288	\$223	\$195
Not mortgaged .....	1 016	194	8	—	5	82	99	822	—	—	17	238	567
Less than \$50 .....	88	20	—	—	—	4	16	68	—	—	—	2	66
\$50 to \$74 .....	183	51	—	—	—	22	29	132	—	—	7	45	80
\$75 to \$99 .....	273	47	—	—	5	20	22	226	—	—	10	55	161
\$100 to \$124 .....	242	42	8	—	—	13	21	200	—	—	—	71	129
\$125 to \$149 .....	102	13	—	—	—	6	7	89	—	—	—	27	62
\$150 to \$199 .....	100	9	—	—	—	5	4	91	—	—	—	29	62
\$200 to \$249 .....	13	6	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 or more .....	15	6	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	2	7
Median .....	\$97	\$89	\$113	—	\$88	\$94	\$80	\$98	—	—	\$79	\$106	\$96
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	23.4	18.1	19.8	19.5	15.5	15.5	17.3	25.7	—	23.3	24.1	21.4	27.9
With a mortgage .....	26.3	19.3	18.3	19.5	16.3	22.2	37.5	32.2	—	23.3	24.6	31.7	37.2
Not mortgaged .....	19.6	13.4	50+	—	10—	12.4	13.9	20.7	—	—	19.2	15.4	24.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	532	85	8	—	—	25	52	447	—	6	22	83	336
Percent below poverty level .....	21.7	12.4	16.0	—	—	11.0	32.7	25.3	—	6.0	21.2	12.9	36.8
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 377	1 968	339	613	218	498	300	2 409	305	298	144	633	1 029
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 158	1 833	339	604	192	434	264	2 325	305	298	142	620	960
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	219	135	—	9	26	64	36	84	—	—	2	13	69
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	1 381	559	61	129	46	180	143	822	99	74	31	267	351
2 .....	979	347	54	74	53	98	68	632	62	62	38	156	314
3 and 4 .....	647	313	71	120	44	48	30	334	51	33	20	81	149
5 to 9 .....	459	245	33	122	27	47	16	214	15	64	12	46	77
10 to 49 .....	443	242	49	74	30	73	16	201	27	24	27	44	79
50 or more .....	244	139	43	29	9	42	16	105	19	26	5	18	37
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	224	123	28	65	9	10	11	101	32	15	11	21	22
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 929	611	79	79	41	183	229	1 318	128	43	36	371	740
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 170	543	170	154	42	123	54	627	125	130	41	162	169
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	424	213	46	63	35	52	17	211	24	74	12	49	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	225	112	18	48	19	27	—	113	14	21	37	11	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	363	260	26	160	20	54	—	103	7	25	18	23	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	153	134	—	66	35	33	—	19	—	5	—	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	82	64	—	28	26	10	—	18	7	—	—	3	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	24	—	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$6 062	\$7 976	\$7 175	\$13 047	\$11 857	\$7 062	\$3 766	\$4 652	\$6 250	\$9 277	\$9 519	\$4 301	\$3 870
Mean .....	\$7 799	\$9 965	\$7 647	\$13 486	\$13 218	\$9 598	\$3 637	\$6 030	\$6 633	\$9 290	\$9 124	\$5 548	\$4 770
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 195	1 891	339	602	218	453	279	2 304	305	298	144	593	964
Less than \$100 .....	622	205	16	25	22	68	74	417	6	—	4	92	315
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 032	481	82	74	47	144	134	551	60	34	7	219	231
\$150 to \$199 .....	906	443	83	177	60	87	36	463	88	84	25	108	158
\$200 to \$249 .....	840	448	74	221	48	90	15	392	93	75	34	97	93
\$250 to \$299 .....	410	164	33	47	27	49	8	246	45	70	26	45	60
\$300 to \$349 .....	210	108	41	39	14	5	9	102	7	20	26	8	41
\$350 to \$399 .....	56	11	—	11	—	—	—	45	6	—	—	7	32
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	114	26	10	3	—	10	3	88	—	15	22	17	34
Median .....	\$169	\$170	\$179	\$208	\$182	\$160	\$123	\$168	\$189	\$219	\$238	\$144	\$128
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	33.0	24.8	30.7	19.0	17.6	23.8	47.7	37.7	37.3	30.0	28.7	40.3	43.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 545	486	69	34	29	176	178	1 059	82	43	36	329	569
Percent below poverty level .....	35.3	24.7	20.4	5.5	13.3	35.3	59.3	44.0	26.9	14.4	25.0	52.0	55.3

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units .....	237	102	55	80	Vacant for rent housing units .....	1 033	741	175	117
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms .....	21	11	—	10	1 room .....	21	21	—	—
4 rooms .....	18	5	13	—	2 rooms .....	52	38	14	—
5 rooms .....	70	35	14	21	3 rooms .....	169	116	46	7
6 rooms .....	86	25	16	45	4 rooms .....	461	349	50	62
7 rooms .....	36	22	10	4	5 rooms .....	280	187	59	34
8 or more rooms .....	6	4	2	—	6 rooms .....	36	19	3	14
Median .....	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	7 or more rooms .....	14	11	3	—
					Median .....	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	237	102	55	80	Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 024	736	171	117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	5	4	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	10	—	—	10	None .....	24	24	—	—
1 .....	—	—	—	—	1 .....	162	116	40	6
2 .....	39	20	19	—	2 .....	675	478	96	101
3 .....	170	71	33	66	3 .....	156	107	39	10
4 .....	18	11	3	4	4 .....	16	16	—	—
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	5 or more .....	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	50	30	10	10	1975 to March 1980 .....	142	111	14	17
1970 to 1974 .....	27	6	—	21	1970 to 1974 .....	347	276	65	6
1960 to 1969 .....	69	37	20	12	1960 to 1969 .....	208	142	23	43
1950 to 1959 .....	48	23	19	6	1950 to 1959 .....	146	84	42	20
1940 to 1949 .....	33	6	4	23	1940 to 1949 .....	136	87	18	31
1939 or earlier .....	10	—	2	8	1939 or earlier .....	54	41	13	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	196	78	48	70	1, detached or attached .....	308	190	53	65
2 or more .....	11	11	—	—	2 .....	165	136	17	12
Mobile home or trailer .....	30	13	7	10	3 and 4 .....	82	82	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 .....	111	70	18	23
Central heating system .....	164	95	34	35	10 to 49 .....	214	189	14	11
Other means .....	73	7	21	45	50 or more .....	6	—	—	6
None .....	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer .....	147	74	73	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units .....	196	78	48	70	Specified vacant for rent housing units .....	1 033	741	175	117
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 .....	289	145	93	51
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	10	—	—	10	\$100 to \$149 .....	147	103	23	21
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	77	14	36	27	\$150 to \$199 .....	210	159	29	22
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	41	8	—	33	\$200 to \$249 .....	147	128	13	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	34	27	7	—	\$250 to \$299 .....	226	195	14	17
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	29	29	—	—	\$300 to \$399 .....	6	6	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	3	—	3	—	\$400 or more .....	8	5	3	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	—	2	—	Median .....	\$157	\$179	\$90	\$108
\$100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—					
Median .....	\$32 000	\$47 700	\$26 900	\$27 000					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>The SMSA</b>															
Total .....	196	—	87	75	34	—	32 000	1 033	289	357	373	6	8	157	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	196	—	87	75	34	—	32 000	1 024	280	357	373	6	8	157	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	65	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None .....	10	—	—	10	—	—	37 500	24	18	6	—	—	—	57	
1 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	46	88	28	—	—	135	
2 .....	16	—	10	4	2	—	29 200	675	181	206	284	4	—	159	
3 .....	160	—	73	61	26	—	31 300	156	44	41	61	2	8	167	
4 .....	10	—	4	—	6	—	56 700	16	—	16	—	—	—	184	
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 .....	45	—	5	26	14	—	41 500	142	17	8	111	6	—	264	
1970 to 1974 .....	17	—	17	—	—	—	25 600	347	66	83	198	—	—	222	
1960 to 1969 .....	54	—	28	20	6	—	27 300	208	60	92	53	—	3	153	
1950 to 1959 .....	37	—	25	—	12	—	27 400	146	61	69	11	—	5	106	
1940 to 1949 .....	33	—	4	29	—	—	32 700	136	53	83	—	—	—	128	
1939 or earlier .....	10	—	8	—	2	—	20 600	54	32	22	—	—	—	74	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached .....	196	—	87	75	34	—	32 000	308	91	133	76	—	8	153	
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	578	139	162	273	4	—	184	
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	59	62	24	2	—	132	



Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 098</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>45 000</b>	<b>52 000</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>10 017</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>47 100</b>	<b>54 300</b>
15 to 24 years .....	212	—	19	19	63	59	22	30	—	—	—	40 600	41 200
25 to 34 years .....	2 348	—	30	234	602	433	349	427	168	99	6	46 600	52 400
35 to 44 years .....	2 377	5	55	213	347	373	322	547	216	208	91	55 900	64 900
45 to 64 years .....	4 077	18	200	678	777	590	464	847	263	207	33	45 300	52 300
65 years and over .....	1 003	20	87	189	178	219	108	126	38	31	7	41 000	44 900
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>542</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>41 800</b>	<b>43 800</b>
15 to 24 years .....	33	8	4	8	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	21 400	24 800
25 to 34 years .....	148	—	—	17	32	42	34	23	—	—	—	47 000	47 300
35 to 44 years .....	67	—	7	10	8	5	14	23	—	—	—	51 300	45 500
45 to 64 years .....	199	11	22	25	35	31	18	46	5	6	—	43 000	45 800
65 years and over .....	95	4	6	11	43	8	7	16	—	—	—	37 300	39 600
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 539</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>35 500</b>	<b>39 900</b>
15 to 24 years .....	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	27 300	43 000
25 to 34 years .....	88	—	—	5	38	24	—	13	8	—	—	40 400	45 600
35 to 44 years .....	192	7	21	61	22	35	27	5	7	7	—	32 500	39 200
45 to 64 years .....	634	—	56	125	182	84	56	99	20	5	7	37 700	43 500
65 years and over .....	612	17	95	136	163	98	52	44	7	—	—	33 100	35 500
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>47.2</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>42.3</b>	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 713	12	15	123	349	257	240	432	123	125	37	53 000	60 600
1975 to 1978 .....	3 199	12	94	284	585	534	388	782	276	208	36	52 300	57 800
1970 to 1974 .....	2 518	10	91	330	559	421	387	403	175	105	37	46 200	53 400
1960 to 1969 .....	2 884	30	207	666	539	498	320	395	112	97	20	40 000	45 400
1959 or earlier .....	1 784	26	195	335	466	291	143	240	46	28	14	37 000	42 100
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	133	16	12	29	38	—	14	24	—	—	—	31 900	36 000
4 rooms .....	550	41	137	149	84	83	20	29	—	7	—	24 900	30 200
5 rooms .....	3 116	9	306	786	1 060	533	214	154	28	26	—	34 100	36 300
6 rooms .....	3 750	24	110	520	925	858	615	540	107	51	—	43 300	45 900
7 rooms .....	2 571	—	25	220	323	379	400	914	215	95	—	58 100	58 000
8 or more rooms .....	1 978	—	12	34	68	148	215	591	382	384	144	77 500	87 800
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
1 .....	153	4	7	49	65	14	6	8	—	—	—	31 800	33 000
2 .....	1 877	60	306	437	493	347	93	90	26	25	—	33 000	35 000
3 .....	8 236	26	279	1 172	1 799	1 499	1 214	1 702	355	173	17	45 300	48 800
4 .....	1 662	—	5	69	141	122	146	431	327	315	106	77 300	84 000
5 or more .....	165	—	—	11	—	19	19	21	24	50	21	88 900	105 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 896	5	38	71	180	169	210	682	276	207	58	66 800	71 600
1970 to 1974 .....	2 006	9	46	117	327	351	358	447	196	142	13	53 700	59 900
1960 to 1969 .....	3 812	29	137	539	793	704	576	649	189	146	50	45 700	51 600
1950 to 1959 .....	2 925	—	195	701	835	549	243	320	43	29	10	36 800	40 600
1940 to 1949 .....	979	10	114	218	274	174	44	97	9	26	13	33 900	40 200
1939 or earlier .....	480	37	72	92	89	54	47	57	19	13	—	33 700	39 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	572	26	121	145	121	62	54	33	7	3	—	29 700	33 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	904	29	128	236	228	143	47	63	8	22	—	33 700	36 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	471	4	48	116	164	64	25	38	5	7	—	33 000	37 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	661	16	38	103	174	137	78	80	7	28	—	40 000	43 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 868	5	156	402	565	319	173	187	43	18	—	36 100	39 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 169	—	65	327	518	438	373	352	59	23	14	43 400	47 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 140	2	41	283	600	620	465	723	252	147	7	50 400	55 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 639	8	—	109	108	177	233	598	224	160	22	65 200	68 300
\$50,000 or more .....	674	—	5	17	20	41	30	178	127	155	101	85 000	102 900
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$23 538</b>	<b>\$7 262</b>	<b>\$12 763</b>	<b>\$18 163</b>	<b>\$19 975</b>	<b>\$23 368</b>	<b>\$24 870</b>	<b>\$30 159</b>	<b>\$34 388</b>	<b>\$37 349</b>	<b>\$75 000+</b>	...	...
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$26 997</b>	<b>\$11 124</b>	<b>\$13 084</b>	<b>\$18 744</b>	<b>\$20 299</b>	<b>\$23 676</b>	<b>\$25 885</b>	<b>\$32 063</b>	<b>\$41 083</b>	<b>\$55 703</b>	<b>\$105 418</b>	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>9 335</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>47 400</b>	<b>54 200</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	3 694	—	169	592	871	631	430	639	173	121	68	42 900	51 100
15 to 19 percent .....	2 045	—	25	200	372	347	300	490	170	120	21	52 900	57 200
20 to 24 percent .....	1 492	—	19	124	299	286	184	310	133	124	13	50 900	59 400
25 to 29 percent .....	673	—	41	61	96	137	104	135	52	41	6	50 100	55 200
30 to 34 percent .....	492	—	8	28	90	83	92	111	42	38	—	53 400	57 900
35 percent or more .....	864	—	77	131	192	122	94	163	41	44	—	42 300	48 700
Not computed .....	75	—	8	15	19	6	7	17	—	3	—	38 000	45 100
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>17.3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>2 763</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37 900</b>	<b>44 800</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	1 684	43	114	293	346	280	175	297	93	28	15	41 300	46 900
10 to 14 percent .....	460	—	40	120	101	45	54	42	14	23	21	36 400	48 700
15 to 19 percent .....	192	4	31	72	22	34	7	10	7	5	—	28 400	36 300
20 to 24 percent .....	102	6	11	27	26	18	—	6	—	8	—	31 800	38 400
25 to 29 percent .....	86	5	20	18	6	6	—	25	—	—	—	28 800	39 200
30 to 34 percent .....	52	10	9	14	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	24 100
35 percent or more .....	169	22	30	41	39	5	18	7	7	—	—	29 200	32 700
Not computed .....	18	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	34 400	78 200
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>10—</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>12 089</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>45 000</b>	<b>52 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	136	—	23	35	20	27	12	13	—	6	—	37 500	39 700
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37 500</b>	<b>37 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>12 087</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>45 000</b>	<b>52 000</b>
Central heating system .....	10 635	43	254	1 233	2 171	1 863	1 449	2 189	732	563	138	48 500	55 200
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>11 705</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>45 900</b>	<b>52 900</b>
Central system .....	8 633	25	149	617	1 326	1 587	1 378	2 134	725	563	129	53 700	59 900
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>465</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29 200</b>	<b>33 800</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.8	26.7	14.1	7.8	3.4	2.9	2.8	1.1	—	1.8	—	...	...

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	7 693	182	696	1 282	1 834	1 521	1 069	506	252	35	316	243
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	3 936	27	171	504	903	840	694	375	214	21	187	265
15 to 24 years .....	704	5	36	167	294	90	69	5	—	—	38	219
25 to 34 years .....	1 579	—	55	116	343	461	303	173	61	10	57	276
35 to 44 years .....	740	7	15	23	114	171	135	130	99	11	35	308
45 to 64 years .....	668	11	22	140	112	95	136	51	49	—	52	261
65 years and over .....	245	4	43	58	40	23	51	16	5	—	5	230
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 491	40	167	288	445	309	156	32	26	8	20	229
15 to 24 years .....	278	10	41	49	79	43	38	—	8	—	10	216
25 to 34 years .....	611	—	21	148	216	118	63	32	5	8	—	234
35 to 44 years .....	217	—	9	36	52	66	41	—	13	—	—	256
45 to 64 years .....	283	18	50	39	90	74	5	—	—	—	7	215
65 years and over .....	102	12	46	16	8	8	9	—	—	—	3	131
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 266	115	358	490	486	372	219	99	12	6	109	214
15 to 24 years .....	437	—	60	117	134	72	37	17	—	—	—	227
25 to 34 years .....	465	11	41	68	108	119	77	29	—	—	12	249
35 to 44 years .....	306	—	18	76	47	61	47	17	12	6	22	252
45 to 64 years .....	502	15	138	106	124	60	17	12	—	—	30	191
65 years and over .....	556	89	101	123	73	60	41	24	—	—	45	177
Median age .....	34.0	70.8	50.9	33.7	29.9	32.4	33.9	34.9	38.8	34.7	41.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 471	47	288	614	1 124	980	712	336	204	28	138	255
1975 to 1978 .....	2 197	71	199	435	481	434	268	146	48	7	108	240
1970 to 1974 .....	495	11	98	88	106	88	73	12	—	—	19	216
1960 to 1969 .....	418	39	78	126	108	14	10	6	—	—	37	176
1959 or earlier .....	112	14	33	19	15	5	6	6	—	—	14	160
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	109	19	55	8	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	137
2 rooms .....	125	—	37	30	30	25	3	—	—	—	—	197
3 rooms .....	1 073	101	191	239	361	133	16	7	14	—	11	200
4 rooms .....	2 471	48	214	517	635	578	340	62	17	—	60	235
5 rooms .....	2 087	14	122	308	447	547	294	210	44	—	101	259
6 rooms .....	1 489	—	67	151	264	170	361	183	137	23	133	304
7 or more rooms .....	339	—	10	29	78	60	55	44	40	12	11	293
Median .....	4.5	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.4	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	7 693	182	696	1 282	1 834	1 521	1 069	506	252	35	316	243
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7 633	169	669	1 268	1 828	1 521	1 069	506	252	35	316	243
0.50 or less .....	4 456	130	424	879	1 097	828	562	219	85	12	220	234
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 821	32	229	327	615	602	494	263	146	23	90	262
1.01 to 1.50 .....	289	—	11	62	90	72	13	17	21	—	3	240
1.51 or more .....	67	7	5	—	26	19	—	7	—	—	3	242
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	60	13	27	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
0.50 or less .....	23	—	7	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	178
0.51 to 1.00 .....	33	13	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 117	101	233	254	224	104	129	35	—	—	37	191
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 106	101	226	250	224	104	129	35	—	—	37	192
1.01 or more persons per room .....	103	7	8	10	39	18	13	8	—	—	—	239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
1.01 or more persons per room .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	150	19	69	20	29	13	—	—	—	—	—	140
1 .....	1 330	97	236	299	476	168	40	—	14	—	—	204
2 .....	3 694	62	301	704	835	951	556	148	17	10	110	244
3 .....	2 327	4	90	239	426	365	455	335	203	18	192	291
4 .....	171	—	—	10	57	24	18	23	18	7	14	274
5 or more .....	21	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	226
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	2 710	48	284	568	553	469	248	201	140	25	174	237
2 .....	1 470	48	174	228	498	195	142	78	41	—	66	225
3 and 4 .....	928	36	84	196	146	200	196	37	22	—	11	249
5 to 9 .....	795	10	31	94	165	238	140	80	34	—	3	275
10 to 49 .....	770	20	72	83	155	215	165	50	10	—	—	261
50 or more .....	500	7	13	24	123	103	139	60	5	10	16	288
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	520	13	38	89	194	101	39	—	—	—	46	219
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 153	10	29	39	253	243	242	191	89	15	42	296
1970 to 1974 .....	1 608	14	16	75	374	538	418	86	33	16	38	281
1960 to 1969 .....	1 995	43	101	367	481	454	231	115	73	—	130	245
1950 to 1959 .....	1 510	40	235	362	366	168	159	84	46	—	50	212
1940 to 1949 .....	819	42	139	229	246	81	12	5	11	4	50	196
1939 or earlier .....	608	33	176	210	114	37	7	25	—	—	6	170
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	7 685	182	688	1 282	1 834	1 521	1 069	506	252	35	316	243
4 or more .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
With elevator .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	1 564	34	139	331	449	325	201	37	48	—	...	231
15 to 19 percent .....	1 558	26	152	184	394	347	247	159	49	—	...	254
20 to 24 percent .....	1 181	30	82	222	248	251	203	92	46	7	...	252
25 to 29 percent .....	742	22	17	106	231	171	93	28	74	—	...	249
30 to 34 percent .....	514	32	55	73	72	150	80	47	5	—	...	256
35 to 49 percent .....	867	26	124	142	195	161	93	73	25	28	...	238
50 percent or more .....	846	1	122	187	235	109	117	70	5	—	...	228
Not computed .....	421	11	5	37	10	7	35	—	—	—	316	199
Median .....	22.2	24.2	23.3	22.4	21.4	21.7	21.7	23.1	23.2	37.6	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	7 693	182	696	1 282	1 834	1 521	1 069	506	252	35	316	243
Central heating system .....	5 873	76	230	648	1 465	1 426	1 026	485	241	35	241	263
Air conditioning .....	6 739	75	413	1 044	1 684	1 432	1 066	490	246	35	254	251
Central system .....	4 400	5	37	290	1 061	1 170	954	447	230	35	171	280

**Table A—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	15 101	716	1 391	733	844	2 494	2 676	3 655	1 829	763	22 413	26 027	620
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	12 201	229	681	485	510	2 025	2 456	3 413	1 684	718	24 401	28 741	310
15 to 24 years	409	6	43	38	42	111	79	71	19	—	18 356	19 064	12
25 to 34 years	2 955	24	114	101	98	582	832	862	262	80	23 308	26 299	74
35 to 44 years	2 830	28	59	60	141	419	563	821	501	238	26 373	31 732	35
45 to 64 years	4 762	120	201	196	156	656	809	1 495	798	331	26 326	31 193	136
65 years and over	1 245	51	264	90	73	257	173	164	104	69	17 041	21 537	53
Male householder, no wife present	784	48	117	62	59	157	106	100	116	19	18 482	20 905	41
15 to 24 years	66	—	17	8	8	12	—	—	21	—	15 000	21 003	—
25 to 34 years	218	—	—	16	22	43	74	37	19	7	21 250	23 402	—
35 to 44 years	99	—	—	—	13	30	7	21	23	5	24 821	26 621	—
45 to 64 years	276	26	41	29	10	59	18	33	53	7	17 424	21 653	26
65 years and over	125	22	59	9	6	13	7	9	—	—	8 150	10 317	15
Female householder, no husband present	2 116	439	593	186	275	312	114	142	29	26	10 349	12 276	269
15 to 24 years	51	7	16	12	—	—	—	10	6	—	10 521	13 942	14
25 to 34 years	172	17	60	32	23	21	6	13	—	—	10 703	12 135	24
35 to 44 years	284	31	35	26	76	84	15	17	—	—	14 145	13 565	40
45 to 64 years	864	112	283	74	92	152	58	51	16	26	11 250	13 855	71
65 years and over	745	272	199	42	84	55	35	51	7	—	7 439	9 874	120
Median age	46.5	64.3	60.5	52.0	45.0	43.9	40.2	44.7	46.1	47.4	...	...	57.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 312	47	167	104	115	413	476	542	346	102	23 271	28 397	50
1975 to 1978	4 073	134	217	190	239	611	889	1 012	561	220	23 447	26 461	146
1970 to 1974	3 189	186	243	111	160	544	482	915	377	171	23 519	26 324	183
1960 to 1969	3 367	167	379	177	211	516	523	825	392	177	22 092	26 844	152
1959 or earlier	2 160	182	385	151	119	410	306	361	153	93	17 170	20 959	89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 092	707	1 391	733	844	2 494	2 676	3 655	1 829	763	22 421	26 040	620
1.01 or more persons per room	214	6	14	19	13	58	22	31	26	25	19 712	28 738	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 060	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	15 090	716	1 391	733	844	2 494	2 676	3 655	1 818	763	22 403	26 020	620
Central heating system	13 200	479	1 048	601	732	2 097	2 411	3 344	1 739	749	23 345	27 352	419
Air conditioning	14 513	576	1 294	679	816	2 370	2 597	3 634	1 798	749	22 833	26 233	502
Central system	10 378	255	630	387	489	1 422	1 888	2 984	1 633	690	25 336	29 228	242
Vehicles available	14 868	612	1 322	721	826	2 488	2 676	3 631	1 829	763	22 586	26 303	559
1	3 175	447	757	262	273	638	316	353	84	45	13 613	15 326	306
2 or more	11 693	165	565	459	553	1 850	2 360	3 278	1 745	718	24 767	29 283	253
House heating fuel	15 090	716	1 391	733	844	2 494	2 676	3 655	1 818	763	22 403	26 020	620
Utility gas	7 254	361	745	371	443	1 208	1 244	1 751	838	293	21 943	23 935	260
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 297	193	297	152	137	469	453	438	114	44	18 579	21 695	168
Electricity	5 140	150	281	172	241	740	931	1 375	839	411	25 349	31 267	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	242	6	50	34	8	35	31	56	7	15	18 636	21 643	14
Other	157	6	18	4	15	42	17	35	20	—	19 261	20 644	9
Median rooms	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.8	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 098	572	904	471	661	1 868	2 169	3 140	1 639	674	23 538	26 997	465
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 335	275	477	323	487	1 412	1 733	2 724	1 372	532	24 882	27 827	254
Less than \$200	1 223	112	122	36	90	351	217	250	31	14	18 386	19 058	76
\$200 to \$249	1 301	27	155	70	104	198	259	365	110	13	21 711	22 530	38
\$250 to \$299	1 337	52	56	80	115	251	207	370	194	12	22 741	23 598	46
\$300 to \$349	1 224	27	25	29	21	224	333	360	184	21	24 071	25 846	23
\$350 to \$399	1 038	36	24	55	26	132	252	374	106	33	24 632	25 614	43
\$400 to \$499	1 476	6	66	41	59	185	274	501	269	75	26 687	28 622	6
\$500 to \$599	737	9	14	12	47	42	82	260	174	97	28 947	36 221	9
\$600 to \$749	641	—	8	—	25	29	78	186	198	117	33 349	38 609	—
\$750 or more	358	6	7	—	—	—	31	58	106	150	30 699	66 166	13
Median	\$333	\$247	\$238	\$285	\$272	\$281	\$328	\$352	\$422	\$601	...	...	\$264
Not mortgaged	2 763	297	427	148	174	456	436	416	267	142	18 196	24 194	211
Less than \$50	37	16	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 368	6 118	—
\$50 to \$74	230	66	95	—	—	28	35	6	—	—	7 402	9 852	52
\$75 to \$99	612	113	107	42	53	110	81	77	29	—	14 575	15 073	81
\$100 to \$124	651	28	96	60	82	145	89	92	59	—	16 566	18 498	35
\$125 to \$149	427	35	37	34	19	71	83	60	75	13	20 858	23 018	22
\$150 to \$199	594	29	75	8	20	70	116	156	63	57	24 228	25 731	11
\$200 to \$249	123	8	—	—	—	20	24	14	15	42	33 182	109 252	8
\$250 or more	89	2	—	—	—	12	8	11	26	30	39 313	50 978	2
Median	\$119	\$90	\$99	\$112	\$110	\$116	\$129	\$139	\$140	\$201	...	...	\$92
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 335	275	477	323	487	1 412	1 733	2 724	1 372	532	24 882	27 827	254
Less than 15 percent	3 694	—	—	11	68	381	566	1 386	839	443	30 469	37 001	13
15 to 19 percent	2 045	—	6	19	49	343	520	733	320	55	25 917	27 584	—
20 to 24 percent	1 492	—	40	58	146	317	357	378	162	34	22 529	23 974	—
25 to 29 percent	673	—	41	64	67	206	118	139	38	—	19 048	20 235	4
30 to 34 percent	492	15	74	46	33	130	120	61	13	—	17 679	17 923	8
35 percent or more	864	185	316	125	124	35	52	27	—	—	8 722	9 889	154
Not computed	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—955	75
Median	17.3	50+	40.5	31.0	24.3	19.7	17.9	14.9	13.4	10.4	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 763	297	427	148	174	456	436	416	267	142	18 196	24 194	211
Less than 10 percent	1 684	—	54	22	99	344	372	405	254	134	24 210	28 903	—
10 to 14 percent	460	2	122	109	64	83	56	11	13	—	12 431	13 958	

**Table A—17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>8 171</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13 126</b>	<b>14 764</b>	<b>1 202</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>4 256</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>16 334</b>	<b>17 574</b>	<b>418</b>
15 to 24 years	745	53	217	124	92	169	52	30	8	—	12 067	12 862	94
25 to 34 years	1 704	37	193	210	192	424	354	244	38	12	17 340	18 522	86
35 to 44 years	812	26	29	91	109	159	177	179	25	17	19 808	20 560	75
45 to 64 years	727	94	59	68	87	141	60	147	51	20	17 625	19 192	105
65 years and over	268	51	124	14	11	23	19	26	—	—	8 576	11 202	58
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13 136</b>	<b>15 200</b>	<b>172</b>
15 to 24 years	278	56	112	39	24	29	10	8	—	—	8 520	10 055	51
25 to 34 years	622	21	115	48	53	171	84	79	51	—	16 989	18 319	16
35 to 44 years	221	—	38	42	19	25	41	29	19	8	16 917	19 386	2
45 to 64 years	332	54	87	35	16	59	33	24	17	7	11 786	14 174	54
65 years and over	102	66	19	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 342	4 472	49
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 208</b>	<b>9 410</b>	<b>612</b>
15 to 24 years	449	149	149	56	38	31	13	7	6	—	7 759	8 569	156
25 to 34 years	468	58	145	103	54	45	40	14	9	—	10 752	11 782	96
35 to 44 years	306	64	74	15	44	82	27	—	—	—	12 500	11 224	77
45 to 64 years	541	132	186	98	20	44	43	18	—	—	8 920	10 053	107
65 years and over	596	327	167	26	30	30	—	16	—	—	4 728	6 666	176
<b>Median age</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>39.7</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	4 586	578	992	533	502	873	516	427	128	37	13 446	14 948	660
1975 to 1978	2 380	287	422	294	186	437	325	331	74	24	15 009	16 039	326
1970 to 1974	580	126	133	92	53	42	78	38	15	3	10 842	12 822	113
1960 to 1969	494	166	130	50	30	74	20	17	7	—	8 225	10 110	85
1959 or earlier	131	31	37	17	18	6	14	8	—	—	9 784	11 314	18
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13 183</b>	<b>14 805</b>	<b>1 191</b>
0.50 or less	4 722	873	1 141	558	407	749	484	381	87	42	11 555	13 444	691
0.51 to 1.00	3 031	280	461	351	340	601	449	400	130	19	15 654	16 911	397
1.01 to 1.50	291	23	50	58	29	70	20	34	7	—	13 750	15 028	68
1.51 or more	67	5	25	15	13	—	—	6	—	3	10 583	14 489	35
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 542</b>	<b>9 274</b>	<b>11</b>
0.50 or less	23	7	4	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	17 604	11 386	7
0.51 to 1.00	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 937	7 563	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 250	4
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>8 171</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13 126</b>	<b>14 764</b>	<b>1 202</b>
Central heating system	6 177	636	1 154	737	617	1 207	833	716	216	61	14 775	16 155	671
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>7 135</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>14 228</b>	<b>15 626</b>	<b>789</b>
Central system	4 637	360	694	509	495	970	741	611	203	54	16 269	17 444	392
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>7 466</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>14 064</b>	<b>15 608</b>	<b>850</b>
1	3 780	638	1 060	607	444	574	261	144	36	16	10 791	11 785	595
2 or more	3 686	114	472	361	325	828	683	667	188	48	18 513	19 529	255
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>8 171</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13 126</b>	<b>14 764</b>	<b>1 202</b>
Utility gas	3 695	722	914	472	308	535	380	263	74	27	11 120	12 938	702
Battled, tank, or LP gas	936	138	299	147	46	211	24	61	—	10	10 527	12 907	173
Electricity	3 389	265	486	351	408	679	526	497	150	27	16 318	17 508	289
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	117	54	6	16	21	7	13	—	—	—	6 875	8 690	38
Other	34	9	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	9 500	11 745	—
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>7 693</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13 096</b>	<b>14 753</b>	<b>1 117</b>
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 163	428	381	120	39	83	58	54	—	—	6 928	8 673	401
\$100 to \$149	1 392	330	382	225	146	182	69	46	6	6	9 791	10 686	275
\$150 to \$199	1 719	146	406	194	161	356	253	163	40	—	14 262	14 983	179
\$200 to \$249	1 704	102	252	236	224	396	237	157	81	19	15 426	17 287	153
\$250 to \$299	990	54	89	94	114	196	212	156	67	8	18 898	19 565	59
\$300 to \$349	287	3	24	7	28	58	58	90	19	—	21 306	21 712	13
\$350 to \$399	100	—	5	—	5	11	13	50	—	16	29 464	28 985	—
\$400 to \$499	14	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	5	21 500	31 262	—
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 320	—
No cash rent	316	48	85	58	27	47	16	25	—	10	11 078	13 394	37
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$179</b>	<b>\$109</b>	<b>\$150</b>	<b>\$172</b>	<b>\$203</b>	<b>\$204</b>	<b>\$225</b>	<b>\$227</b>	<b>\$240</b>	<b>\$281</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$117</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	182	122	39	—	15	—	—	6	—	—	4 139	5 227	101
\$100 to \$149	696	263	251	96	13	28	15	30	—	—	6 756	7 890	233
\$150 to \$199	1 282	295	399	168	102	196	67	49	6	—	9 387	10 506	254
\$200 to \$249	1 834	218	383	276	214	401	212	101	29	—	12 967	13 778	224
\$250 to \$299	1 521	49	282	202	187	318	226	187	57	13	15 680	17 094	104
\$300 to \$349	1 069	102	118	77	109	214	206	153	70	20	18 108	19 357	129
\$350 to \$399	506	14	62	54	60	46	136	118	16	—	20 720	19 668	35
\$400 to \$499	252	—	5	3	17	63	43	65	35	21	22 209	26 690	—
\$500 or more	35	—	—	—	—	28	—	7	—	—	17 813	20 366	—
No cash rent	316	48	85	58	27	47	16	25	—	10	11 078	13 394	37
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$243</b>	<b>\$174</b>	<b>\$210</b>	<b>\$234</b>	<b>\$253</b>	<b>\$254</b>	<b>\$286</b>	<b>\$295</b>	<b>\$310</b>	<b>\$335</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$191</b>
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	1 564	—	13	53	56	324	354	505	205	54	24 778	26 559	19
15 to 19 percent	1 558	—	155	118	174	496	427	180	8	—	18 292	18 232	13
20 to 24 percent	1 181	30	211	227	236	343	103	31	—	—	13 798	14 015	40
25 to 29 percent	742	24	210	248	151	88	21	—	—	—	11 381	11 505	33
30 to 34 percent	514	52	234	148	70	10	—	—	—	—	9 442	9 198	54
35 to 49 percent	867	211	511	82	30	33	—	—	—	—	6 824	7 401	234
50 percent or more	846	641	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 721	3 652	582
Not computed	421	153	85	58	27	47	16	25	—	10	7 282	10 049	142
<b>Median</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>

Table A-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 335</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>333</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	578	227	101	64	54	61	71	—	—	—	231
2 persons	2 442	464	480	390	322	191	291	129	101	74	286
3 persons	2 369	305	279	350	262	281	459	186	180	67	348
4 persons	2 522	152	260	353	398	305	444	286	216	108	366
5 persons	1 104	24	169	137	118	174	176	106	117	83	380
6 persons	219	41	6	39	35	19	16	15	22	26	334
7 persons	89	10	6	4	35	7	14	8	5	—	335
8 or more persons	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	514
Median	3.20	2.33	2.75	3.11	3.40	3.45	3.32	3.69	3.68	3.85	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>8 168</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>343</b>
15 to 24 years	204	13	26	48	33	18	41	—	25	—	323
25 to 34 years	2 253	72	178	301	332	305	460	290	214	101	390
35 to 44 years	2 238	126	209	296	276	293	388	265	228	157	386
45 to 64 years	3 139	569	569	482	432	284	420	139	164	80	295
65 years and over	334	122	92	45	18	10	32	15	—	—	224
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>317</b>
15 to 24 years	25	4	8	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	353
25 to 34 years	148	27	9	14	41	14	23	—	—	20	329
35 to 44 years	62	7	13	—	7	5	14	6	10	—	390
45 to 64 years	104	37	19	11	—	19	12	6	—	—	239
65 years and over	17	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	239
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>248</b>
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	296
25 to 34 years	82	—	30	8	7	18	19	—	—	—	321
35 to 44 years	173	35	38	30	12	30	12	16	—	—	272
45 to 64 years	365	127	79	46	35	28	50	—	—	—	235
65 years and over	178	84	20	49	19	6	—	—	—	—	213
Median age	42.8	53.0	49.0	44.0	41.2	39.8	39.7	38.5	37.9	38.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	1 573	40	38	96	126	186	353	274	279	181	487
1975 to 1978	2 985	123	239	395	453	398	763	288	242	84	385
1970 to 1974	2 133	203	362	443	376	302	229	83	71	64	308
1960 to 1969	2 165	606	547	347	247	148	113	92	49	16	244
1959 or earlier	479	251	115	56	22	4	18	—	—	13	196
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	79	16	31	8	10	—	14	—	—	—	238
4 rooms	290	93	40	68	13	34	21	13	8	—	259
5 rooms	2 389	567	548	438	334	198	204	58	35	7	259
6 rooms	2 854	399	461	387	452	358	416	187	148	46	320
7 rooms	2 075	114	171	322	272	276	420	266	145	89	379
8 or more rooms	1 648	34	50	114	143	172	401	213	305	216	480
Median	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	1 803	30	49	134	73	179	503	344	338	153	489
1970 to 1974	1 759	73	171	240	340	265	357	132	114	67	360
1960 to 1969	3 248	461	613	589	475	322	383	187	121	97	297
1950 to 1949	1 895	513	370	286	230	232	152	54	47	11	261
1940 to 1949	450	120	62	68	89	28	44	7	15	17	282
1939 or earlier	180	26	36	20	17	12	37	13	6	13	324
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	347	216	62	40	—	4	25	—	—	—	182
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 151	373	346	192	104	97	33	—	—	6	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 939	383	370	476	376	148	142	44	—	—	273
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 612	148	327	271	257	313	219	69	8	—	312
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 211	53	127	172	240	176	266	91	73	13	354
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 865	34	69	167	212	258	510	265	259	91	439
\$80,000 to \$99,999	611	7	—	19	35	25	187	192	101	45	517
\$100,000 to \$149,999	491	9	—	—	—	17	94	66	185	120	648
\$150,000 or more	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	15	83	750+
Median	\$47 400	\$30 500	\$37 100	\$39 100	\$43 800	\$48 800	\$61 400	\$71 200	\$78 300	\$107 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	3 694	936	783	666	480	265	272	114	78	100	260
15 to 19 percent	2 045	53	189	286	392	350	459	170	130	16	365
20 to 24 percent	1 492	46	129	151	202	215	289	201	170	89	401
25 to 29 percent	673	27	32	92	69	67	190	65	93	38	424
30 to 34 percent	492	22	59	42	12	19	108	99	87	44	483
35 percent or more	864	139	96	81	55	102	158	85	83	65	380
Not computed	75	—	13	19	14	20	—	3	—	6	320
Median	17.3	11.2	13.6	14.9	16.6	18.5	20.1	22.1	23.3	23.4	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>9 335</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>333</b>
Steam or hot water system	26	—	—	—	5	—	5	7	9	—	543
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 367	638	875	1 005	977	908	1 324	684	610	346	360
Other built-in electric units	426	43	101	125	72	12	45	13	15	—	278
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	656	229	152	123	92	38	7	8	7	—	233
Other means	860	313	173	84	78	80	95	25	—	12	234
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>9 119</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>336</b>
Central system	6 993	544	757	891	929	841	1 358	710	626	337	372
1 or more individual room units	2 126	607	510	388	269	191	105	27	8	21	245
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>9 335</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>333</b>
Utility gas	4 583	911	807	745	609	551	550	180	141	89	288
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	860	147	176	143	104	69	102	63	24	32	287
Electricity	3 718	149	274	422	472	418	792	484	476	231	417
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	96	11	32	13	21	—	9	10	—	—	269
Other	78	5	12	14	18	—	23	—	—	6	322

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 763</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	618	20	115	184	105	74	100	7	13	99
2 persons .....	1 488	17	94	338	336	208	375	90	30	122
3 persons .....	366	—	8	59	115	79	58	16	31	125
4 persons .....	173	—	13	20	48	47	35	6	4	128
5 persons .....	59	—	—	11	28	11	5	4	—	117
6 persons .....	49	—	—	—	19	8	15	—	7	142
7 persons .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
8 or more persons .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
Median .....	2.01	1.42	1.50	1.86	2.16	2.17	2.03	2.11	2.55	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 849</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>125</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years .....	95	—	5	14	19	24	27	6	—	135
35 to 44 years .....	139	—	17	17	24	35	33	4	9	133
45 to 64 years .....	938	—	31	195	254	153	218	52	35	124
65 years and over .....	669	17	35	143	154	86	171	31	32	123
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>186</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>105</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years .....	95	4	14	29	31	6	5	—	6	100
65 years and over .....	78	—	14	15	25	10	4	10	—	110
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>728</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>107</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years .....	19	—	7	4	—	—	8	—	—	91
45 to 64 years .....	269	2	41	66	52	51	43	14	—	112
65 years and over .....	434	14	66	124	78	54	85	6	7	104
Median age .....	63.0	74.5	65.0	64.2	61.8	61.3	62.7	59.0	61.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	140	—	38	17	36	11	38	—	—	110
1975 to 1978 .....	214	—	41	20	68	22	50	6	7	117
1970 to 1974 .....	385	—	16	100	67	75	100	9	18	128
1960 to 1969 .....	719	6	35	146	193	128	140	53	18	122
1959 or earlier .....	1 305	31	100	329	287	191	266	55	46	117
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	54	4	12	18	10	—	—	10	—	90
4 rooms .....	260	12	61	72	69	20	15	2	9	95
5 rooms .....	727	14	76	228	232	64	108	—	5	105
6 rooms .....	896	7	66	220	158	198	225	16	6	125
7 rooms .....	496	—	15	70	148	107	143	6	7	129
8 or more rooms .....	330	—	—	4	34	38	103	89	62	193
Median .....	5.9	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.3	8.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	93	—	24	—	25	7	31	6	—	122
1970 to 1974 .....	247	—	19	54	49	43	69	3	10	126
1960 to 1969 .....	564	6	10	93	152	81	147	53	22	131
1950 to 1959 .....	1 030	21	71	255	238	184	214	28	19	118
1940 to 1949 .....	529	10	62	142	130	70	78	19	18	110
1939 or earlier .....	300	—	44	68	57	42	55	14	20	117
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	90	4	24	15	16	16	15	—	—	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	255	24	46	86	54	14	22	—	9	92
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	587	7	74	202	157	73	69	—	5	102
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	559	—	54	183	174	81	65	2	—	106
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	389	2	24	62	128	73	100	—	—	121
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	267	—	8	26	31	79	81	15	27	147
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	387	—	—	38	78	63	169	33	6	154
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	121	—	—	—	6	28	40	41	6	183
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	72	—	—	—	7	—	33	11	21	194
\$150,000 or more .....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	15	243
Median .....	\$37 900	\$15 100	\$24 100	\$30 100	\$35 200	\$44 200	\$52 600	\$85 200	\$77 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	1 684	21	106	368	431	292	360	63	43	120
10 to 14 percent .....	460	2	45	82	115	54	111	27	24	122
15 to 19 percent .....	192	14	25	43	52	16	13	17	12	107
20 to 24 percent .....	102	—	10	29	19	12	24	—	8	116
25 to 29 percent .....	86	—	14	15	6	18	33	—	—	136
30 to 34 percent .....	52	—	8	26	8	—	10	—	—	92
35 percent or more .....	169	—	14	49	20	35	43	8	—	126
Not computed .....	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	2	206
Median .....	10—	10—	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 752</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>119</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	39	—	—	—	13	—	20	—	6	166
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 750	6	85	329	369	291	496	105	69	132
Other built-in electric units .....	35	—	—	14	15	—	—	6	—	106
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	336	7	49	71	111	65	31	—	2	109
Other means .....	592	24	96	198	132	71	47	12	12	97
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 586</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>121</b>
Central system .....	1 640	—	65	265	342	304	485	104	75	137
1 or more individual room units .....	946	21	107	322	271	111	85	19	10	102
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>2 752</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>119</b>
Utility gas .....	1 683	24	164	418	406	287	307	65	12	115
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	414	7	34	73	112	44	105	12	27	121
Electricity .....	533	6	32	90	93	83	152	46	31	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	78	—	—	4	21	11	23	—	19	157
Other .....	44	—	—	27	8	2	7	—	—	95



Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

## Occupied housing units .....

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

## Married-couple families .....

15 to 24 years .....

25 to 34 years .....

35 to 44 years .....

45 to 64 years .....

65 years and over .....

## Male householder, no wife present .....

15 to 24 years .....

25 to 34 years .....

35 to 44 years .....

45 to 64 years .....

65 years and over .....

## Female householder, no husband present .....

15 to 24 years .....

25 to 34 years .....

35 to 44 years .....

45 to 64 years .....

65 years and over .....

## Median age .....

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 .....

1975 to 1978 .....

1970 to 1974 .....

1960 to 1969 .....

1959 or earlier .....

## ROOMS

1 room .....

2 rooms .....

3 rooms .....

4 rooms .....

5 rooms .....

6 rooms .....

7 or more rooms .....

## Median .....

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

## Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....

0.50 or less .....

0.51 to 1.00 .....

1.01 to 1.50 .....

1.51 or more .....

## Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....

0.50 or less .....

0.51 to 1.00 .....

1.01 to 1.50 .....

1.51 or more .....

## PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person .....

2 persons .....

3 persons .....

4 persons .....

5 persons .....

6 or more persons .....

## Median .....

## Total persons .....

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached .....

2 .....

3 and 4 .....

5 to 9 .....

10 to 49 .....

50 or more .....

Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

## Heating equipment .....

Steam or hot water system .....

Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....

Other built-in electric units .....

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....

Other means .....

## Air conditioning .....

Central system .....

1 or more individual room units .....

## House heating fuel .....

Utility gas .....

Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....

Electricity .....

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....

Other .....

## Income in 1979 below poverty level .....

Percent below poverty level .....

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 .....

\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....

\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....

\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....

\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 or more .....

Median .....

Mean .....

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
15 101	2 545	2 969	4 480	4 410	697	8 171	1 189	1 682	2 156	2 495	649
12 201	2 302	2 550	3 697	3 264	388	4 256	720	853	1 172	1 301	210
409	191	125	48	45	—	745	135	147	245	207	11
2 955	956	780	602	565	52	1 704	314	435	490	437	28
2 830	645	667	984	484	50	812	141	117	207	289	58
4 762	462	842	1 752	1 578	128	727	86	112	175	298	56
1 245	48	136	311	592	158	268	44	42	55	70	57
784	101	134	229	244	76	1 555	210	375	421	393	156
66	21	13	8	16	8	278	33	101	50	94	—
218	40	51	91	16	20	622	132	160	170	152	8
99	—	28	22	36	13	221	29	40	96	46	10
276	33	25	82	104	32	332	16	65	76	78	97
125	7	17	26	72	3	102	—	9	29	23	41
2 116	142	285	554	902	233	2 360	259	454	563	801	283
51	16	15	13	7	—	449	94	115	148	78	14
172	51	75	24	22	—	468	79	146	67	145	31
284	42	81	75	78	8	306	22	72	65	105	42
864	26	89	320	370	59	541	46	56	99	241	99
745	7	25	122	425	166	596	18	65	184	232	97
46.5	35.0	40.6	48.4	55.6	63.3	34.2	30.7	31.4	33.5	37.2	53.0
2 312	1 190	414	367	303	38	4 586	848	1 130	1 285	1 103	220
4 073	1 355	908	970	722	118	2 380	341	433	559	846	201
3 189	—	1 647	878	604	60	580	—	119	151	242	68
3 367	—	—	2 265	980	122	494	—	—	161	230	103
2 160	—	—	—	1 801	359	131	—	—	—	74	57
11	—	6	5	—	—	109	—	—	19	16	74
59	17	10	25	—	7	132	44	3	51	34	—
227	47	45	74	53	8	1 109	141	266	236	351	115
1 314	335	382	291	253	53	2 557	434	609	693	699	122
3 890	414	821	1 260	1 237	158	2 173	320	443	582	652	176
4 262	541	554	1 257	1 694	216	1 674	206	305	503	532	128
5 338	1 191	1 151	1 568	1 173	255	417	44	56	72	211	34
6.0	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6
15 092	2 545	2 969	4 480	4 410	688	8 111	1 185	1 682	2 150	2 485	609
9 549	1 513	1 619	2 611	3 248	558	4 722	674	991	1 234	1 426	397
5 329	1 013	1 289	1 793	1 115	119	3 031	484	609	803	951	184
177	19	46	58	43	11	291	17	76	98	85	15
37	—	15	18	4	—	67	10	6	15	23	13
9	—	—	—	—	9	60	4	—	6	10	40
9	—	—	—	—	9	23	4	—	6	6	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 685	137	205	417	696	230	2 378	225	467	601	785	300
4 993	637	856	1 434	1 829	237	2 294	457	515	531	606	185
3 474	680	766	1 008	936	84	1 549	255	354	362	509	69
3 142	717	737	974	633	81	1 081	181	205	373	263	59
1 323	309	338	453	197	26	536	43	68	226	184	15
484	65	67	194	119	39	333	28	73	63	148	21
2.75	3.23	3.05	2.89	2.33	2.00	2.24	2.31	2.23	2.40	2.26	1.63
45 214	8 282	9 632	13 786	11 826	1 688	19 730	2 773	3 916	5 431	6 176	1 434
13 225	2 068	2 236	4 062	4 274	585	3 188	195	296	1 020	1 353	324
240	46	20	60	52	62	1 470	240	196	298	638	98
107	13	24	14	30	26	928	123	275	193	223	114
68	6	23	14	19	6	795	128	301	215	105	46
61	8	16	13	6	18	770	214	284	135	83	54
31	7	9	15	—	—	500	158	183	79	67	13
1 369	397	641	302	29	—	520	131	147	216	26	—
15 090	2 545	2 969	4 469	4 410	697	8 171	1 189	1 682	2 156	2 495	649
97	5	11	5	28	48	119	—	2	30	24	63
11 406	2 367	2 618	3 513	2 647	261	4 955	1 040	1 433	1 426	949	107
584	72	226	212	72	2	408	98	133	85	78	14
1 113	—	29	285	739	60	695	8	44	197	392	54
1 890	101	85	454	924	326	1 994	43	70	418	1 052	411
14 513	2 442	2 888	4 340	4 240	603	7 135	1 149	1 618	1 942	2 010	416
10 378	2 211	2 207	3 240	2 485	235	4 637	1 074	1 371	1 277	822	93
4 135	231	681	1 100	1 755	368	2 498	75	247	665	1 188	323
15 090	2 545	2 969	4 469	4 410	697	8 171	1 189	1 682	2 156	2 495	649
7 254	317	852	2 427	3 194	464	3 695	118	243	993	1 839	502
2 297	317	606	778	447	149	936	97	164	361	245	69
5 140	1 888	1 494	1 139	557	62	3 389	974	1 254	740	366	55
242	—	—	75	150	17	117	—	12	62	29	14
157	23	17	50	62	5	34	—	9	—	16	9
620	33	146	209	167	65	1 202	56	207	316	481	142
4.1	1.3	4.9	4.7	3.8	9.3	14.7	4.7	12.3	14.7	19.3	21.9
716	26	143	212	246	89	1 188	51	158	306	501	172
1 391	136	233	315	542	165	1 714	202	228	475	569	240
733	95	123	191	287	37	986	92	206	271	362	55
844	100	175	218	304	47	789	118	169	217	228	57
2 494	358	503	691	856	86	1 432	240	334	424	389	45
2 676	554	539	797	697	89	953	219	247	194	239	54
3 655	636	773	1 280	873	93	821	162	264	217	158	20
1 829	480	338	525	446	40	224	85	62	39	38	—
763	160	142	251	159	51	64	20	14	13	11	6
\$22 413	\$25 061	\$22 608	\$23 777	\$19 795	\$15 547	\$13 126	\$17 976	\$16 136	\$12 800	\$11 226	\$8 403
\$26 027	\$29 642	\$24 965	\$29 358	\$21 947	\$21 753	\$14 764	\$19 214	\$17 421	\$13 916	\$12 687	\$10 530

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	15 101	13 225	507	1 369	8 171	3 188	1 470	928	795	770	500	520
Condominium housing units	61	18	43	—	40	21	—	—	—	9	10	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	12 201	10 904	295	1 002	4 256	2 024	811	387	300	301	227	206
15 to 24 years	409	227	10	172	745	286	216	73	25	75	22	48
25 to 34 years	2 955	2 494	69	392	1 704	701	311	181	166	146	99	100
35 to 44 years	2 830	2 589	52	189	812	497	120	41	52	18	54	30
45 to 64 years	4 762	4 442	91	229	727	421	104	56	41	62	25	18
65 years and over	1 245	1 152	73	20	268	119	60	36	16	—	27	10
Male householder, no wife present	784	622	64	98	1 555	399	228	169	235	181	158	185
15 to 24 years	66	33	—	33	278	64	38	34	35	37	42	28
25 to 34 years	218	156	31	31	622	118	77	81	131	58	40	117
35 to 44 years	99	74	14	11	221	62	29	27	32	25	27	19
45 to 64 years	276	249	12	15	332	127	70	19	28	45	33	10
65 years and over	125	110	7	8	102	28	14	8	9	16	16	11
Female householder, no husband present	2 116	1 699	148	269	2 360	765	431	372	260	288	115	129
15 to 24 years	51	13	—	38	449	125	95	65	22	53	50	39
25 to 34 years	172	104	12	56	468	114	102	75	57	76	19	25
35 to 44 years	284	217	19	48	306	86	36	85	37	45	6	11
45 to 64 years	864	717	69	78	541	258	98	46	67	41	10	21
65 years and over	745	648	48	49	596	182	100	101	77	73	30	33
Median age	46.5	47.5	49.2	34.1	34.2	37.5	32.0	33.6	33.7	32.7	33.4	31.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 312	1 841	78	393	4 586	1 501	794	596	494	482	302	417
1975 to 1978	4 073	3 457	123	493	2 380	1 078	484	196	227	191	152	52
1970 to 1974	3 189	2 751	109	329	580	262	107	82	21	75	20	13
1960 to 1969	3 367	3 154	79	134	494	257	58	54	53	14	26	32
1959 or earlier	2 160	2 022	118	20	131	90	27	—	—	8	—	6
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	11	5	—	6	109	25	—	—	21	50	13	—
2 rooms	59	18	16	25	132	21	20	20	38	—	—	33
3 rooms	227	135	13	79	1 109	289	210	153	153	187	83	34
4 rooms	1 314	630	88	596	2 557	550	741	414	230	192	172	258
5 rooms	3 890	3 373	112	405	2 173	946	356	184	216	200	119	152
6 rooms	4 262	4 074	81	107	1 674	1 004	133	133	137	134	92	41
7 or more rooms	5 338	4 990	197	151	417	353	10	24	—	7	21	2
Median	6.0	6.1	5.8	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 092	13 216	507	1 369	8 111	3 164	1 464	915	795	753	500	520
0.50 or less	9 549	8 497	383	669	4 722	1 664	858	629	542	441	297	291
0.51 to 1.00	5 329	4 568	104	657	3 031	1 346	550	252	225	289	203	166
1.01 to 1.50	177	128	17	32	291	129	48	34	17	17	—	46
1.51 or more	37	23	3	11	67	25	8	—	11	6	—	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	—	—	60	24	6	13	—	17	—	—
0.50 or less	9	9	—	—	23	4	6	13	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	33	20	—	—	—	13	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	11	5	—	6	150	29	3	—	29	55	13	21
1	273	193	29	51	1 362	255	254	275	212	220	107	39
2	2 995	2 079	173	743	3 854	1 096	951	538	402	326	222	319
3	9 641	8 894	244	503	2 573	1 613	242	115	152	162	148	141
4	1 945	1 855	42	48	211	174	20	—	7	—	10	—
5 or more	236	199	19	18	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	716	648	17	51	1 188	541	176	131	107	115	66	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 391	1 042	103	246	1 714	575	314	212	136	149	119	209
\$10,000 to \$12,499	733	533	25	175	986	404	222	95	71	102	27	65
\$12,500 to \$14,999	844	698	41	105	789	350	127	109	82	69	6	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 494	2 100	76	318	1 432	532	285	164	140	119	110	82
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 676	2 361	79	236	1 953	378	142	108	148	87	79	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 655	3 379	83	193	821	304	165	100	70	71	66	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 829	1 762	28	39	224	58	39	9	38	58	12	10
\$50,000 or more	763	702	55	6	64	46	—	—	3	—	15	—
Median	\$22 413	\$23 298	\$19 469	\$16 378	\$13 126	\$13 029	\$12 953	\$13 096	\$15 040	\$13 188	\$16 633	\$9 980
Mean	\$26 027	\$26 659	\$25 698	\$20 041	\$14 764	\$14 769	\$14 567	\$13 822	\$16 116	\$15 461	\$16 628	\$12 084
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	15 090	13 214	507	1 369	8 171	3 188	1 470	928	795	770	500	520
Steam or hot water system	97	65	21	11	119	30	—	—	—	74	13	2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 406	9 922	325	1 159	4 955	1 534	853	512	607	606	431	412
Other built-in electric units	584	539	18	27	408	140	93	66	37	29	37	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 113	1 046	38	29	695	401	132	80	33	16	6	27
Other means	1 890	1 642	105	143	1 994	1 083	392	270	118	45	13	73
Air conditioning	14 513	12 782	479	1 252	7 135	2 581	1 301	815	757	720	500	461
Central system	10 378	9 378	307	693	4 637	1 340	848	536	646	622	465	180
Vehicles available	14 868	13 038	481	1 349	7 466	2 848	1 367	827	752	697	475	500
1	3 175	2 554	159	462	3 780	1 104	727	534	472	388	230	325
2 or more	11 693	10 484	322	887	3 686	1 744	640	293	280	309	245	175
House heating fuel	15 090	13 214	507	1 369	8 171	3 188	1 470	928	795	770	500	520
Utility gas	7 254	6 624	192	438	3 695	1 865	970	350	146	156	61	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 297	1 566	46	685	936	491	43	22	27	22	—	331
Electricity	5 140	4 689	252	199	3 389	731	450	549	597	592	439	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	242	191	11	40	117	81	7	7	16	—	—	6
Other	157	144	6	7	34	20	—	—	9	—	—	5
Water heating fuel	15 101	13 225	507	1 369	8 147	3 164	1 470	928	795	770	500	520
Utility gas	2 273	2 102	64	107	1 570	890	288	115	81	125	51	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	438	262	23	153	226	101	32	11	—	1	10	71
Electricity	12 371	10 848	420	1 103	6 346	2 173	1 150	802	709	644	439	429
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Family householder	13 289	11 779	351	1 159	5 338	2 471	936	544	389	436	281	281
With own children under 18 years	6 951	6 134	142	675	3 352	1 567	544	321	215	244	229	232
With own children under 6 years	2 728	2 255	58	415	1 717	783	310	165	111	113	122	113
Female householder, no husband present	872	678	48	146	849	323	116	143	76	108	49	34
With own children under 18 years	472	365	21	86	617	165	103	120	53	93	49	34
With own children under 6 years	79	29	—	50	246	58	40	46	19	35	43	5
Nonfamily householder	1 812	1 446	156	210	2 833	717	534	384	406	334	219	239
Income in 1979 below poverty level	620	556	17	47	1 202	536	176	159	72	97	66	96
Percent below poverty level	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.4	14.7	16.8	12.0	17.1	9.1	12.6	13.2	18.5



Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 101</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>4 993</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>3 142</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>45 214</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	235	—	103	39	34	25	34	—	—	2.87	843
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	297	86	108	72	17	14	—	—	—	2.08	703
4 rooms .....	1 314	298	592	302	91	27	—	—	4	2.11	3 060
5 rooms .....	3 890	580	1 339	889	713	296	50	23	—	2.53	11 004
6 rooms .....	4 262	424	1 439	965	973	330	87	36	8	2.78	12 620
7 rooms .....	3 063	205	925	780	742	293	89	22	7	3.01	9 943
8 or more rooms .....	2 275	92	590	466	606	363	123	35	—	3.48	7 884
Median .....	6.0	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>15 092</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>4 993</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>3 142</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>45 207</b>
1.00 or less .....	14 878	1 676	4 982	3 457	3 125	1 282	299	57	—	2.73	43 920
1.01 to 1.50 .....	177	—	—	17	12	27	50	59	12	6.15	1 078
1.51 or more .....	37	—	11	—	5	14	—	—	7	4.68	209
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>7</b>
1.00 or less .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	13 225	1 373	4 367	2 945	2 902	1 232	291	99	16	2.80	40 018
2 or more .....	507	125	182	100	56	5	25	11	3	2.21	1 352
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 369	187	444	429	184	86	33	6	—	2.62	3 844
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 098</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>3 930</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>36 846</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	90	39	30	5	8	—	8	—	—	1.70	212
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	602	170	292	57	41	25	9	4	4	1.95	1 518
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 738	218	594	423	261	177	51	14	—	2.63	5 537
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 498	328	772	581	600	163	26	28	—	2.76	7 333
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 001	148	747	409	465	151	58	16	7	2.76	5 734
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 478	126	423	332	358	177	48	14	—	3.07	4 668
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 252	135	690	601	565	210	41	5	5	3.00	6 948
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	732	21	196	190	183	123	11	8	—	3.28	2 542
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	563	11	151	124	162	95	14	6	—	3.46	1 914
\$150,000 or more .....	144	—	35	13	52	42	2	—	—	3.96	440
Median .....	\$45 000	\$35 600	\$43 200	\$46 300	\$49 400	\$54 200	\$46 500	\$40 800	\$42 900	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>15 101</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>4 993</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>3 142</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>45 214</b>
Median income .....	\$22 413	\$9 372	\$21 310	\$23 909	\$24 992	\$27 090	\$28 047	\$31 250	\$19 821	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	15.4	22.1	12.5	16.0	17.1	16.8	13.6	13.9	24.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.3	25.9	15.7	17.2	17.8	17.2	14.8	14.3	30.7	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	17.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>620</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 250	\$3 263	\$2500—	\$4 653	\$3 295	\$5 417	\$10 000	\$11 250	\$6 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	44.9	39.7	50+	50+	50+	39.7	15.0	27.5	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.6	—	27.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	38.1	38.1	46.2	42.9	—	27.5	15.0	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 171</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>19 730</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	608	—	371	127	64	39	7	—	—	2.32	1 505
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	109	101	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	140
2 rooms .....	132	83	31	8	—	—	10	—	—	1.30	214
3 rooms .....	1 109	699	307	50	33	13	7	—	—	1.29	1 691
4 rooms .....	2 557	840	883	497	201	112	8	10	6	2.00	5 280
5 rooms .....	2 173	428	561	519	370	185	71	39	—	2.69	5 952
6 rooms .....	1 674	214	398	352	385	192	96	24	13	3.14	5 128
7 or more rooms .....	417	13	114	115	92	34	32	17	—	3.21	1 325
Median .....	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>8 111</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>19 646</b>
1.00 or less .....	7 753	2 342	2 274	1 533	1 048	411	128	17	—	2.17	17 623
1.01 to 1.50 .....	291	—	—	8	33	112	79	59	—	5.43	1 494
1.51 or more .....	67	—	—	8	—	13	17	10	19	6.24	529
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>84</b>
1.00 or less .....	56	36	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.28	52
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7.00	32
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 188	594	869	650	546	297	170	49	13	2.70	9 209
2 .....	1 470	418	489	300	158	85	8	12	—	2.15	3 102
3 and 4 .....	928	355	292	140	106	27	8	—	—	1.87	1 823
5 to 9 .....	795	358	195	178	52	—	9	3	—	1.70	1 532
10 to 49 .....	770	300	234	76	81	58	9	6	6	1.86	1 774
50 or more .....	500	169	117	105	100	9	—	—	—	2.19	1 115
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	520	184	98	100	38	60	20	20	—	2.28	1 175
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 693</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>18 526</b>
Less than \$100 .....	182	142	22	11	—	—	—	7	—	1.14	312
\$100 to \$149 .....	696	369	185	72	42	26	—	2	—	1.44	1 314
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 282	529	384	164	140	34	22	9	—	1.79	2 594
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 834	582	553	305	208	142	32	12	—	2.11	3 965
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 521	341	326	171	94	34	20	19	—	2.31	3 936
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 069	167	285	294	152	131	27	13	—	2.78	3 040
\$350 to \$399 .....	506	48	130	130	112	49	24	13	—	3.08	1 706
\$400 to \$499 .....	252	5	40	66	91	13	31	6	—	3.66	860
\$500 or more .....	35	—	—	8	20	—	7	—	—	3.97	129
No cash rent .....	316	98	75	93	30	14	—	6	—	2.30	670
Median .....	\$243	\$205	\$243	\$272	\$271	\$268	\$301	\$271	\$263	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>8 171</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>19 730</b>
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	\$13 126	\$8 152	\$14 078	\$16 016	\$16 780	\$16 552	\$15 313	\$12 083	\$14 327	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 202	466	236	163	142	67	73	42	13	2.07	...
Median income .....	\$3 482	\$2 858	\$3 136	\$4 043	\$4 643	\$3 427	\$7 719	\$9 100	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.8	43.6	48.5	28.1	22.5	...	...

Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	1 685	409	2 955	2 830	4 762	1 245	66	218	99	276	125	51	172	284	864	745	46.5
2 persons	4 993	207	526	277	2 317	1 039	42	144	51	177	89	7	53	60	504	558	61.2
3 persons	3 474	163	949	576	1 285	128	8	41	23	46	27	37	60	85	187	113	56.7
4 persons	3 142	33	1 038	1 156	733	53	8	29	19	20	9	7	50	66	118	47	43.2
5 persons	1 323	6	381	583	286	21	—	4	—	8	—	—	9	52	29	27	38.6
6 or more persons	484	—	61	238	141	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	39.1
Median	2.75	2.49	3.50	3.99	2.55	2.10	1.29	1.26	1.47	1.28	1.20	2.00	2.05	2.46	1.36	1.17	42.6
Total persons	45 214	1 126	10 474	11 514	14 271	2 678	154	309	202	486	152	92	388	803	1 492	1 073	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 092	409	2 955	2 830	4 762	1 245	66	218	99	276	125	51	172	284	864	736	46.5
1.01 or more persons per room	214	10	35	98	47	4	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	11	9	41.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent	12 098	212	2 348	2 377	4 077	1 003	33	148	67	199	95	13	88	192	634	612	47.2
15 to 19 percent	9 335	204	2 253	2 238	3 139	334	25	148	62	104	17	13	82	173	365	178	42.8
20 to 24 percent	3 694	57	452	818	1 949	145	4	61	12	51	—	6	13	21	84	21	48.2
25 to 29 percent	2 045	73	612	641	497	44	13	37	32	27	—	—	—	42	23	4	39.8
30 to 34 percent	1 492	34	543	338	319	30	—	14	18	10	—	—	26	56	68	36	37.6
35 percent or more	673	6	304	169	102	13	—	15	—	6	—	—	5	11	14	28	35.3
Not computed	492	26	200	84	116	8	—	8	—	5	—	—	35	—	38	15	36.2
Median	864	8	142	185	105	102	8	13	—	5	17	7	35	43	120	74	44.5
Less than 10 percent	17.3	18.1	20.6	17.3	13.2	17.5	18.3	16.8	18.0	15.2	42.3	50+	25.5	22.1	24.9	30.0	...
10 to 14 percent	2 763	8	95	139	938	669	8	—	5	95	78	—	6	19	289	434	63.0
15 to 19 percent	460	2	60	128	747	444	8	—	5	57	31	—	6	—	103	93	61.3
20 to 24 percent	192	—	28	9	111	155	—	—	—	12	15	—	—	—	61	69	65.9
25 to 29 percent	102	—	7	—	26	24	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	12	43	67	66.1
30 to 34 percent	86	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	38	70.2
35 percent or more	52	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	21	28	63.7
Not computed	169	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	7	11	17	67.6
Median	18	26.7	10—	2	8	—	10—	—	10—	10—	12.7	—	10—	19.0	12.6	18.8	54.4
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	2 378	745	1 704	812	727	268	278	622	221	332	102	449	468	306	541	596	34.2
2 persons	2 294	394	417	92	278	244	219	367	108	265	102	209	144	96	321	547	46.4
3 persons	1 549	194	585	128	221	8	51	167	40	26	—	165	153	81	137	49	31.0
4 persons	1 081	122	379	269	121	6	8	69	48	33	—	23	111	59	70	—	31.6
5 persons	536	18	222	184	65	—	—	13	25	8	—	31	42	51	13	—	34.0
6 or more persons	333	17	101	139	42	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	—	34.3
Median	2.24	2.45	3.24	4.19	2.89	2.05	1.13	1.35	1.56	1.13	1.00	1.59	2.09	2.20	1.34	1.04	37.1
Total persons	19 730	2 011	5 454	3 466	2 113	514	349	923	437	427	104	768	1 066	711	778	609	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 111	745	1 704	812	723	248	278	616	221	313	102	449	468	306	537	589	34.1
1.01 or more persons per room	358	28	149	90	38	10	—	3	—	19	—	5	10	17	8	7	34.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.3
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent	7 693	704	1 579	740	668	245	278	611	217	283	102	437	465	306	502	556	34.0
20 to 24 percent	1 564	115	429	132	220	31	21	237	68	76	10	44	49	32	68	32	33.1
25 to 29 percent	1 558	192	399	192	102	57	61	141	61	70	—	17	69	58	102	37	33.3
30 to 34 percent	1 181	137	261	218	101	17	36	69	20	29	7	50	77	27	72	60	33.5
35 to 39 percent	742	74	148	74	57	9	—	54	26	9	—	76	62	46	41	32	32.1
40 to 44 percent	514	48	71	21	11	36	16	23	29	24	8	19	74	20	44	70	35.5
45 to 49 percent	867	48	144	42	11	52	46	66	13	21	31	100	57	41	68	105	33.8
50 percent or more	846	55	63	19	85	38	54	21	—	32	12	33	53	60	68	164	44.4
Not computed	421	38	64	42	54	5	10	—	—	22	45.8	33.9	24	22	39	56	41.0
Median	22.2	20.9	19.1	20.6	19.3	30.8	27.4	17.4	18.3	18.9	45.8	33.9	27.1	27.7	24.3	37.2	...

**Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 685</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>558</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 676	503	42	144	51	177	89	1 173	7	53	60	504	549
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 373	380	25	89	34	158	74	993	—	27	31	431	504
2 or more .....	125	44	—	24	6	7	7	81	—	6	15	32	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	187	79	17	31	11	12	8	108	7	20	14	41	26
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	401	33	—	—	—	14	19	368	—	—	14	96	258
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	503	106	17	—	—	41	48	397	—	18	—	186	193
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	142	59	8	16	—	29	6	83	7	17	11	29	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	143	39	—	18	5	10	6	104	—	—	13	58	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	257	124	12	43	17	49	3	133	—	12	22	87	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	101	59	—	45	7	—	7	42	—	6	—	25	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	93	52	—	22	15	15	—	41	—	—	—	16	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	31	5	—	7	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$9 372	\$15 755	\$11 250	\$19 695	\$23 750	\$13 625	\$6 875	\$7 636	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$13 462	\$9 085	\$5 541
Mean .....	\$11 685	\$16 379	\$14 521	\$19 713	\$24 097	\$15 916	\$8 361	\$9 687	\$10 030	\$12 918	\$11 472	\$11 199	\$7 818
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 196</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>479</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>578</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>136</b>
Less than \$200 .....	227	47	4	18	7	18	—	180	—	—	9	102	69
\$200 to \$249 .....	101	47	8	9	—	19	11	54	—	—	—	46	8
\$250 to \$299 .....	64	13	—	7	—	6	—	51	—	—	—	17	34
\$300 to \$349 .....	54	27	—	14	7	—	6	27	—	—	—	8	19
\$350 to \$399 .....	61	30	8	14	—	8	—	31	—	—	6	19	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	71	43	5	23	8	7	—	28	—	11	—	17	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$231	\$287	\$353	\$330	\$329	\$229	\$239	\$205	—	\$446	\$192	\$203	\$199
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>618</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>343</b>
Less than \$50 .....	20	4	—	—	—	4	—	16	—	—	—	2	14
\$50 to \$74 .....	115	28	—	—	—	14	14	87	—	—	7	32	48
\$75 to \$99 .....	184	32	—	—	5	15	12	152	—	—	—	41	111
\$100 to \$124 .....	105	19	—	—	—	6	13	86	—	—	—	33	53
\$125 to \$149 .....	74	13	—	—	—	6	7	61	—	—	—	13	48
\$150 to \$199 .....	100	9	—	—	—	5	4	91	—	—	—	29	62
\$200 to \$249 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 or more .....	13	6	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median .....	\$99	\$93	—	—	\$88	\$92	\$98	\$100	—	—	\$63	\$103	\$100
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.1	16.7	18.3	19.1	15.5	12.6	14.8	25.1	—	24.6	21.7	19.3	27.4
With a mortgage .....	25.9	18.4	18.3	19.1	16.3	13.8	14.3	31.7	—	24.6	18.5	31.3	37.0
Not mortgaged .....	17.9	10.7	—	—	10	11.3	11.3	19.1	—	—	37.5	12.2	22.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	189	26	—	—	—	14	12	163	—	—	14	49	100
Percent below poverty level .....	11.2	5.2	—	—	—	7.9	13.5	13.8	—	—	23.3	9.7	17.9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 378</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>547</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 342	1 036	219	361	108	246	102	1 306	209	144	96	317	540
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	36	25	—	6	—	19	—	11	—	—	—	4	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	594	223	45	61	23	66	28	371	49	29	20	122	151
2 .....	418	151	25	39	9	64	14	267	54	27	16	77	93
3 and 4 .....	355	149	34	61	27	19	8	206	36	25	20	24	101
5 to 9 .....	358	187	14	109	27	28	9	171	15	32	12	35	77
10 to 49 .....	300	134	37	23	13	45	16	166	20	24	17	32	73
50 or more .....	169	117	36	23	9	33	16	52	12	—	—	10	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	184	100	28	51	—	10	11	84	23	7	11	21	22
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	700	192	56	16	—	54	66	508	60	17	11	105	315
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	767	299	96	91	22	71	19	468	104	48	39	139	138
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	272	125	39	21	13	35	17	147	24	41	7	49	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	150	68	18	27	7	16	—	82	7	14	26	5	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	264	184	10	121	15	38	—	80	7	19	13	11	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	126	112	—	52	35	25	—	14	—	5	—	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	68	50	—	24	16	10	—	18	7	—	—	3	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	24	—	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 152	\$10 790	\$7 306	\$15 925	\$17 000	\$10 536	\$4 342	\$6 734	\$7 601	\$10 427	\$9 808	\$7 392	\$4 593
Mean .....	\$9 720	\$12 412	\$8 029	\$15 726	\$16 904	\$12 670	\$4 472	\$7 552	\$7 692	\$10 244	\$9 657	\$7 630	\$6 374
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 281</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>507</b>
Less than \$100 .....	142	40	10	—	—	18	12	102	—	—	—	15	87
\$100 to \$149 .....	369	142	41	13	9	33	46	227	27	17	—	100	83
\$150 to \$199 .....	529	242	38	118	31	39	16	287	58	45	25	54	105
\$200 to \$249 .....	582	320	61	141	27	83	8	262	73	32	13	71	73
\$250 to \$299 .....	341	157	33	40	27	49	8	184	38	31	21	34	60
\$300 to \$349 .....	167	82	26	28	14	5	9	85	7	14	15	8	41
\$350 to \$399 .....	48	11	—	11	—	—	—	37	6	—	—	7	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	98	20	10	—	—	7	3	78	—	5	22	17	34
Median .....	\$205	\$212	\$208	\$219	\$234	\$213	\$131	\$194	\$220	\$213	\$248	\$176	\$183
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.6	21.7	32.0	18.1	17.4	20.0	45.8	32.9	35.9	25.5	26.4	31.6	37.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	466	157	46	8	—	54	49	309	38	17	11	69	174
Percent below poverty level .....	19.6	14.8	21.0	2.2	—	20.4	48.0	23.5	18.2	11.8	11.5	21.5	31.8

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 055</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28 800</b>	<b>32 700</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 539</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>32 100</b>	<b>37 000</b>
15 to 24 years .....	54	13	—	10	19	—	—	—	12	—	—	31 100	37 200
25 to 34 years .....	680	4	17	184	177	158	62	56	6	16	—	36 900	40 900
35 to 44 years .....	553	11	50	173	140	62	46	53	—	4	14	33 100	39 700
45 to 64 years .....	922	24	121	234	225	148	58	102	—	10	—	32 900	38 100
65 years and over .....	330	60	111	106	34	6	10	3	—	—	—	19 700	21 400
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>235</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20 200</b>	<b>21 500</b>
15 to 24 years .....	12	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	20 800
25 to 34 years .....	58	—	10	30	5	5	8	—	—	—	—	27 700	29 500
35 to 44 years .....	20	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	17 300
45 to 64 years .....	72	13	10	24	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	23 400
65 years and over .....	73	22	41	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	14 500
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 281</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25 500</b>	<b>26 300</b>
15 to 24 years .....	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	14 700
25 to 34 years .....	149	2	14	76	44	8	5	—	—	—	—	27 300	29 600
35 to 44 years .....	217	7	13	68	91	30	—	8	—	—	—	31 800	32 600
45 to 64 years .....	439	54	90	159	80	36	17	3	—	—	—	26 300	26 000
65 years and over .....	463	51	217	77	60	43	—	15	—	—	—	18 200	22 900
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>48.7</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	396	22	47	98	84	67	11	45	—	12	10	34 000	43 100
1975 to 1978 .....	933	23	68	254	276	141	90	71	6	4	—	33 500	37 000
1970 to 1974 .....	1 125	26	108	369	293	184	69	46	12	4	14	31 800	35 900
1960 to 1969 .....	820	62	209	252	141	68	27	61	—	—	—	25 000	28 800
1959 or earlier .....	781	144	271	194	100	46	9	17	—	—	—	18 900	21 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	240	48	47	52	54	36	3	—	—	—	—	24 500	24 900
4 rooms .....	530	126	219	115	53	—	5	12	—	—	—	15 800	19 000
5 rooms .....	1 286	44	221	507	335	126	32	21	—	—	—	27 200	28 800
6 rooms .....	1 149	54	144	333	309	212	58	35	—	4	—	31 200	32 200
7 rooms .....	528	5	51	119	113	97	41	92	—	—	10	38 100	44 400
8 or more rooms .....	322	—	21	41	30	35	67	80	18	16	14	55 100	59 700
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	17	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	14 200
1 .....	166	40	30	37	31	6	16	6	—	—	—	25 000	26 700
2 .....	937	139	320	241	165	45	13	14	—	—	—	20 400	22 600
3 .....	2 347	72	282	748	578	390	119	120	12	12	14	31 100	34 300
4 .....	557	16	66	125	120	65	58	97	6	4	—	35 200	40 900
5 or more .....	31	—	5	9	—	—	—	3	—	4	10	77 500	112 800
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	409	8	27	73	120	24	56	73	6	12	10	37 400	49 000
1970 to 1974 .....	1 139	35	87	336	343	166	76	70	12	—	14	32 800	37 100
1960 to 1969 .....	1 232	52	197	367	277	207	53	71	—	8	—	30 000	32 800
1950 to 1959 .....	754	92	184	244	105	109	12	8	—	—	—	24 800	25 400
1940 to 1949 .....	296	51	122	96	18	—	9	—	—	—	—	17 700	19 400
1939 or earlier .....	225	39	86	51	31	—	—	18	—	—	—	19 000	23 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	580	119	215	91	74	31	12	24	—	—	14	17 600	26 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	824	97	199	254	156	72	19	7	6	4	10	25 600	28 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	362	21	76	146	84	26	—	9	—	—	—	24 400	26 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	273	—	30	90	94	46	13	—	—	—	—	31 100	32 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	517	23	72	126	146	109	31	10	—	—	—	33 100	32 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	580	8	51	226	145	55	43	52	—	—	—	30 400	34 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	691	9	46	193	130	157	68	72	—	16	—	35 600	39 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	185	—	14	28	60	10	20	53	—	—	—	38 800	46 400
\$50,000 or more .....	43	—	—	13	5	—	—	13	12	—	—	66 300	55 700
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$14 895</b>	<b>\$5 774</b>	<b>\$8 302</b>	<b>\$15 118</b>	<b>\$16 434</b>	<b>\$18 826</b>	<b>\$22 656</b>	<b>\$27 813</b>	<b>\$50 905</b>	<b>\$28 750</b>	<b>\$4 643</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$16 814</b>	<b>\$7 429</b>	<b>\$10 571</b>	<b>\$17 087</b>	<b>\$18 092</b>	<b>\$19 168</b>	<b>\$22 276</b>	<b>\$28 490</b>	<b>\$43 900</b>	<b>\$25 903</b>	<b>\$5 898</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>2 797</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>31 500</b>	<b>35 600</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	715	9	52	289	183	110	33	35	—	4	—	30 400	33 800
15 to 19 percent .....	575	—	64	191	139	89	47	45	—	—	—	31 600	35 100
20 to 24 percent .....	444	7	67	109	113	70	32	46	—	—	—	32 900	35 700
25 to 29 percent .....	260	13	21	66	66	58	19	17	—	—	—	33 600	35 500
30 to 34 percent .....	183	7	35	51	61	12	10	7	—	—	—	29 800	31 000
35 percent or more .....	616	29	91	175	141	67	35	46	6	16	10	30 900	39 300
Not computed .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>21.2</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 258</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21 200</b>	<b>26 400</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	376	44	80	130	57	5	21	27	12	—	—	25 600	29 200
10 to 14 percent .....	226	27	62	59	49	29	—	—	—	—	—	22 200	24 800
15 to 19 percent .....	199	34	66	51	10	32	6	—	—	—	—	19 900	23 400
20 to 24 percent .....	114	25	42	19	25	—	3	—	—	—	—	18 400	20 500
25 to 29 percent .....	81	27	15	6	15	11	—	7	—	—	—	16 800	24 200
30 to 34 percent .....	24	—	13	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	22 900
35 percent or more .....	207	50	69	16	29	23	—	6	—	—	14	16 600	32 300
Not computed .....	31	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	15 500
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>15.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>3 989</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29 100</b>	<b>33 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	507	39	99	204	92	64	3	6	—	—	—	25 700	26 500
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15 700</b>	<b>14 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	22 900
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>4 055</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28 800</b>	<b>32 700</b>
Central heating system .....	2 595	44	245	790	680	407	190	213	6	20	—	33 000	36 500
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 977</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>32 300</b>	<b>36 800</b>
Central system .....	1 496	16	89	249	424	333	159	194	6	16	10	39 300	43 500
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>782</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20 400</b>	<b>26 800</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	19.3	50.9	34.3	15.9	12.4	8.3	8.3	11.3	—	20.0	58.3	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 646	849	2 193	1 831	1 465	607	272	79	34	14	302	165
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	2 396	96	496	597	630	262	99	41	20	14	141	194
15 to 24 years	412	23	88	161	84	25	7	—	—	—	24	178
25 to 34 years	937	11	152	238	270	137	58	25	20	9	17	211
35 to 44 years	336	9	50	51	120	44	29	8	—	—	25	226
45 to 64 years	421	12	126	83	88	56	5	8	—	5	38	183
65 years and over	290	41	80	64	68	—	—	—	—	—	37	152
Male householder, no wife present	1 318	208	448	268	231	66	40	11	—	—	46	147
15 to 24 years	252	6	54	71	75	26	15	5	—	—	—	192
25 to 34 years	339	30	85	76	98	28	16	—	—	—	6	169
35 to 44 years	150	22	56	29	31	6	—	6	—	—	—	148
45 to 64 years	318	62	140	63	20	—	9	—	—	—	24	127
65 years and over	259	88	113	29	7	6	—	—	—	—	16	118
Female householder, no husband present	3 932	545	1 249	966	604	279	133	27	14	—	115	155
15 to 24 years	558	65	206	125	103	22	23	—	5	—	9	152
25 to 34 years	1 235	65	327	356	235	152	49	19	—	—	32	179
35 to 44 years	623	62	162	131	126	66	26	—	9	—	41	172
45 to 64 years	821	104	319	222	94	25	35	—	—	—	22	145
65 years and over	695	249	235	132	46	14	—	8	—	—	11	118
Median age	35.7	58.6	40.9	33.3	32.1	31.5	31.9	33.4	32.1	33.9	44.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 778	256	668	598	694	299	156	51	6	14	36	188
1975 to 1978	2 615	249	659	701	536	222	95	14	19	—	120	170
1970 to 1974	1 137	102	439	340	138	48	21	6	9	—	34	151
1960 to 1969	676	111	251	142	66	30	—	8	—	—	68	137
1959 or earlier	440	131	176	50	31	8	—	—	—	—	44	123
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	170	50	48	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
2 rooms	460	50	155	120	80	27	17	8	—	—	3	159
3 rooms	2 208	503	1 075	321	181	84	19	—	—	—	25	125
4 rooms	2 863	172	658	911	762	183	82	—	23	—	72	178
5 rooms	1 208	55	143	229	275	243	95	46	11	—	111	223
6 rooms	503	19	88	152	84	37	42	18	—	9	54	190
7 or more rooms	234	—	26	26	83	33	17	7	—	5	37	237
Median	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.2	4.2	6.3	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	7 646	849	2 193	1 831	1 465	607	272	79	34	14	302	165
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 169	699	2 062	1 731	1 444	589	272	79	34	9	250	168
0.50 or less	2 983	416	935	675	534	175	119	20	—	—	109	158
0.51 to 1.00	2 611	204	691	641	542	287	92	43	20	—	91	173
1.01 to 1.50	1 046	43	241	284	277	96	38	16	7	9	35	190
1.51 or more	529	36	195	131	91	31	23	—	7	—	15	165
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	477	150	131	100	21	18	—	—	—	5	52	115
0.50 or less	198	98	51	12	7	—	—	—	—	5	25	88
0.51 to 1.00	171	30	41	73	14	4	—	—	—	—	9	153
1.01 to 1.50	55	—	20	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	15	150
1.51 or more	53	22	19	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	131
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 784	642	1 277	946	500	142	110	8	14	—	145	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 491	534	1 186	897	488	128	110	8	14	—	126	148
1.01 or more persons per room	920	53	278	311	200	27	24	8	—	—	19	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	293	108	91	49	12	14	—	—	—	—	19	110
1.01 or more persons per room	82	20	30	15	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	133
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	205	64	57	72	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	132
1	2 295	428	989	448	240	120	31	8	—	—	31	136
2	3 680	305	981	1 007	874	235	124	—	23	—	131	171
3	1 111	39	223	223	274	210	86	57	11	9	95	227
4	308	13	58	81	48	40	31	14	—	—	23	195
5 or more	47	—	1	—	19	—	—	—	—	5	22	240
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	3 176	299	756	745	708	252	154	40	22	9	191	175
2	1 973	286	767	504	244	53	51	—	—	—	68	143
3 and 4	952	79	350	260	165	70	15	8	—	5	—	157
5 to 9	502	45	106	127	128	55	20	13	—	—	8	191
10 to 49	578	76	149	135	117	66	19	—	5	—	11	164
50 or more	342	57	56	29	68	92	13	18	—	—	9	224
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	123	7	9	31	35	19	—	—	7	—	15	227
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	633	36	62	126	223	130	30	26	—	—	—	224
1970 to 1974	1 233	148	187	186	400	203	58	19	20	—	12	213
1960 to 1969	1 955	150	495	597	357	144	75	10	14	9	104	170
1950 to 1959	1 853	197	697	458	262	81	58	8	—	—	92	149
1940 to 1949	1 068	131	412	276	142	34	27	16	—	—	30	146
1939 or earlier	904	187	340	188	81	15	24	—	—	5	64	134
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	7 602	840	2 185	1 821	1 454	601	272	79	34	14	302	165
4 or more	44	9	8	10	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	175
With elevator	18	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	1 225	140	401	347	199	121	9	8	—	—	...	156
15 to 19 percent	727	68	155	135	219	71	39	34	6	—	...	201
20 to 24 percent	880	112	254	176	191	112	25	10	—	—	...	170
25 to 29 percent	667	62	180	181	167	38	19	11	—	9	...	179
30 to 34 percent	520	37	134	144	106	66	26	—	7	—	...	177
35 to 49 percent	975	220	245	246	135	83	46	—	—	—	...	155
50 percent or more	2 077	167	704	543	413	100	108	16	21	5	...	165
Not computed	575	43	120	59	35	16	—	—	—	—	302	136
Median	30.4	32.8	31.7	31.6	28.2	24.6	41.0	19.6	50+	28.9	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	7 588	849	2 170	1 796	1 465	607	272	79	34	14	302	166
Central heating system	3 132	218	441	718	933	414	197	63	29	14	105	209
Air conditioning	3 268	182	505	736	943	445	215	57	22	14	149	210
Central system	1 554	47	60	184	637	344	134	52	22	14	60	239

**Table A — 27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 110	838	971	474	357	678	707	816	216	53	14 405	16 350	1 099
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 156	272	368	266	204	481	574	748	198	45	19 875	20 184	329
15 to 24 years	107	—	17	10	25	26	2	—	5	22	15 234	26 375	—
25 to 34 years	843	65	48	61	46	95	216	292	20	—	22 219	21 173	75
35 to 44 years	648	20	51	64	45	71	130	174	80	13	22 281	23 001	45
45 to 64 years	1 178	93	118	79	69	261	203	256	89	10	19 466	20 449	110
65 years and over	380	94	134	52	19	28	23	26	4	—	8 061	10 621	99
Male householder, no wife present	303	73	70	46	15	41	14	35	9	—	10 462	12 354	89
15 to 24 years	18	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	17 917	15 181	8
25 to 34 years	92	—	14	19	4	23	14	13	5	—	16 324	17 873	4
35 to 44 years	26	5	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	—	28 056	21 453	5
45 to 64 years	79	11	39	16	—	6	—	7	—	—	7 981	9 789	25
65 years and over	88	49	17	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	4 500	5 623	47
Female householder, no husband present	1 651	493	533	162	138	156	119	33	9	8	7 946	9 753	681
15 to 24 years	13	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9 531	11 173	8
25 to 34 years	236	36	77	48	15	34	26	—	—	—	10 260	10 776	78
35 to 44 years	282	25	105	40	36	40	30	6	—	—	10 687	11 627	73
45 to 64 years	542	114	194	53	67	51	32	20	3	8	8 799	11 574	188
65 years and over	578	318	149	21	20	26	31	7	6	—	4 523	6 682	334
Median age	48.1	66.3	53.9	43.6	45.2	47.7	39.7	40.2	44.2	41.7	...	...	61.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	542	39	97	75	29	82	84	85	41	10	16 409	19 110	78
1975 to 1978	1 191	100	163	105	129	144	217	257	58	18	18 613	19 343	130
1970 to 1974	1 403	174	229	104	119	247	216	253	44	17	16 613	17 307	259
1960 to 1969	1 022	196	178	110	36	124	128	177	65	8	14 375	16 795	253
1959 or earlier	952	329	304	80	44	81	62	44	8	—	7 019	9 145	379
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 014	803	946	455	348	670	707	816	216	53	14 677	16 514	1 044
1.01 or more persons per room	680	57	74	101	46	124	118	107	48	5	17 754	18 710	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	35	25	19	9	8	—	—	—	—	7 167	7 751	55
1.01 or more persons per room	27	—	4	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	11 696	11 551	10
Heating equipment	5 110	838	971	474	357	678	707	816	216	53	14 405	16 350	1 099
Central heating system	3 285	349	536	255	242	495	549	654	172	33	17 804	18 468	522
Air conditioning	3 695	355	591	350	277	574	581	737	195	35	17 425	18 404	517
Central system	1 843	154	208	88	102	333	305	507	141	5	20 504	20 657	188
Vehicles available	4 550	546	812	434	325	668	687	809	216	53	16 165	17 601	772
1	1 734	317	555	200	150	227	153	106	6	20	9 946	12 217	502
2 or more	2 816	229	257	234	175	441	534	703	210	33	20 575	20 917	270
House heating fuel	5 110	838	971	474	357	678	707	816	216	53	14 405	16 350	1 099
Utility gas	2 527	384	506	214	146	387	316	385	167	22	15 202	16 858	492
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 136	242	232	149	77	116	132	176	4	8	11 577	13 987	301
Electricity	1 285	131	190	104	129	164	259	249	36	23	17 281	18 440	230
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37	18	6	7	—	3	—	3	—	—	5 208	7 949	18
Other	125	63	37	—	5	8	—	3	9	—	4 962	8 526	58
Median rooms	5.4	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.3	5.4	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 055	580	824	362	273	517	580	691	185	43	14 895	16 814	782
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 797	212	435	253	220	418	498	582	161	18	18 450	19 080	373
Less than \$200	506	50	157	73	41	80	44	39	14	8	11 301	14 715	104
\$200 to \$249	413	51	84	47	44	34	66	66	21	—	13 892	16 119	76
\$250 to \$299	655	52	124	74	66	98	96	128	12	5	15 254	17 320	111
\$300 to \$349	373	12	14	36	22	49	123	76	41	—	21 884	22 436	12
\$350 to \$399	243	6	17	—	19	59	55	81	6	—	21 090	21 384	6
\$400 to \$499	398	31	20	18	13	73	49	142	47	5	24 390	24 585	45
\$500 to \$599	134	10	5	5	15	25	47	27	—	—	20 603	19 529	15
\$600 to \$749	45	—	4	—	—	—	10	11	20	—	32 660	30 068	4
\$750 or more	30	—	10	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	21 563	20 005	—
Median	\$287	\$255	\$236	\$254	\$269	\$298	\$317	\$338	\$341	\$260	...	...	\$253
Not mortgaged	1 258	368	389	109	53	99	82	109	24	25	8 061	11 774	409
Less than \$50	98	76	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 866	76
\$50 to \$74	185	58	69	15	10	11	9	—	—	13	7 396	12 065	66
\$75 to \$99	304	98	114	32	2	18	21	15	4	—	6 627	9 149	113
\$100 to \$124	299	59	111	19	14	15	37	41	3	—	9 343	12 417	71
\$125 to \$149	178	37	41	28	8	24	—	23	17	—	10 982	14 069	40
\$150 to \$199	104	24	25	—	4	17	13	21	—	—	14 375	14 627	19
\$200 to \$249	57	—	11	15	8	14	—	9	—	—	13 281	14 314	8
\$250 or more	33	16	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	12	5 417	26 239	16
Median	\$104	\$88	\$99	\$110	\$113	\$131	\$107	\$124	\$132	\$74	...	...	\$89
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 797	212	435	253	220	418	498	582	161	18	18 450	19 080	373
Less than 15 percent	715	—	6	12	7	69	164	302	137	18	27 930	30 198	—
15 to 19 percent	575	—	10	28	53	104	171	205	4	—	22 141	22 136	10
20 to 24 percent	444	—	42	65	76	102	81	58	20	—	16 500	18 105	5
25 to 29 percent	260	—	65	42	32	64	52	5	—	—	14 297	14 941	27
30 to 34 percent	183	6	34	67	24	40	12	—	—	—	11 922	12 664	33
35 percent or more	616	202	278	39	28	39	18	12	—	—	6 636	7 803	294
Not computed	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
Median	21.2	50+	38.3	27.6	23.3	21.8	17.5	14.8	11.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 258	368	389	109	53	99	82	109	24	25	8 061	11 774	409
Less than 10 percent	376	—	30	23	26	68	80	100	24	25	21 971	24 465	8
10 to 14 percent	226	20	102	55	19	21	—	9	—	—	9 679	10 399	34
15 to 19 percent	199	26	145	16	—	10	2	—	—	—	7 042	7 326	43
20 to 24 percent	114	48	43	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	5 865	6 421	52
25 to 29 percent	81	31	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 540	4 806	42
30 to 34 percent	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 079	3 405	19
35 percent or more	207	1											



**Table A—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 055	3 434	2 067	626	497	679	397	281	46	28	6 345	9 778	3 973
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 623	502	702	249	285	373	249	193	42	28	11 079	16 820	743
15 to 24 years	442	74	167	49	42	54	33	23	—	—	9 495	10 882	133
25 to 34 years	984	160	209	128	96	144	137	96	14	—	12 402	13 833	235
35 to 44 years	394	30	108	23	45	87	26	54	9	12	14 500	41 970	99
45 to 64 years	471	81	140	32	87	53	53	20	5	—	11 133	11 910	136
65 years and over	332	157	78	17	15	35	—	—	14	16	5 479	10 697	140
Male householder, no wife present	1 363	576	340	159	105	101	48	34	—	—	6 118	7 828	544
15 to 24 years	252	48	86	44	22	24	14	14	—	—	9 286	9 723	85
25 to 34 years	339	85	85	47	49	49	14	10	—	—	9 960	10 365	63
35 to 44 years	160	51	38	32	12	5	12	10	—	—	8 929	10 029	39
45 to 64 years	332	175	76	36	14	23	8	—	—	—	4 773	6 272	168
65 years and over	280	217	55	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 663	3 638	189
Female householder, no husband present	4 069	2 356	1 025	218	107	205	100	54	4	—	4 235	5 891	2 686
15 to 24 years	573	406	126	14	7	7	6	7	—	—	2 925	4 383	411
25 to 34 years	1 262	628	368	82	46	97	19	22	—	—	5 049	6 574	732
35 to 44 years	656	300	223	46	25	21	26	15	—	—	5 458	6 972	474
45 to 64 years	858	502	185	35	22	66	34	10	4	—	4 258	6 324	583
65 years and over	720	520	123	41	7	14	15	—	—	—	3 697	4 392	486
Median age	36.2	42.9	34.8	33.0	34.2	33.5	33.4	31.3	42.5	70.6	...	...	39.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 866	1 251	715	255	102	268	125	113	37	—	6 176	8 450	1 424
1975 to 1978	2 775	1 119	721	209	197	251	122	140	4	12	6 951	12 602	1 346
1970 to 1974	1 171	480	341	73	89	80	88	20	—	—	6 162	7 992	603
1960 to 1969	732	339	167	65	59	55	42	—	5	—	5 711	7 657	346
1959 or earlier	511	245	123	24	50	25	20	8	—	16	5 525	9 012	254
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 525	3 131	1 942	621	464	669	367	257	46	28	6 545	9 982	3 659
0.50 or less	3 082	1 500	693	266	176	273	102	72	—	—	5 309	7 379	1 439
0.51 to 1.00	2 768	1 019	771	200	213	203	186	135	29	12	7 173	13 254	1 236
1.01 to 1.50	1 113	347	344	103	68	137	65	16	17	16	8 211	10 236	594
1.51 or more	562	265	134	52	7	56	14	34	—	—	5 351	7 638	390
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	530	303	125	5	33	10	30	24	—	—	4 428	6 879	314
0.50 or less	213	155	53	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 737	3 894	127
0.51 to 1.00	182	95	36	—	18	10	14	9	—	—	4 811	8 254	95
1.01 to 1.50	77	33	17	—	12	—	—	15	—	—	6 250	9 672	50
1.51 or more	58	20	19	—	3	—	16	—	—	—	8 077	9 816	42
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 981	3 387	2 046	626	497	679	397	275	46	28	6 378	9 808	3 911
Central heating system	3 261	1 050	814	278	229	421	245	201	23	—	8 717	10 410	1 288
Air conditioning	3 366	897	937	354	268	389	268	226	27	—	9 296	10 984	1 082
Central system	1 589	346	395	171	131	202	162	159	23	—	10 782	12 624	387
Vehicles available	4 884	1 200	1 422	509	459	599	354	267	46	28	9 413	13 297	1 610
1	3 372	988	1 071	366	280	339	190	97	25	16	8 358	9 764	1 288
2 or more	1 512	212	351	143	179	260	164	170	21	12	13 198	21 179	322
House heating fuel	7 981	3 387	2 046	626	497	679	397	275	46	28	6 378	9 808	3 911
Utility gas	4 833	2 249	1 291	379	252	342	171	112	37	—	5 567	7 513	2 555
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	697	283	167	48	61	62	48	12	—	16	7 022	9 546	364
Electricity	1 859	534	418	186	153	250	158	151	9	—	9 768	11 278	621
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	101	37	35	7	8	7	7	—	—	—	7 250	8 578	42
Other	491	284	135	6	23	18	13	—	—	12	4 427	27 449	329
Median rooms	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.4	3.4	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 646	3 274	1 948	618	459	638	383	264	46	16	6 295	8 418	3 784
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	4 330	2 445	1 037	243	191	244	110	60	—	—	4 398	6 087	2 698
\$100 to \$149	1 664	523	501	189	109	178	97	28	23	16	8 384	9 920	694
\$150 to \$199	872	156	215	98	82	123	86	103	9	—	11 658	13 198	198
\$200 to \$249	352	40	96	49	47	64	18	30	8	—	12 041	13 482	49
\$250 to \$299	103	—	14	7	—	16	32	28	6	—	21 812	20 800	—
\$300 to \$349	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	21 250	20 980	—
\$350 to \$399	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	23 750	24 015	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 260	—
No cash rent	302	110	85	27	30	13	22	15	—	—	6 653	8 736	145
Median	\$88	\$66	\$95	\$115	\$108	\$114	\$124	\$162	\$150	\$105	...	...	\$69
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	849	658	113	44	4	28	2	—	—	—	3 236	4 003	642
\$100 to \$149	2 193	1 205	561	126	80	115	59	47	—	—	4 570	6 329	1 277
\$150 to \$199	1 831	693	620	100	111	167	107	29	4	—	6 558	8 071	946
\$200 to \$249	1 465	392	361	247	110	180	87	45	27	16	9 724	11 033	500
\$250 to \$299	607	102	138	56	96	71	62	73	9	—	12 695	13 773	142
\$300 to \$349	272	92	55	13	28	41	24	19	—	—	9 295	10 537	110
\$350 to \$399	79	8	8	—	—	16	11	36	—	—	23 542	20 099	8
\$400 to \$499	34	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	8 571	12 149	14
\$500 or more	14	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	23 056	19 817	—
No cash rent	302	110	85	27	30	13	22	15	—	—	6 653	8 736	145
Median	\$165	\$136	\$171	\$208	\$207	\$201	\$212	\$253	\$222	\$238	...	...	\$145
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 225	2	71	133	134	336	282	211	40	16	18 935	20 055	52
15 to 19 percent	727	33	153	101	124	207	65	38	6	—	14 042	14 045	51
20 to 24 percent	880	94	412	187	129	53	5	—	—	—	9 307	9 571	168
25 to 29 percent	667	114	373	127	22	22	9	—	—	—	7 948	8 205	234
30 to 34 percent	520	121	341	31	20	7	—	—	—	—	6 791	7 063	211
35 to 49 percent	975	556	412	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 613	4 758	672
50 percent or more	2 077	1 971	101	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 284	1 978
Not computed	575												

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 797</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>287</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	194	64	19	44	17	35	15	—	—	—	266
2 persons .....	438	144	95	84	20	38	29	22	6	—	239
3 persons .....	526	89	40	156	44	48	104	19	6	20	293
4 persons .....	705	119	87	163	104	54	109	45	14	10	295
5 persons .....	486	18	91	77	113	39	88	41	19	—	325
6 persons .....	176	25	30	62	27	13	19	—	—	—	277
7 persons .....	182	29	49	25	40	7	25	7	—	—	276
8 or more persons .....	90	18	2	44	8	9	9	—	—	—	278
Median .....	3.84	3.01	4.10	3.77	4.51	3.51	3.97	4.08	4.25	3.25	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 989</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>303</b>
15 to 24 years .....	25	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	258
25 to 34 years .....	628	14	77	125	124	74	125	72	5	12	340
35 to 44 years .....	458	57	37	94	92	33	102	23	20	—	322
45 to 64 years .....	721	95	140	170	103	70	88	21	16	18	287
65 years and over .....	157	70	42	32	8	5	—	—	—	—	210
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>254</b>
15 to 24 years .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	675
25 to 34 years .....	55	12	7	16	6	14	—	—	—	—	277
35 to 44 years .....	20	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
45 to 64 years .....	46	2	13	19	—	6	6	—	—	—	271
65 years and over .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>672</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>257</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years .....	147	48	18	33	6	—	37	5	—	—	261
35 to 44 years .....	169	30	27	38	18	31	12	13	—	—	286
45 to 64 years .....	238	77	35	89	5	10	22	—	—	—	254
65 years and over .....	113	66	11	19	11	—	6	—	—	—	189
Median age .....	43.1	52.8	48.0	45.1	38.1	40.8	37.5	33.9	43.0	46.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	310	10	15	55	24	30	78	47	29	22	428
1975 to 1978 .....	792	58	100	218	120	104	112	56	16	8	308
1970 to 1974 .....	965	140	152	261	163	59	168	22	—	—	286
1960 to 1969 .....	509	174	110	82	58	45	31	9	—	—	237
1959 or earlier .....	221	124	36	39	8	5	9	—	—	—	192
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	143	12	52	29	31	—	19	—	—	—	263
4 rooms .....	209	60	33	58	40	12	6	—	—	—	260
5 rooms .....	950	256	176	219	105	77	93	18	6	—	260
6 rooms .....	874	124	115	229	125	80	142	49	10	—	293
7 rooms .....	367	43	17	83	37	50	69	44	14	10	353
8 or more rooms .....	254	11	20	37	35	24	69	23	15	20	400
Median .....	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.0	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	342	16	43	57	21	16	95	49	15	30	424
1970 to 1974 .....	1 050	92	132	324	156	127	152	55	12	—	296
1960 to 1969 .....	852	160	130	185	163	75	91	30	18	—	287
1950 to 1959 .....	386	129	84	63	33	23	54	—	—	—	238
1940 to 1949 .....	110	68	14	26	—	2	—	—	—	—	190
1939 or earlier .....	57	41	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	178
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	65	25	23	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	216
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	330	131	72	77	40	7	3	—	—	—	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	881	235	168	279	87	57	50	5	—	—	257
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	703	78	102	183	136	82	96	26	—	—	297
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	406	30	29	73	92	36	112	24	10	—	339
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	176	—	19	23	6	26	72	30	—	—	412
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	200	3	—	3	12	35	59	49	31	8	482
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	750+
Median .....	\$31 500	\$23 500	\$25 400	\$28 500	\$33 500	\$36 500	\$44 000	\$55 300	\$64 200	\$114 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	715	199	153	199	85	31	48	—	—	—	251
15 to 19 percent .....	575	83	53	93	163	62	121	—	—	—	318
20 to 24 percent .....	444	75	57	98	35	69	57	27	26	—	296
25 to 29 percent .....	260	59	21	42	23	19	56	35	5	—	317
30 to 34 percent .....	183	11	21	55	25	39	17	15	—	—	309
35 percent or more .....	616	79	108	168	42	23	99	53	14	30	286
Not computed .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	550
Median .....	21.2	18.3	20.0	21.8	18.1	22.1	22.6	31.0	24.3	47.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 797</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>287</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	39	16	—	10	—	13	—	—	—	—	267
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 817	175	216	467	286	180	303	125	45	20	309
Other built-in electric units .....	160	25	50	23	19	15	21	7	—	—	261
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	96	22	13	43	—	12	6	—	—	—	265
Other means .....	685	268	134	112	68	23	68	2	—	10	228
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 324</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>294</b>
Central system .....	1 289	34	93	259	223	179	306	120	45	30	360
1 or more individual room units .....	1 035	319	223	303	91	50	37	12	—	—	245
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>2 797</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>287</b>
Utility gas .....	1 513	349	221	399	201	123	165	45	10	—	273
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	425	78	78	83	68	27	76	15	—	—	284
Electricity .....	839	76	114	166	104	93	157	74	35	20	331
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Other .....	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	750+



Table A — 30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 258	98	185	304	299	178	104	57	33	104
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	398	68	68	89	137	28	—	6	2	93
2 persons .....	375	24	57	117	42	60	41	19	15	98
3 persons .....	127	—	26	54	17	28	—	—	2	92
4 persons .....	123	6	21	10	18	41	23	4	—	129
5 persons .....	89	—	7	10	38	6	8	6	14	118
6 persons .....	99	—	3	10	37	5	30	14	—	125
7 persons .....	27	—	—	14	—	6	2	5	—	99
8 or more persons .....	20	—	3	—	10	4	—	3	—	117
Median .....	2.12	1.22	1.93	2.04	1.80	2.54	3.98	4.38	2.47	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	550	16	57	121	91	122	91	23	29	122
15 to 24 years .....	29	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	12	144
25 to 34 years .....	52	—	—	—	17	30	5	—	—	132
35 to 44 years .....	95	—	16	7	19	6	22	11	14	148
45 to 64 years .....	201	—	17	48	42	65	21	8	—	121
65 years and over .....	173	10	24	66	13	10	43	4	3	95
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	99	16	23	22	29	—	—	9	—	87
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	225
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	26	—	8	5	7	—	—	6	—	100
65 years and over .....	62	16	15	17	14	—	—	—	—	75
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	609	66	105	161	179	56	13	25	4	96
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years .....	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years .....	48	—	14	17	7	—	—	8	2	90
45 to 64 years .....	201	—	46	36	62	30	8	17	2	107
65 years and over .....	350	66	45	106	102	26	5	—	—	90
Median age .....	63.2	71.1	62.6	66.9	59.3	56.6	63.7	47.7	36.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	86	—	—	26	13	11	22	14	—	134
1975 to 1978 .....	141	19	20	7	35	23	15	22	—	117
1970 to 1974 .....	160	3	10	23	58	22	12	4	28	119
1960 to 1969 .....	311	24	42	70	61	80	29	3	2	108
1959 or earlier .....	560	52	113	178	132	42	26	14	3	91
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	97	24	8	22	23	4	11	5	—	94
4 rooms .....	321	49	83	37	75	44	22	8	3	94
5 rooms .....	336	2	66	153	36	45	9	25	—	91
6 rooms .....	275	13	6	62	107	48	33	6	—	113
7 rooms .....	161	10	17	23	56	17	21	13	4	114
8 or more rooms .....	68	—	5	7	2	20	8	—	26	150
Median .....	5.1	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.1	8.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	67	—	—	26	21	12	8	—	—	109
1970 to 1974 .....	89	—	13	—	13	14	17	4	28	163
1960 to 1969 .....	380	16	44	72	106	70	53	17	2	114
1950 to 1959 .....	368	39	55	126	69	50	10	19	—	93
1940 to 1949 .....	186	11	26	36	55	32	13	13	—	109
1939 or earlier .....	168	32	47	44	35	—	3	4	3	78
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	212	26	41	64	36	19	17	6	3	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	373	58	61	94	71	37	39	11	2	93
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	286	7	49	94	76	45	10	5	—	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	191	7	15	30	50	51	9	29	—	122
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	100	—	6	11	49	11	15	6	2	117
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	30	—	—	7	6	6	11	—	—	133
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	40	—	13	4	11	9	3	—	—	107
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	250+
Median .....	\$21 200	\$14 300	\$17 300	\$19 500	\$26 500	\$27 000	\$19 500	\$34 100	\$87 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	376	20	75	68	103	64	34	—	12	106
10 to 14 percent .....	226	22	46	47	57	20	21	13	—	99
15 to 19 percent .....	199	20	12	85	54	16	—	10	2	95
20 to 24 percent .....	114	26	6	22	15	11	11	23	—	105
25 to 29 percent .....	81	10	16	5	11	30	9	—	—	122
30 to 34 percent .....	24	—	13	6	—	—	5	—	—	73
35 percent or more .....	207	—	17	48	51	37	24	11	19	119
Not computed .....	31	—	—	23	8	—	—	—	—	92
Median .....	15.3	16.7	11.9	16.5	13.7	16.6	14.3	21.2	50+	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	1 258	98	185	304	299	178	104	57	33	104
Steam or hot water system .....	52	6	—	15	12	19	—	—	—	110
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	305	27	—	37	81	75	72	11	2	127
Other built-in electric units .....	69	—	27	8	6	23	5	—	—	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	57	—	10	11	11	17	—	8	—	117
Other means .....	775	65	148	233	189	44	27	38	31	94
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	653	7	71	132	165	115	89	44	30	118
Central system .....	207	7	—	14	58	48	60	18	2	138
1 or more individual room units .....	446	—	71	118	107	67	29	26	28	108
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	1 258	98	185	304	299	178	104	57	33	104
Utility gas .....	614	36	67	150	186	97	39	24	15	107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	352	2	58	114	79	19	29	33	18	101
Electricity .....	189	20	27	18	34	57	33	—	—	122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Other .....	86	40	16	22	—	5	3	—	—	55

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	5 110	533	1 446	1 511	1 320	300	8 055	695	1 266	1 987	3 075	1 032
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	3 156	376	1 059	980	612	129	2 623	264	430	769	910	250
15 to 24 years .....	107	44	26	13	15	9	442	75	38	173	141	15
25 to 34 years .....	843	213	390	173	54	13	984	107	228	348	262	39
35 to 44 years .....	648	46	251	231	107	13	394	51	97	112	81	53
45 to 64 years .....	1 178	65	354	486	252	21	471	10	43	92	241	85
65 years and over .....	380	8	38	77	184	73	332	21	24	44	185	58
Male householder, no wife present .....	303	26	79	76	84	38	1 363	133	186	317	509	218
15 to 24 years .....	18	6	—	4	8	—	252	26	65	87	44	30
25 to 34 years .....	92	20	31	13	28	—	339	57	54	54	134	40
35 to 44 years .....	26	—	6	11	9	—	160	16	35	41	47	21
45 to 64 years .....	79	—	37	31	11	—	332	21	20	95	144	52
65 years and over .....	88	—	5	17	28	38	280	13	12	40	140	75
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 651	131	308	455	624	133	4 069	298	650	901	1 656	564
15 to 24 years .....	13	8	5	—	—	—	573	49	143	145	207	29
25 to 34 years .....	236	47	88	57	44	—	1 262	130	297	366	352	117
35 to 44 years .....	282	34	98	99	51	—	656	23	134	132	301	66
45 to 64 years .....	542	23	80	171	239	29	858	82	55	108	457	156
65 years and over .....	578	19	37	128	290	104	720	14	21	150	339	196
Median age .....	48.1	32.5	39.6	49.1	60.7	68.7	36.2	30.9	30.9	32.3	44.1	52.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	542	242	79	105	109	7	2 866	419	607	624	925	291
1975 to 1978 .....	1 191	291	475	292	111	22	2 775	276	398	836	974	291
1970 to 1974 .....	1 403	—	892	400	111	—	1 171	—	261	250	539	121
1960 to 1969 .....	1 022	—	—	714	253	55	732	—	—	277	338	117
1959 or earlier .....	952	—	—	—	736	216	511	—	—	—	299	212
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	10	—	—	7	3	—	182	—	32	79	62	9
2 rooms .....	64	—	8	13	34	9	492	33	89	117	193	60
3 rooms .....	324	33	115	52	98	26	2 316	116	216	399	1 102	483
4 rooms .....	739	55	126	171	322	65	2 994	369	572	848	967	238
5 rooms .....	1 569	208	435	488	368	70	1 292	131	225	391	415	130
6 rooms .....	1 361	132	426	414	335	54	537	23	72	109	247	86
7 or more rooms .....	1 043	105	336	366	160	76	242	23	60	44	89	26
Median .....	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 014	533	1 439	1 490	1 268	284	7 525	691	1 220	1 868	2 895	851
0.50 or less .....	2 240	216	437	659	718	210	3 082	277	449	708	1 208	440
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 094	260	768	634	360	72	2 768	286	537	732	1 006	207
1.01 to 1.50 .....	463	48	162	120	133	—	1 113	92	150	264	440	167
1.51 or more .....	217	9	72	77	57	2	562	36	84	164	241	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	96	—	7	21	52	16	530	4	46	119	180	181
0.50 or less .....	48	—	—	10	28	10	213	—	13	51	62	87
0.51 to 1.00 .....	21	—	—	5	16	—	182	2	5	38	87	50
1.01 to 1.50 .....	20	—	—	6	8	6	77	2	11	22	8	34
1.51 or more .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	58	—	17	8	23	10
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	752	39	90	161	356	106	1 988	150	216	431	821	370
2 persons .....	1 048	103	197	333	312	103	1 871	164	345	421	703	238
3 persons .....	868	127	262	250	192	37	1 322	149	261	396	423	93
4 persons .....	1 006	137	424	265	153	27	1 009	80	165	287	360	117
5 persons .....	637	79	240	208	105	5	868	90	117	203	375	83
6 or more persons .....	799	48	233	294	202	22	997	62	162	249	393	131
Median .....	3.37	3.48	3.91	3.54	2.47	1.93	2.63	2.72	2.78	2.86	2.53	2.11
Total persons .....	18 814	2 032	5 967	5 885	4 137	793	24 739	2 040	3 987	6 438	9 457	2 817
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	4 404	428	1 201	1 359	1 158	258	3 585	252	435	846	1 522	530
2 .....	139	5	4	27	87	16	1 973	115	107	629	835	287
3 and 4 .....	84	—	19	46	19	—	952	121	181	152	409	89
5 to 9 .....	94	21	45	6	—	22	502	56	168	128	102	48
10 to 49 .....	22	—	6	3	13	—	578	52	164	124	177	61
50 or more .....	70	10	21	26	11	2	342	81	152	66	26	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	297	69	150	44	32	2	123	18	59	42	4	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	5 110	533	1 446	1 511	1 320	300	7 981	679	1 266	1 971	3 039	1 026
Steam or hot water system .....	123	—	26	40	51	6	291	9	24	111	101	46
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 666	429	1 092	815	297	33	2 152	378	826	553	333	62
Other built-in electric units .....	297	42	95	85	69	6	526	120	101	142	146	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	199	—	49	69	75	6	292	16	13	110	105	48
Other means .....	1 825	62	184	502	828	249	4 720	156	302	1 055	2 354	853
Air conditioning .....	3 695	427	1 191	1 169	771	137	3 366	397	894	974	911	190
Central system .....	1 843	304	772	514	242	11	1 589	274	663	381	234	37
1 or more individual room units .....	1 852	123	419	655	529	126	1 777	123	231	593	677	153
House heating fuel .....	5 110	533	1 446	1 511	1 320	300	7 981	679	1 266	1 971	3 039	1 026
Utility gas .....	2 527	118	664	871	737	137	4 833	158	436	1 317	2 299	623
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 136	107	284	293	357	95	697	57	162	106	274	98
Electricity .....	1 285	298	498	314	135	40	1 859	439	607	460	290	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	37	—	—	14	23	—	101	—	26	20	55	—
Other .....	125	10	—	19	68	28	491	25	35	68	121	242
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 099	81	195	277	415	131	3 973	258	531	947	1 658	579
Percent below poverty level .....	21.5	15.2	13.5	18.3	31.4	43.7	49.3	37.1	41.9	47.7	53.9	56.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	838	46	145	187	346	114	3 434	226	451	786	1 432	539
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	971	90	220	262	308	91	2 067	155	284	542	787	299
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	474	60	86	151	170	7	626	56	101	208	221	40
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	357	31	131	103	77	15	497	62	92	129	174	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	678	61	221	239	141	16	679	76	173	159	202	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	707	118	252	166	128	43	397	63	82	82	141	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	816	97	298	311	102	8	281	36	77	73	95	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	216	20	63	79	48	6	46	9	6	8	23	—
\$50,000 or more .....	53	10	30	13	—	—	28	12	—	—	—	16
Median .....	\$14 405	\$18 147	\$18 387	\$16 274	\$10 088	\$7 000	\$6 345	\$9 137	\$8 583	\$6 723	\$5 609	\$4 804
Mean .....	\$16 350	\$18 723	\$19 190	\$17 766	\$12 129	\$9 882	\$9 778	\$25 959	\$10 203	\$8 386	\$7 825	\$6 857

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 110	4 404	409	297	8 055	3 585	1 973	952	502	578	342	123
Condominium housing units	11	11	—	—	23	—	—	6	12	5	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	3 156	2 743	233	180	2 623	1 394	556	233	144	173	82	41
15 to 24 years	107	54	21	32	442	152	154	44	11	56	25	—
25 to 34 years	843	702	42	99	984	485	154	125	101	72	31	16
35 to 44 years	648	601	28	19	394	212	96	15	13	7	26	25
45 to 64 years	1 178	1 039	116	23	471	326	86	44	—	15	—	—
65 years and over	380	347	26	7	332	219	66	5	19	23	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	303	251	26	26	1 363	472	321	210	110	139	71	40
15 to 24 years	18	12	—	6	252	27	56	50	43	26	44	6
25 to 34 years	92	62	18	12	339	107	44	70	25	62	6	25
35 to 44 years	26	20	—	6	160	43	62	17	—	17	12	9
45 to 64 years	79	79	—	—	332	149	73	32	35	34	9	—
65 years and over	88	78	8	2	280	146	86	41	7	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 651	1 410	150	91	4 069	1 719	1 096	509	248	266	189	42
15 to 24 years	13	13	—	—	573	254	134	93	22	29	25	16
25 to 34 years	236	152	22	62	1 262	475	245	150	145	142	84	21
35 to 44 years	282	242	29	11	656	276	170	101	23	40	41	5
45 to 64 years	542	474	51	17	858	400	261	91	32	49	25	—
65 years and over	578	529	48	1	720	314	286	74	26	6	14	—
Median age	48.1	49.3	49.0	30.1	36.2	39.4	41.0	32.7	29.8	30.7	30.4	29.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	542	409	69	64	2 866	1 119	634	382	218	254	188	71
1975 to 1978	1 191	1 000	82	109	2 775	1 294	592	300	209	221	119	40
1970 to 1974	1 403	1 201	101	101	1 171	529	278	200	57	68	27	12
1960 to 1969	1 022	924	84	14	732	371	270	48	12	24	7	—
1959 or earlier	952	870	73	9	511	272	199	22	6	11	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	10	10	—	—	182	69	59	18	6	23	7	—
2 rooms	64	30	34	—	492	194	126	44	24	63	6	35
3 rooms	324	210	68	46	2 316	906	710	308	173	117	85	17
4 rooms	739	564	62	113	2 994	1 217	813	410	178	191	132	53
5 rooms	1 569	1 413	83	73	1 292	671	173	130	94	145	63	16
6 rooms	1 361	1 243	84	34	537	376	49	32	27	29	22	2
7 or more rooms	1 043	934	78	31	242	152	43	10	—	10	27	—
Median	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 014	4 330	399	285	7 525	3 341	1 835	916	463	546	321	103
0.50 or less	2 240	1 997	146	97	3 082	1 278	775	421	208	223	122	55
0.51 to 1.00	2 094	1 790	176	128	2 768	1 253	684	327	141	195	127	41
1.01 to 1.50	463	381	37	45	1 113	542	221	131	79	92	48	—
1.51 or more	217	162	40	15	562	268	155	37	35	36	24	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	74	10	12	530	244	138	36	39	32	21	20
0.50 or less	48	41	2	5	213	92	72	5	22	13	9	—
0.51 to 1.00	21	21	—	—	182	75	43	22	12	19	11	—
1.01 to 1.50	20	12	8	—	77	33	18	—	5	—	1	20
1.51 or more	7	—	—	7	58	44	5	9	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	17	17	—	—	217	83	59	18	6	44	7	—
1	287	171	100	16	2 436	960	686	314	165	153	106	52
2	1 269	1 034	88	147	3 833	1 545	1 067	503	278	259	132	49
3	2 785	2 537	134	114	1 208	784	124	82	42	77	77	22
4	679	603	62	14	308	180	27	25	11	45	20	—
5 or more	73	42	25	6	53	33	10	10	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	838	677	92	69	3 434	1 433	1 006	398	200	240	108	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999	971	870	56	45	2 067	930	525	215	140	137	96	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499	474	386	36	52	626	241	147	88	45	72	24	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	357	317	15	25	497	272	99	50	31	24	19	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	678	560	84	34	679	360	97	101	23	47	37	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	707	617	38	52	397	147	69	53	32	58	28	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	816	742	58	16	281	150	22	42	31	—	21	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	216	192	20	4	46	24	8	5	—	—	9	—
\$50,000 or more	53	43	10	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 405	\$14 621	\$15 233	\$11 659	\$6 345	\$6 988	\$4 903	\$6 444	\$7 125	\$6 303	\$8 731	\$6 302
Mean	\$16 350	\$16 572	\$16 569	\$12 750	\$9 778	\$12 052	\$6 680	\$8 844	\$9 035	\$7 984	\$10 512	\$9 814
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	5 110	4 404	409	297	7 981	3 563	1 951	931	493	578	342	123
Steam or hot water system	123	91	12	20	291	131	84	14	—	28	24	10
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 666	2 292	189	185	2 152	735	295	271	289	286	228	48
Other built-in electric units	297	243	40	14	526	202	106	138	15	28	37	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	199	159	15	25	292	127	46	48	22	34	8	7
Other means	1 825	1 619	153	53	4 720	2 368	1 420	460	167	202	45	58
Air conditioning	3 695	3 248	283	164	3 366	1 377	572	473	289	296	250	109
Central system	1 843	1 630	118	95	1 589	507	173	195	232	199	223	60
Vehicles available	4 550	3 937	327	286	4 884	2 261	973	677	314	327	236	96
1	1 734	1 461	88	185	3 372	1 461	730	450	244	261	152	74
2 or more	2 816	2 476	239	101	1 512	800	243	227	70	66	84	22
House heating fuel	5 110	4 404	409	297	7 981	3 563	1 951	931	493	578	342	123
Utility gas	2 527	2 278	167	82	4 833	2 218	1 372	527	257	326	105	28
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 136	881	81	174	697	438	108	29	14	20	29	59
Electricity	1 285	1 107	137	41	1 859	530	309	356	216	219	208	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37	24	13	—	101	68	18	—	—	—	—	15
Other	125	114	11	—	491	309	144	19	6	13	—	—
Water heating fuel	5 046	4 352	409	285	7 862	3 471	1 957	932	489	578	332	103
Utility gas	896	768	48	80	2 401	1 100	573	257	143	237	70	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	325	259	14	52	323	139	111	22	5	26	9	11
Electricity	3 801	3 314	334	153	5 068	2 203	1 245	646	335	315	253	71
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	24	11	13	—	68	27	28	7	6	—	—	—
Family householder	4 314	3 706	356	252	5 743	2 715	1 304	602	385	412	258	67
With own children under 18 years	2 681	2 259	221	201	3 936	1 830	829	459	280	311	173	54
With own children under 6 years	1 086	901	67	118	2 161	963	482	228	131	203	111	43
Female householder, no husband present	1 055	881	116	58	2 842	1 227	676	364	205	214	136	20
With own children under 18 years	561	443	69	49	2 193	932	467	314	171	193	103	13
With own children under 6 years	152	128	6	18	1 104	446	243	160	63	111	72	9
Nonfamily householder	796	698	53	45	2 312	870	669	350	117	166	84	56
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 099	894	123	82	3 973	1 719	1 116	465	219	268	137	49
Percent below poverty level	21.5	20.3	30.1	27.6	49.3	47.9	56.6	48.8	43.6	46.4	40.1	39.8

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 110</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>18 814</b>
Nonrelatives present -----	220	-	30	82	53	14	16	13	12	3.48	877
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	398	112	55	47	66	39	17	36	26	3.18	1 485
4 rooms -----	739	200	203	105	69	88	51	19	4	2.33	2 249
5 rooms -----	1 569	191	393	294	412	89	75	74	41	3.18	5 441
6 rooms -----	1 361	173	220	252	246	214	114	110	32	3.64	5 329
7 rooms -----	643	56	98	136	153	90	84	14	12	3.71	2 579
8 or more rooms -----	400	20	79	34	60	117	26	42	22	4.56	1 731
Median -----	5.4	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>5 014</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>18 498</b>
1.00 or less -----	4 334	712	1 037	861	932	505	224	51	12	2.99	13 662
1.01 to 1.50 -----	463	-	-	-	45	80	126	172	40	6.35	3 117
1.51 or more -----	217	-	-	7	21	32	17	55	85	7.07	1 719
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>96</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>316</b>
1.00 or less -----	69	40	11	-	8	5	-	5	-	1.36	158
1.01 to 1.50 -----	20	-	-	-	-	8	-	12	-	6.67	123
1.51 or more -----	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	5.00	35
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached -----	4 404	659	891	748	877	587	303	224	115	3.37	15 919
2 or more -----	409	48	100	70	74	22	33	55	7	3.31	1 683
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	297	45	57	50	55	28	31	16	15	3.43	1 212
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 055</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>14 638</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	277	80	57	34	60	25	14	7	-	2.54	902
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	703	203	201	75	58	84	37	15	30	2.24	1 924
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 167	104	260	168	257	137	104	102	35	3.70	4 749
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	894	107	159	162	197	142	68	49	10	3.60	3 320
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	506	72	62	96	112	69	32	28	35	3.71	1 752
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	206	20	32	59	51	31	8	5	-	3.36	758
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	240	6	30	47	73	69	12	3	-	4.01	1 009
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	18	-	12	-	6	-	-	-	-	2.25	59
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	20	-	-	12	4	4	-	-	-	3.33	81
\$150,000 or more -----	24	-	-	-	10	14	-	-	-	4.64	84
Median -----	\$28 800	\$20 600	\$25 500	\$32 500	\$31 500	\$32 300	\$27 800	\$27 000	\$27 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> -----	<b>5 110</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>18 814</b>
Median income -----	\$14 405	\$5 495	\$10 521	\$15 625	\$18 214	\$22 977	\$19 127	\$22 007	\$14 922	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	19.5	24.5	21.2	21.6	18.9	17.0	14.0	14.9	19.4	...	...
With a mortgage -----	21.2	25.7	23.5	25.3	20.1	17.9	17.6	15.4	21.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	15.3	23.4	15.7	11.9	10-	11.2	10-	10.4	10.0	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>1 099</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income -----	\$3 513	\$2500-	\$2 795	\$4 036	\$5 115	\$5 625	\$5 208	\$8 000	\$10 385	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	46.5	43.2	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	24.0	31.6	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	31.1	32.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	32.6	40.7	36.7	22.5	25.8	18.8	24.0	13.2	15.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 055</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>24 739</b>
Nonrelatives present -----	558	-	271	122	73	34	28	22	8	2.57	1 793
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	182	88	44	27	-	16	7	-	-	1.57	362
2 rooms -----	492	186	130	74	48	31	23	-	-	1.96	1 182
3 rooms -----	2 316	1 088	492	240	245	129	76	32	14	1.64	5 136
4 rooms -----	2 994	469	875	564	435	347	172	82	50	2.77	9 341
5 rooms -----	1 292	115	250	262	179	195	140	116	35	3.61	5 172
6 rooms -----	537	35	43	112	90	78	95	48	36	4.37	2 489
7 or more rooms -----	242	7	37	43	12	72	20	28	23	4.81	1 057
Median -----	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>7 525</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>23 267</b>
1.00 or less -----	5 850	1 805	1 716	1 170	695	337	103	19	5	2.15	14 084
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 113	-	-	65	231	327	288	154	48	5.30	5 977
1.51 or more -----	562	-	44	27	48	153	97	98	95	5.59	3 206
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>530</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>1 472</b>
1.00 or less -----	395	183	111	51	21	8	12	9	-	1.63	783
1.01 to 1.50 -----	77	-	-	9	14	20	24	10	-	5.27	316
1.51 or more -----	58	-	-	-	-	23	9	16	10	6.17	373
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached -----	3 585	787	718	561	485	477	285	185	87	3.01	11 952
2 -----	1 973	561	504	308	257	173	103	39	28	2.34	5 518
3 and 4 -----	952	281	234	151	114	106	26	32	8	2.33	2 659
5 to 9 -----	502	101	142	114	52	38	43	9	3	2.57	1 529
10 to 49 -----	578	143	158	96	63	44	31	27	16	2.42	1 726
50 or more -----	342	75	89	71	31	15	38	14	9	2.60	1 026
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	123	40	26	21	7	15	7	-	7	2.33	329
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 646</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>23 448</b>
Less than \$100 -----	849	480	161	90	36	49	14	7	12	1.38	1 677
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 193	663	633	277	270	163	106	64	17	2.18	5 839
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 831	377	395	344	307	176	156	53	23	2.92	5 820
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 465	247	338	245	221	190	95	69	60	3.10	5 219
\$250 to \$299 -----	607	69	125	148	67	84	58	42	14	3.24	2 273
\$300 to \$349 -----	272	43	74	26	34	51	7	24	13	3.23	1 099
\$350 to \$399 -----	79	8	5	27	8	10	21	-	-	3.48	351
\$400 to \$499 -----	34	-	-	14	-	6	7	-	-	5.00	150
\$500 or more -----	14	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	9	8.5+	38
No cash rent -----	302	16	94	63	-	83	36	7	3	3.15	982
Median -----	\$165	\$130	\$158	\$178	\$173	\$191	\$189	\$204	\$230	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> -----	<b>8 055</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>24 739</b>
Median income -----	\$6 345	\$4 114	\$6 325	\$7 698	\$7 149	\$8 617	\$8 125	\$8 226	\$8 030	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	30.4	39.0	29.5	26.6	26.5	25.0	28.6	23.9	33.6	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>3 973</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income -----	\$2 901	\$2500-	\$2500-	\$2 788	\$2 773	\$3 796	\$4 337	\$5 225	\$6 429	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.4	37.9	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
Total	Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
5 110	107	843	648	1 178	380	18	92	26	79	88	13	236	282	542	578	48.1
752	21	69	44	283	218	8	48	6	51	70	—	47	36	133	353	66.3
1 048	43	200	65	228	39	6	27	5	7	13	—	50	55	121	353	58.8
868	27	299	218	219	59	4	8	6	7	—	5	47	75	84	129	44.3
1 006	11	203	170	127	20	4	5	9	6	—	8	61	28	71	4	39.4
637	27	203	170	127	20	4	5	9	6	—	8	61	28	71	4	39.4
799	5	72	151	321	44	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	41	31	—	37.6
3.37	3.26	4.01	4.49	3.86	2.37	1.67	1.46	3.83	1.27	1.13	4.69	2.95	3.17	2.70	1.32	47.9
18 814	392	3 445	3 224	5 014	1 251	37	229	83	191	136	78	730	1 179	1 902	923	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
5 014	107	836	646	1 168	360	18	92	26	79	70	13	236	282	525	556	47.7
680	12	74	131	263	51	—	—	9	14	5	8	15	47	51	—	47.1
96	—	7	2	10	20	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	17	22	71.2
27	—	7	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	53.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage																
4 055	54	680	553	922	330	12	58	20	72	73	13	149	217	439	463	48.7
2 797	25	628	458	721	157	4	55	15	46	11	5	147	169	238	113	43.1
715	7	135	196	264	22	—	17	—	—	—	5	10	18	20	—	43.2
575	3	193	105	160	35	—	5	—	—	—	5	14	26	18	—	40.8
444	8	70	34	128	25	4	20	—	—	—	—	40	19	84	12	50.8
260	7	36	26	59	8	—	7	—	8	—	—	14	12	22	18	41.6
183	7	36	26	59	8	—	7	—	8	—	—	14	12	22	18	41.6
616	—	115	64	82	59	—	6	5	24	—	—	52	76	79	54	39.3
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.2
21.2	21.6	19.6	16.6	18.0	24.3	22.5	21.4	10—	35.7	17.5	17.5	28.4	32.6	24.8	34.3	52.5
1 258	29	52	95	201	173	8	3	—	26	62	8	2	48	201	350	...
376	18	34	58	96	49	—	3	—	8	13	—	—	14	47	39	63.2
226	7	7	12	61	36	—	3	—	5	9	—	—	14	30	49	53.2
199	—	11	—	8	23	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	12	70	57	63.1
114	—	—	—	14	25	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	8	20	38	66.6
81	11	—	6	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	30	65.5
24	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	68.2
207	—	—	19	6	22	8	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	31	108	70.3
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	23	69.8
15.3	10—	10—	10—	10.4	15.3	50+	12.5	—	17.0	17.5	17.5	27.5	13.6	16.7	22.4	...
8 055	442	984	394	471	332	252	339	160	332	280	573	1 262	656	858	720	36.2
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 988	—	219	55	98	162	120	235	110	233	198	96	154	48	312	482	56.0
1 871	155	210	67	76	69	78	72	20	66	68	185	253	99	163	178	34.4
1 322	113	210	67	76	69	35	11	30	25	8	143	305	79	115	36	31.1
1 009	71	241	44	95	16	8	12	—	8	—	91	230	83	103	7	31.4
868	67	160	80	88	44	5	6	—	—	—	32	176	147	62	1	34.6
997	36	154	148	114	41	6	3	—	—	6	26	144	200	103	16	38.6
2.63	3.08	3.76	4.89	4.15	2.56	1.58	1.22	1.23	1.21	1.21	2.54	3.23	4.63	2.22	1.25	...
24 739	1 391	4 053	1 918	2 053	920	472	577	266	460	351	1 566	4 388	2 790	2 420	1 114	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
7 525	431	971	348	427	305	247	333	134	279	235	536	1 206	625	828	620	35.3
1 675	117	332	144	140	72	6	14	26	53	45	104	348	242	129	27	33.5
530	11	13	46	44	27	5	6	—	—	6	37	56	31	30	100	51.6
135	2	6	46	20	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	31	18	1	2	39.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
7 646	412	937	336	421	290	252	339	150	318	259	558	1 235	623	821	695	35.7
1 225	106	268	81	96	65	28	111	50	69	6	20	110	77	97	41	34.2
727	24	176	89	48	27	50	30	32	14	7	22	67	30	77	24	34.8
880	92	110	57	51	38	33	59	8	42	37	47	107	98	46	55	34.7
667	43	122	17	54	21	46	16	7	10	13	65	125	32	60	36	31.5
520	52	51	16	24	34	16	12	—	11	7	13	100	52	72	60	37.8
975	6	80	15	49	18	25	41	21	55	51	60	175	85	108	186	43.3
2 077	65	98	36	39	36	43	56	25	86	98	292	472	208	306	217	35.4
575	24	32	25	60	51	11	14	7	31	40	39	79	41	55	66	48.5
30.4	23.5	20.4	19.2	23.6	23.6	26.0	21.8	18.4	33.9	44.8	50+	40.5	35.2	39.2	40.7	...

**Table A—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	752	183	8	48	6	51	70	569	-	47	36	133	353
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	712	165	8	48	6	51	52	547	-	47	36	133	331
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	40	18	-	-	-	-	18	22	-	-	-	-	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	659	157	8	38	-	51	60	502	-	9	36	127	330
2 or more -----	48	14	-	6	-	-	8	34	-	6	-	6	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	45	12	-	4	6	-	2	33	-	32	-	-	1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	355	61	8	-	-	11	42	294	-	6	-	42	246
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	199	43	-	-	-	26	17	156	-	14	20	44	78
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	59	38	-	19	-	8	11	21	-	15	-	6	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	46	6	-	-	6	-	-	40	-	-	5	26	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	34	23	-	17	-	6	-	11	-	-	-	6	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	44	12	-	12	-	-	-	32	-	12	11	-	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$50,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$5 495	\$7 596	\$2500-	\$15 735	\$13 750	\$7 788	\$4 300	\$4 832	-	\$10 583	\$7 250	\$8 050	\$3 462
Mean -----	\$7 400	\$8 359	\$2 005	\$15 363	\$14 865	\$7 419	\$4 410	\$7 091	-	\$12 152	\$12 143	\$8 991	\$5 187
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	592	157	8	38	-	51	60	435	-	9	36	117	273
With a mortgage -----	194	74	-	38	-	25	11	120	-	9	26	36	49
Less than \$200 -----	64	25	-	12	-	2	11	39	-	9	-	-	30
\$200 to \$249 -----	19	13	-	7	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$250 to \$299 -----	44	22	-	11	-	11	-	22	-	-	10	12	-
\$300 to \$349 -----	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	5	5	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	35	14	-	8	-	6	-	21	-	-	11	10	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	9	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$266	\$246	-	\$250	-	\$270	\$125	\$284	-	\$175	\$330	\$355	\$189
Not mortgaged -----	398	83	8	-	-	26	49	315	-	-	10	81	224
Less than \$50 -----	68	16	-	-	-	-	16	52	-	-	-	-	52
\$50 to \$74 -----	68	23	-	-	-	8	15	45	-	-	-	13	32
\$75 to \$99 -----	89	15	-	-	-	5	10	74	-	-	10	14	50
\$100 to \$124 -----	137	23	8	-	-	7	8	114	-	-	-	38	76
\$125 to \$149 -----	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	14	14
\$150 to \$199 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Median -----	\$93	\$79	\$113	-	-	\$100	\$64	\$95	-	-	\$88	\$109	\$89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	24.5	21.6	50+	20.7	-	28.4	17.4	26.2	-	22.5	23.6	22.8	28.8
With a mortgage -----	25.7	23.2	-	20.7	-	33.8	17.5	31.7	-	22.5	32.0	31.5	40.8
Not mortgaged -----	23.4	19.2	50+	-	-	17.0	17.2	24.9	-	-	17.5	18.5	27.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	333	59	8	-	-	11	40	274	-	6	-	34	234
Percent below poverty level -----	44.3	32.2	100.0	-	-	21.6	57.1	48.2	-	12.8	-	25.6	66.3
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 988	896	120	235	110	233	198	1 092	96	154	48	312	482
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 805	786	120	232	84	188	162	1 019	96	154	46	303	420
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	183	110	-	3	26	45	36	73	-	-	2	9	62
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	787	336	16	68	23	114	115	451	50	45	11	145	200
2 -----	561	196	29	35	44	34	54	365	8	35	22	79	221
3 and 4 -----	281	153	37	48	17	29	22	128	15	8	-	57	48
5 to 9 -----	101	58	19	13	-	19	7	43	-	32	-	11	-
10 to 49 -----	143	108	12	51	17	28	-	35	7	-	10	12	6
50 or more -----	75	22	7	6	-	9	-	53	7	26	5	8	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	40	23	-	14	9	-	-	17	9	8	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 229	419	23	63	41	129	163	810	68	26	25	266	425
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	392	233	74	52	20	52	35	159	21	82	2	23	31
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	152	88	7	42	22	17	-	64	-	33	5	-	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	75	44	-	21	12	11	-	31	7	7	11	6	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	99	76	16	39	5	16	-	23	-	6	5	12	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	27	22	-	14	-	8	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	14	14	-	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$4 114	\$5 456	\$7 011	\$10 149	\$8 636	\$4 566	\$3 447	\$3 402	\$2 917	\$8 860	\$4 891	\$2 588	\$3 115
Mean -----	\$5 498	\$7 088	\$6 950	\$10 227	\$9 599	\$6 104	\$3 207	\$4 194	\$4 328	\$8 397	\$8 060	\$3 406	\$2 949
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 903	861	120	235	110	219	177	1 042	96	154	48	287	457
Less than \$100 -----	480	165	6	25	22	50	62	315	6	-	4	77	228
\$100 to \$149 -----	663	339	41	61	38	111	88	324	33	17	7	119	148
\$150 to \$199 -----	377	201	45	59	29	48	20	176	30	39	-	54	53
\$200 to \$249 -----	247	117	13	69	21	7	7	130	20	43	21	26	20
\$250 to \$299 -----	69	7	-	7	-	-	-	62	7	39	5	11	-
\$300 to \$349 -----	43	26	15	11	-	-	-	17	-	6	11	-	-
\$350 to \$399 -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent -----	16	6	-	3	-	3	-	10	-	10	-	-	-
Median -----	\$130	\$135	\$164	\$167	\$145	\$117	\$120	\$125	\$171	\$225	\$220	\$123	\$100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	39.0	30.9	29.6	21.0	17.9	40.6	50.0	46.7	50+	31.2	34.5	50+	47.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 079	329	23	26	29	122	129	750	44	26	25	260	395
Percent below poverty level -----	54.3	36.7	19.2	11.1	26.4	52.4	65.2	68.7	45.8	16.9	52.1	83.3	82.0



Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Albany city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	10 299	253	983	2 175	2 330	1 554	1 028	1 422	277	224	53	37 300	42 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	7 574	129	462	1 490	1 676	1 226	873	1 213	242	217	46	40 200	45 600
15 to 24 years	117	7	5	7	50	22	12	14	—	—	—	36 000	39 400
25 to 34 years	1 703	4	12	268	412	349	254	291	62	45	6	43 400	48 400
35 to 44 years	1 483	6	66	267	303	208	189	284	69	73	18	43 600	50 600
45 to 64 years	3 213	40	211	721	735	492	320	527	84	68	15	38 600	44 200
65 years and over	1 058	72	168	227	176	155	98	97	27	31	7	33 800	38 700
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	491	50	72	99	103	60	39	68	—	—	—	32 000	34 400
15 to 24 years	41	16	—	8	8	4	5	—	—	—	—	21 400	24 500
25 to 34 years	84	—	—	37	14	27	6	—	—	—	—	33 600	35 800
35 to 44 years	67	—	9	16	6	5	8	23	—	—	—	47 500	41 400
45 to 64 years	199	17	28	30	48	24	13	39	—	—	—	34 000	37 700
65 years and over	100	17	35	8	27	—	7	6	—	—	—	19 400	26 300
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	2 234	74	449	586	551	268	116	141	35	7	7	30 100	33 400
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years	101	—	6	36	38	5	5	8	—	—	—	33 300	36 000
35 to 44 years	289	—	28	108	93	39	9	5	—	7	—	30 800	33 600
45 to 64 years	896	43	130	248	221	89	54	84	20	—	7	31 400	35 700
65 years and over	936	31	285	182	199	132	48	52	7	—	—	28 400	31 000
<b>Median age</b>	50.9	61.4	64.8	51.4	50.0	48.9	46.4	47.7	44.9	42.7	47.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 082	22	44	139	271	154	143	217	47	39	6	44 200	49 300
1975 to 1978	2 301	4	107	343	502	379	323	466	97	69	11	44 700	49 100
1970 to 1974	2 024	31	129	531	503	291	220	215	61	27	16	36 200	41 700
1960 to 1969	2 678	73	292	691	536	412	245	320	37	66	6	35 200	40 000
1959 or earlier	2 214	123	411	471	518	318	97	204	35	23	14	31 800	35 700
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	246	31	47	65	48	36	11	8	—	—	—	26 000	27 700
4 rooms	742	119	279	195	93	31	13	12	—	—	—	18 700	21 700
5 rooms	2 798	30	392	903	976	300	102	73	15	7	—	30 700	31 800
6 rooms	3 395	73	184	711	880	729	448	292	51	27	—	38 200	40 300
7 rooms	1 867	—	59	232	266	335	297	590	51	37	—	51 400	51 600
8 or more rooms	1 251	—	22	69	67	123	157	447	160	153	53	67 400	73 300
<b>Median</b>	5.9	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.7	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	15 600
1	234	29	37	68	63	20	3	14	—	—	—	27 100	28 500
2	2 107	127	502	569	521	233	66	61	21	7	—	26 800	29 300
3	6 550	77	381	1 355	1 552	1 154	805	1 033	98	78	17	39 400	42 900
4	1 309	13	63	162	194	133	139	294	154	129	28	56 600	61 200
5 or more	85	—	—	14	—	14	15	20	4	10	8	54 800	79 400
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	822	—	33	45	61	41	164	325	88	54	11	63 100	64 300
1970 to 1974	1 327	35	72	288	303	152	135	228	67	38	9	38 700	46 500
1960 to 1969	3 261	57	190	616	708	599	443	483	74	81	10	40 800	44 700
1950 to 1959	3 170	73	323	805	883	562	210	254	26	24	10	34 300	37 000
1940 to 1949	1 148	39	222	298	275	158	46	67	9	21	13	30 400	34 800
1939 or earlier	571	49	143	123	100	42	30	65	13	6	—	24 000	33 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	786	91	295	155	141	36	44	17	7	—	—	20 500	25 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 322	85	227	389	328	173	49	50	8	13	—	28 400	31 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	620	18	98	195	186	63	18	35	—	—	—	29 900	32 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	645	16	69	152	197	90	48	59	—	14	—	33 200	37 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 607	23	152	418	447	281	139	104	28	15	—	34 400	37 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 563	8	75	326	447	269	202	205	23	8	—	38 300	41 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 215	4	53	397	444	472	349	400	60	29	7	43 900	46 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 161	8	14	116	127	137	157	429	96	55	22	61 000	61 400
\$50,000 or more	380	—	—	27	13	33	22	123	55	83	24	74 600	83 300
<b>Median</b>	\$20 524	\$6 530	\$8 911	\$17 328	\$18 581	\$23 224	\$25 357	\$30 900	\$36 129	\$40 947	\$44 486	...	...
<b>Mean</b>	\$23 181	\$8 906	\$10 819	\$18 428	\$18 981	\$23 294	\$25 790	\$32 259	\$42 245	\$77 956	\$71 690	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	7 425	50	511	1 545	1 714	1 244	809	1 122	210	185	35	39 300	44 500
Less than 15 percent	2 989	4	142	732	726	528	284	402	81	70	20	38 300	44 200
15 to 19 percent	1 518	—	77	272	338	245	182	328	33	38	5	42 300	46 900
20 to 24 percent	1 016	—	82	177	219	202	120	156	34	22	4	42 200	45 700
25 to 29 percent	519	13	37	80	85	120	91	61	12	14	6	42 500	45 700
30 to 34 percent	420	7	43	55	110	37	60	71	22	15	—	39 600	46 100
35 percent or more	946	26	130	223	236	112	72	93	28	26	—	35 100	39 300
Not computed	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	61 100	50 600
<b>Median</b>	17.4	41.7	22.2	15.7	16.9	16.9	18.3	17.3	18.6	18.0	11.9	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	2 874	203	472	630	616	310	219	300	67	39	18	31 900	36 800
Less than 10 percent	1 419	74	122	287	328	165	148	229	46	9	11	36 700	41 800
10 to 14 percent	474	8	82	128	122	29	41	36	7	14	7	31 300	37 600
15 to 19 percent	279	21	62	98	32	53	6	—	7	—	—	26 200	29 300
20 to 24 percent	197	27	43	44	48	18	3	—	—	8	—	28 200	29 900
25 to 29 percent	121	6	30	24	21	17	—	23	—	—	—	30 100	33 800
30 to 34 percent	67	10	22	11	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	20 600	23 700
35 percent or more	278	52	85	38	48	28	14	6	7	—	—	20 700	26 800
Not computed	39	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	18 500	40 500
<b>Median</b>	10.0	19.0	16.5	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.3	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	10 263	245	972	2 158	2 330	1 554	1 028	1 422	277	224	53	37 300	42 500
1.01 or more persons per room	449	24	94	173	66	70	3	19	—	—	—	26 100	28 400
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	36	8	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	17 200
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	22 900
<b>Heating equipment</b>	10 299	253	983	2 175	2 330	1 554	1 028	1 422	277	224	53	37 300	42 400
Central heating system	8 159	54	368	1 447	1 931	1 419	1 013	1 379	277	224	47	41 700	47 000
<b>Air conditioning</b>	9 313	113	607	1 911	2 189	1 511	1 023	1 405	277	224	53	39 200	44 600
Central system	5 986	32	164	608	1 171	1 186	939	1 343	270	220	53	48 400	52 800
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	840	89	282	230	133	47	35	20	—	4	—	22 100	25 300
Percent below poverty level	8.2	35.2	28.7	10.6	5.7	3.0	3.4	1.4	—	1.8	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>12 677</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 699</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>4 942</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>231</b>
15 to 24 years	898	28	109	266	311	84	70	—	—	—	30	205
25 to 34 years	1 945	—	195	322	506	436	233	140	64	10	39	243
35 to 44 years	770	7	63	73	160	118	122	116	76	11	24	283
45 to 64 years	872	10	144	164	167	133	127	47	29	5	46	227
65 years and over	457	43	98	113	89	16	45	11	—	—	42	166
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>176</b>
15 to 24 years	430	14	95	120	125	25	38	5	8	—	—	189
25 to 34 years	722	30	94	195	218	114	56	10	5	—	—	217
35 to 44 years	308	20	65	47	83	47	38	—	8	—	—	218
45 to 64 years	555	80	190	102	94	60	14	—	—	—	15	150
65 years and over	314	80	143	45	15	14	9	—	—	—	8	125
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>5 406</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>171</b>
15 to 24 years	815	40	256	177	189	72	50	17	5	—	9	175
25 to 34 years	1 455	51	343	396	261	212	100	48	—	—	44	189
35 to 44 years	849	56	176	194	165	116	56	17	21	6	42	193
45 to 64 years	1 160	109	413	290	200	66	52	12	—	—	18	160
65 years and over	1 127	291	315	237	119	60	41	32	—	—	32	142
<b>Median age</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	5 695	227	892	1 012	1 461	882	673	294	145	25	84	224
1975 to 1978	4 030	289	802	1 006	829	500	290	123	62	7	122	189
1970 to 1974	1 508	86	517	417	224	134	75	18	9	—	28	164
1960 to 1969	950	129	309	239	142	44	7	14	—	—	66	151
1959 or earlier	494	128	179	67	46	13	6	6	—	—	49	132
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	258	56	103	80	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	136
2 rooms	504	42	173	141	98	25	17	8	—	—	—	163
3 rooms	3 013	545	1 218	519	490	182	35	—	9	—	15	136
4 rooms	4 428	156	832	1 275	1 147	541	349	37	33	—	58	196
5 rooms	2 461	55	211	424	545	574	289	188	46	—	129	244
6 rooms	1 566	5	130	261	292	162	300	178	111	23	104	268
7 or more rooms	447	—	32	41	119	81	61	44	17	9	43	266
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>12 677</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 699</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>12 274</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>200</b>
0.50 or less	6 103	488	1 257	1 331	1 260	770	541	191	58	4	203	194
0.51 to 1.00	4 525	212	885	853	1 001	637	470	243	126	23	75	213
1.01 to 1.50	1 124	28	241	328	332	100	17	21	25	—	32	192
1.51 or more	522	30	196	119	82	50	23	—	7	—	15	166
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>135</b>
0.50 or less	171	68	52	18	13	—	—	—	—	5	15	104
0.51 to 1.00	168	33	35	73	14	4	—	—	—	—	9	153
1.01 to 1.50	38	—	16	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	154
1.51 or more	26	—	17	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	138
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>4 406</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>156</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	892	39	273	294	193	45	19	13	—	—	16	173
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>128</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	55	—	24	19	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	153
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	302	67	113	88	21	13	—	—	—	—	—	137
1	3 316	471	1 189	719	641	209	55	8	9	—	15	150
2	6 128	295	1 203	1 481	1 413	933	524	105	33	10	131	201
3	2 467	21	143	362	520	356	429	305	161	10	160	267
4	409	5	51	91	88	53	43	37	13	7	21	227
5 or more	55	—	—	—	19	9	—	—	—	5	22	247
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	4 846	274	942	1 147	1 064	584	302	197	120	17	199	198
2	3 148	303	909	679	694	206	162	72	34	—	89	170
3 and 4	1 751	108	429	456	274	218	183	45	22	5	11	181
5 to 9	982	47	130	186	243	189	113	48	18	—	8	230
10 to 49	1 200	74	219	194	238	246	158	39	15	—	17	229
50 or more	547	39	49	23	132	82	133	54	—	10	25	260
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	203	14	21	56	57	48	—	—	7	—	—	212
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	1 318	39	55	150	313	269	227	168	62	7	28	266
1970 to 1974	2 019	82	184	197	565	504	347	58	42	16	24	248
1960 to 1969	3 301	172	551	820	759	441	260	109	80	—	109	204
1950 to 1959	2 916	213	889	710	539	216	161	74	21	—	93	170
1940 to 1949	1 738	162	531	486	348	96	32	21	11	4	47	163
1939 or earlier	1 385	191	489	378	178	47	24	25	—	5	48	149
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	12 625	850	2 683	2 731	2 691	1 567	1 051	455	216	32	349	197
4 or more	52	9	16	10	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	171
With elevator	26	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	2 302	144	506	604	525	306	170	21	26	—	...	186
15 to 19 percent	1 850	77	246	290	482	316	234	146	59	—	...	234
20 to 24 percent	1 626	107	316	306	364	247	157	87	35	7	...	213
25 to 29 percent	1 127	64	183	257	291	170	82	34	46	—	...	214
30 to 34 percent	867	65	184	187	150	138	91	40	12	—	...	199
35 to 49 percent	1 536	206	344	335	279	200	75	60	17	20	...	180
50 percent or more	2 679	142	795	696	566	180	207	67	21	5	...	177
Not computed	690	54	125	66	45	16	35	—	—	—	349	144
<b>Median</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>12 621</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 676</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>2 695</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>197</b>
Central heating system	6 982	213	595	1 128	1 906	1 314	966	434	200	32	194	240
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>7 823</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>234</b>
Central system	4 454	45	74	336	1 324	1 084	853	402	184	32	120	266



Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 831	941	1 590	775	758	1 873	1 783	2 447	1 247	417	19 943	22 518	1 043
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 547	221	631	485	393	1 492	1 579	2 233	1 142	371	23 322	26 311	291
15 to 24 years	174	—	11	21	12	56	31	31	12	—	18 646	20 087	—
25 to 34 years	1 964	32	83	82	87	380	550	530	164	56	22 811	24 162	57
35 to 44 years	1 672	4	63	67	85	287	312	511	270	73	25 308	27 584	24
45 to 64 years	3 572	87	213	198	132	558	560	1 007	614	203	25 287	29 688	122
65 years and over	1 165	98	261	117	77	211	126	154	82	39	15 605	18 684	88
Male householder, no wife present	595	66	116	66	54	66	49	82	84	12	14 792	18 825	84
15 to 24 years	58	8	17	8	—	8	—	—	17	—	11 250	17 421	8
25 to 34 years	116	—	6	12	22	19	20	13	24	—	19 808	21 464	4
35 to 44 years	67	5	—	—	11	—	7	29	10	5	28 194	27 004	5
45 to 64 years	236	19	62	26	10	33	15	31	33	7	15 192	20 255	33
65 years and over	118	34	31	20	11	6	7	9	—	—	7 500	9 418	34
Female householder, no husband present	2 689	654	843	224	311	315	155	132	21	34	8 989	11 278	668
15 to 24 years	24	7	7	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 786	7 708	14
25 to 34 years	156	14	61	34	8	18	8	13	—	—	10 221	11 572	42
35 to 44 years	350	26	85	53	81	66	28	11	—	—	12 840	12 756	58
45 to 64 years	1 078	158	374	92	133	153	66	60	8	34	10 190	13 352	191
65 years and over	1 081	449	316	40	89	73	53	48	13	—	6 412	8 768	363
Median age	50.7	67.9	60.1	53.3	50.8	48.1	42.8	46.2	48.5	50.5	...	...	63.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 324	43	131	97	69	243	222	289	208	22	21 748	23 059	76
1975 to 1978	2 665	114	176	140	225	430	543	602	338	97	21 964	23 806	109
1970 to 1974	2 298	161	324	143	135	371	323	523	223	95	20 225	22 727	240
1960 to 1969	2 983	188	378	207	198	467	398	670	352	125	20 700	25 545	219
1959 or earlier	2 561	435	581	188	131	362	297	363	126	78	13 960	17 184	399
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 784	925	1 586	756	758	1 865	1 783	2 447	1 247	417	20 005	22 573	1 012
1.01 or more persons per room	601	22	49	88	33	120	105	107	55	22	19 458	22 575	95
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	16	4	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	10 461	8 802	31
1.01 or more persons per room	18	—	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 893	10 064	10
Heating equipment	11 831	941	1 590	775	758	1 873	1 783	2 447	1 247	417	19 943	22 518	1 043
Central heating system	9 352	451	1 023	555	591	1 454	1 538	2 173	1 169	398	21 867	24 749	532
Air conditioning	10 614	507	1 302	678	684	1 734	1 685	2 404	1 219	401	21 169	23 858	547
Central system	6 686	202	518	319	361	1 004	1 050	1 803	1 060	369	24 483	27 714	191
Vehicles available	11 165	651	1 378	723	710	1 857	1 763	2 419	1 247	417	20 716	23 423	741
1	3 076	465	882	318	298	488	205	304	69	47	11 502	14 169	488
2 or more	8 089	186	496	405	412	1 369	1 558	2 115	1 178	370	23 780	26 942	253
House heating fuel	11 831	941	1 590	775	758	1 873	1 783	2 447	1 247	417	19 943	22 518	1 043
Utility gas	8 454	640	1 117	524	520	1 268	1 268	1 871	874	271	20 210	22 008	654
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	851	133	172	114	46	163	115	91	—	17	12 853	14 912	153
Electricity	2 240	125	262	115	172	291	377	431	347	120	21 967	27 734	198
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	175	14	22	22	8	27	23	43	7	9	19 018	21 547	14
Other	111	29	17	—	12	23	—	11	19	—	14 479	15 966	24
Median rooms	5.8	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.4	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 299	786	1 322	620	645	1 607	1 563	2 215	1 161	380	20 524	23 181	840
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	7 425	304	685	387	497	1 198	1 251	1 852	969	282	22 494	24 359	395
Less than \$200	1 385	124	231	100	121	331	196	226	34	22	16 669	17 816	136
\$200 to \$249	1 229	57	167	67	113	172	212	313	122	6	20 739	21 497	74
\$250 to \$299	1 308	74	147	116	124	186	168	342	140	11	20 051	21 331	118
\$300 to \$349	928	20	36	39	25	174	245	217	151	21	23 333	25 390	16
\$350 to \$399	772	13	41	25	21	164	151	259	79	19	24 071	24 603	20
\$400 to \$499	971	6	37	35	48	123	153	305	218	46	27 589	29 464	12
\$500 to \$599	382	10	14	5	37	25	75	79	81	56	24 615	33 085	15
\$600 to \$749	348	—	12	—	8	23	47	84	101	73	33 732	38 823	4
\$750 or more	102	—	—	—	—	—	4	27	43	28	34 287	44 639	—
Median	\$292	\$225	\$233	\$261	\$256	\$276	\$310	\$310	\$374	\$529	...	...	\$242
Not mortgaged	2 874	482	637	233	148	409	312	363	192	98	13 936	20 139	445
Less than \$50	90	62	17	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	3 365	4 626	55
\$50 to \$74	287	76	117	15	10	31	32	6	—	—	7 829	9 481	74
\$75 to \$99	700	167	164	63	35	97	66	79	29	—	10 754	13 194	147
\$100 to \$124	744	72	168	73	70	117	84	117	43	—	14 607	16 301	79
\$125 to \$149	467	67	75	60	12	78	48	56	58	13	16 950	19 111	61
\$150 to \$199	421	32	85	6	6	65	64	84	40	39	21 964	23 565	18
\$200 to \$249	133	6	11	12	8	21	10	14	15	36	24 063	28 927	11
\$250 or more	32	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	7	10	35 538	45 585	—
Median	\$112	\$90	\$103	\$112	\$108	\$116	\$117	\$121	\$135	\$196	...	...	\$91
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	7 425	304	685	387	497	1 198	1 251	1 852	969	282	22 494	24 359	395
Less than 15 percent	2 989	—	6	23	68	342	488	1 096	708	258	29 468	33 313	13
15 to 19 percent	1 518	—	10	47	93	305	357	532	157	17	24 264	24 881	10
20 to 24 percent	1 016	—	72	83	157	254	240	126	77	7	19 046	20 178	5
25 to 29 percent	519	—	76	62	65	177	70	49	20	—	16 535	17 290	21
30 to 34 percent	420	21	88	82	28	79	85	30	7	—	14 196	15 419	41
35 percent or more	946	266	433	90	86	41	11	19	—	—	6 968	8 004	288
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	17.4	50+	39.3	28.3	22.8	19.2	16.9	13.7	12.1	10.0	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 874	482	637	233	148	409	312	363	192	98	13 936	20 139	445
Less than 10 percent	1 419	—	58	42	86	313	289	356	185	90	23 546	27 358	8
10 to 14 percent	474	8	154	150	54	79	15	7	7	—	11 250	12 194	22
15 to 19 percent	279	29	210	23	—	17	—	—	—	—	7 175	7 370	30
20 to 24 percent	197	79	84	18	8	—	8	—	—	—	6 083	6 976	46
25 to 29 percent	121	30	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 074	5 669	39
30 to 34 percent	67	52	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 111	3 930	45
35 percent or more	278	253	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 273	3 055	224
Not computed	39	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2500—	206 393	31
Median	10.0	38.0	17.5	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.9

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Albany city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	13 046	4 097	3 065	1 219	927	1 613	1 062	786	224	53	8 856	11 066	4 569
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 114	634	980	591	463	960	696	604	141	45	14 401	15 542	890
15 to 24 years -----	956	125	287	133	93	197	78	35	8	—	11 241	12 075	203
25 to 34 years -----	1 983	175	316	281	162	401	360	236	52	—	15 650	16 178	250
35 to 44 years -----	803	37	69	82	75	173	155	177	18	17	19 154	19 622	94
45 to 64 years -----	890	121	170	72	107	140	84	135	49	12	14 416	16 420	182
65 years and over -----	482	176	138	23	26	49	19	21	14	16	6 868	11 387	161
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 379	714	615	232	186	312	156	92	64	8	8 588	10 794	673
15 to 24 years -----	433	105	144	67	37	53	14	13	—	—	8 822	9 498	132
25 to 34 years -----	722	93	175	59	90	161	73	30	41	—	13 444	14 506	76
35 to 44 years -----	308	51	62	46	29	30	32	36	14	8	12 228	15 282	41
45 to 64 years -----	585	216	169	43	30	68	37	13	9	—	6 635	8 850	209
65 years and over -----	331	249	65	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 786	3 656	215
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 553	2 749	1 470	396	278	341	210	90	19	—	5 086	7 059	3 006
15 to 24 years -----	835	487	224	29	45	17	13	14	6	—	4 184	5 905	499
25 to 34 years -----	1 482	622	429	142	88	111	52	29	9	—	6 423	7 689	759
35 to 44 years -----	873	312	272	59	67	95	53	15	—	—	6 572	8 602	506
45 to 64 years -----	1 199	591	294	99	42	74	77	18	4	—	5 151	7 452	637
65 years and over -----	1 164	737	251	67	36	44	15	14	—	—	4 177	5 522	605
Median age -----	35.5	45.9	34.3	32.3	33.4	32.9	33.7	36.3	34.6	50.6	...	...	39.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	5 792	1 623	1 333	556	412	860	483	374	126	25	9 739	11 773	1 853
1975 to 1978 -----	4 171	1 249	973	381	283	504	338	360	71	12	9 322	11 579	1 451
1970 to 1974 -----	1 565	566	398	142	126	122	155	41	15	—	6 933	9 336	646
1960 to 1969 -----	993	410	252	99	58	96	55	11	12	—	6 914	8 539	382
1959 or earlier -----	525	249	109	41	48	31	31	—	—	16	5 703	9 118	237
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 643	3 860	2 964	1 210	922	1 594	1 039	777	224	53	9 076	11 214	4 332
0.50 or less -----	6 273	2 135	1 447	606	464	749	473	299	77	23	8 485	10 381	1 949
0.51 to 1.00 -----	4 658	1 161	1 053	420	369	597	501	411	132	14	10 685	12 811	1 448
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 157	318	337	132	69	192	51	27	15	16	8 782	10 738	551
1.51 or more -----	555	246	127	52	20	56	14	40	—	—	5 691	8 203	384
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	403	237	101	9	5	19	23	9	—	—	4 290	6 419	237
0.50 or less -----	171	117	37	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	3 875	4 921	98
0.51 to 1.00 -----	168	84	49	—	5	7	14	9	—	—	5 000	7 796	84
1.01 to 1.50 -----	38	28	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	4 274	38
1.51 or more -----	26	8	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8 333	10 512	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	12 990	4 075	3 037	1 219	927	1 613	1 062	780	224	53	8 885	11 080	4 525
Central heating system -----	7 158	1 423	1 521	710	605	1 214	820	635	193	37	12 236	13 722	1 695
Air conditioning -----	8 022	1 441	1 816	914	691	1 306	924	702	191	37	12 062	13 711	1 604
Central system -----	4 527	574	807	499	422	821	660	527	180	37	14 772	15 979	654
Vehicles available -----	9 452	1 644	2 292	1 086	869	1 503	1 017	764	224	53	11 819	13 504	2 029
1 -----	5 727	1 372	1 689	755	571	775	312	180	51	22	9 414	10 633	1 584
2 or more -----	3 725	272	603	331	298	728	705	584	173	31	17 469	17 918	445
House heating fuel -----	12 990	4 075	3 037	1 219	927	1 613	1 062	780	224	53	8 885	11 080	4 525
Utility gas -----	7 949	2 873	2 050	795	486	809	490	328	96	22	7 479	9 610	3 139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	614	269	124	42	51	76	29	7	—	16	6 067	9 236	306
Electricity -----	3 939	675	718	369	376	696	517	445	128	15	13 880	14 905	795
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	142	52	35	7	14	14	20	—	—	—	7 262	9 783	57
Other -----	346	206	110	6	—	18	6	—	—	—	4 345	5 105	228
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	12 677	3 938	2 986	1 202	918	1 572	1 039	756	213	53	8 914	11 089	4 406
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	5 027	2 628	1 312	329	217	286	154	101	—	—	4 781	6 578	2 855
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 559	746	737	288	186	338	154	59	29	22	8 744	10 438	859
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 997	264	463	225	196	378	274	175	22	—	13 093	13 927	293
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 611	142	276	223	203	356	194	130	82	5	14 526	15 883	202
\$250 to \$299 -----	778	46	82	71	75	126	171	138	61	8	19 570	19 728	51
\$300 to \$349 -----	263	—	24	7	22	48	54	89	19	—	21 773	22 271	10
\$350 to \$399 -----	79	—	—	—	—	11	13	44	—	11	29 375	29 419	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	9	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	20 250	20 568	—
\$500 or more -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 260	—
No cash rent -----	349	112	92	54	19	25	20	20	—	7	6 953	10 378	136
Median -----	\$117	\$72	\$105	\$134	\$156	\$168	\$187	\$211	\$234	\$205	...	...	\$76
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	859	638	134	44	15	28	—	—	—	—	3 453	4 165	615
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 699	1 403	736	204	86	138	62	70	—	—	4 831	6 582	1 444
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 741	884	907	204	200	295	163	78	10	—	7 428	9 074	1 094
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 702	546	607	410	253	471	267	86	46	16	11 207	12 343	636
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 573	146	321	163	193	313	209	173	49	6	14 527	15 736	224
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 051	176	128	71	98	178	183	134	70	13	16 581	17 094	203
\$350 to \$399 -----	455	19	54	47	42	62	103	119	9	—	20 182	19 025	40
\$400 to \$499 -----	216	14	7	—	12	42	32	69	29	11	25 167	24 963	14
\$500 or more -----	32	—	—	5	—	20	—	7	—	—	16 719	19 361	—
No cash rent -----	349	112	92	54	19	25	20	20	—	7	6 953	10 378	136
Median -----	\$197	\$145	\$179	\$220	\$232	\$234	\$254	\$287	\$301	\$304	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 302	—	67	184	179	563	558	506	199	46	21 525	22 913	61
15 to 19 percent -----	1 850	16	263	192	243	565	358	199	14	—	16 538	16 865	50
20 to 24 percent -----	1 626	91	562	308	251	301	82	31	—	—	11 299	11 931	184
25 to 29 percent -----	1 127	114	503	274	139	76	21	—	—	—	9 503	9 666	230
30 to 34 percent -----	867	164	493	125	68	17	—	—	—	—	7 477	7 868	235
35 to 49 percent -----	1 536	662	770	60	19	25	—	—	—	—	5 491	5 767	782
50 percent or more -----	2 679	2 438	236	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 626	2 387
Not computed -----	690	453	92	54	19	25	20	20	—	7	2500—	5 245	477
Median -----	26.0	50+	30.5	23.2	20.5	16.9	14.4	12.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 425</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>292</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	602	260	88	74	66	70	44	—	—	—	223
2 persons -----	1 893	495	421	312	198	142	169	90	58	8	255
3 persons -----	1 746	278	244	363	209	196	285	42	100	29	298
4 persons -----	1 749	207	213	304	226	205	263	181	129	21	333
5 persons -----	923	28	188	133	165	128	143	55	54	29	334
6 persons -----	237	60	27	58	28	15	23	9	2	15	277
7 persons -----	185	39	46	25	28	7	30	5	5	—	265
8 or more persons -----	90	18	2	39	8	9	14	—	—	—	282
Median -----	3.20	2.37	2.93	3.24	3.46	3.39	3.46	3.83	3.62	4.17	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>5 947</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>305</b>
15 to 24 years -----	106	7	26	19	16	—	25	—	13	—	303
25 to 34 years -----	1 622	56	137	275	268	229	322	171	133	31	366
35 to 44 years -----	1 410	135	167	205	201	186	260	90	130	36	349
45 to 64 years -----	2 399	535	527	460	282	199	223	80	58	35	265
65 years and over -----	410	152	124	71	26	15	13	9	—	—	221
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>317</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>303</b>
15 to 24 years -----	25	—	8	—	—	8	5	—	4	—	378
25 to 34 years -----	84	12	—	13	39	14	6	—	—	—	322
35 to 44 years -----	62	14	12	—	7	5	14	—	10	—	336
45 to 64 years -----	123	35	25	19	—	25	13	6	—	—	254
65 years and over -----	23	11	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	204
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 161</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>239</b>
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	101	32	26	23	—	7	8	5	—	—	236
35 to 44 years -----	264	59	61	40	13	52	18	21	—	—	265
45 to 64 years -----	507	193	87	103	40	26	58	—	—	—	235
65 years and over -----	277	144	23	68	30	6	6	—	—	—	197
Median age -----	45.1	54.1	49.9	47.4	40.7	40.4	39.0	36.1	36.5	38.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	936	20	41	102	72	99	238	147	167	50	456
1975 to 1978 -----	2 150	96	239	363	363	325	473	160	117	14	352
1970 to 1974 -----	1 731	256	343	414	268	199	159	29	35	28	282
1960 to 1969 -----	1 992	688	464	334	195	144	82	46	29	10	233
1959 or earlier -----	616	325	142	95	30	5	19	—	—	—	196
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	148	12	72	37	9	—	18	—	—	—	243
4 rooms -----	338	108	63	84	40	24	19	—	—	—	248
5 rooms -----	2 042	680	474	394	206	150	84	32	22	—	236
6 rooms -----	2 469	444	461	424	330	307	310	106	80	7	289
7 rooms -----	1 420	110	100	275	222	198	266	142	94	13	351
8 or more rooms -----	1 008	31	59	94	121	93	274	102	152	82	444
Median -----	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.3	8.2	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	757	8	33	47	33	64	225	167	162	18	490
1970 to 1974 -----	1 255	81	156	300	186	177	205	72	52	26	324
1960 to 1969 -----	2 721	486	511	524	392	277	315	103	72	41	285
1950 to 1959 -----	1 993	574	417	331	219	219	160	26	47	—	251
1940 to 1949 -----	518	177	73	88	84	25	38	7	9	17	255
1939 or earlier -----	181	59	39	18	14	10	28	7	6	—	240
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	50	17	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	511	265	102	83	40	—	14	—	—	—	197
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 545	505	392	366	130	96	51	5	—	—	234
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 714	398	320	417	284	185	71	39	—	—	267
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 244	143	276	209	186	187	184	47	12	—	299
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	809	41	88	90	120	140	203	66	61	—	373
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 122	3	35	120	144	151	358	136	142	33	429
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	210	—	—	6	24	6	61	48	48	17	517
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	185	13	—	—	—	—	29	31	70	42	642
\$150,000 or more -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	15	10	675
Median -----	\$39 300	\$27 800	\$32 900	\$34 200	\$40 400	\$45 500	\$58 100	\$62 700	\$73 300	\$100 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 989	889	681	573	310	175	217	67	56	21	244
15 to 19 percent -----	1 518	127	184	226	307	229	312	76	57	—	336
20 to 24 percent -----	1 016	102	126	132	159	174	153	60	87	23	347
25 to 29 percent -----	519	70	20	88	57	74	111	43	36	20	367
30 to 34 percent -----	420	33	60	84	14	34	57	61	62	15	378
35 percent or more -----	946	164	152	205	81	79	121	71	50	23	288
Not computed -----	17	—	6	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	368
Median -----	17.4	12.7	14.1	16.8	17.5	19.5	19.3	23.8	23.5	26.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>7 425</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>292</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	425	16	—	10	—	11	5	7	9	—	364
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 343	627	769	926	727	645	865	356	332	96	324
Other built-in electric units -----	203	35	65	51	26	7	12	7	—	—	251
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	697	227	153	158	83	50	13	6	7	—	240
Other means -----	1 124	480	242	163	92	59	76	6	—	6	217
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>6 968</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>297</b>
Central system -----	4 663	449	566	694	671	611	878	351	341	102	346
1 or more individual room units -----	2 305	779	546	525	195	147	82	31	—	—	234
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>7 425</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>292</b>
Utility gas -----	5 488	1 198	947	993	725	582	639	187	139	78	280
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	306	78	88	73	28	25	5	—	9	—	243
Electricity -----	1 524	98	170	216	154	165	318	185	200	18	388
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	89	11	24	20	15	—	9	10	—	—	274
Other -----	18	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	325

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Albany city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 874</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	799	56	135	213	204	97	74	13	7	99
2 persons -----	1 306	34	99	351	288	180	266	71	17	115
3 persons -----	387	—	22	95	123	89	34	16	8	116
4 persons -----	155	—	21	14	28	67	15	10	—	130
5 persons -----	88	—	7	12	35	17	13	4	—	118
6 persons -----	112	—	—	10	56	13	19	14	—	121
7 persons -----	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	150
8 or more persons -----	17	—	3	—	10	4	—	—	—	114
Median -----	1.99	1.30	1.59	1.89	2.08	2.26	2.01	2.25	2.03	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 627</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>120</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	81	—	5	5	30	35	—	6	—	125
35 to 44 years -----	73	—	—	13	19	19	13	9	—	131
45 to 64 years -----	814	—	37	173	242	152	163	35	12	120
65 years and over -----	648	27	45	175	133	86	134	35	13	114
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>174</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>102</b>
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	76	4	22	17	21	6	—	6	—	93
65 years and over -----	77	—	19	15	29	10	4	—	—	104
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 073</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>102</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	25	—	10	—	7	—	—	8	—	109
45 to 64 years -----	389	—	64	90	98	68	41	28	—	110
65 years and over -----	659	59	85	207	157	72	66	6	7	97
Median age -----	64.4	75.5	65.6	66.3	62.2	61.4	64.6	57.1	67.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	146	—	12	34	41	22	23	14	—	116
1975 to 1978 -----	151	13	21	10	54	17	17	19	—	115
1970 to 1974 -----	293	—	23	73	97	57	29	10	4	113
1960 to 1969 -----	686	12	34	144	177	173	107	31	8	122
1959 or earlier -----	1 598	65	197	439	375	198	245	59	20	107
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	98	25	7	26	20	4	11	5	—	91
4 rooms -----	404	28	86	87	108	64	23	8	—	100
5 rooms -----	756	7	129	274	207	69	48	22	—	97
6 rooms -----	926	20	53	229	209	206	187	16	6	119
7 rooms -----	447	10	7	73	167	89	85	16	—	120
8 or more rooms -----	243	—	5	11	33	35	67	66	26	178
Median -----	5.7	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	7.5	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	65	—	7	19	19	—	14	6	—	109
1970 to 1974 -----	72	—	—	5	20	25	18	4	—	136
1960 to 1969 -----	540	4	24	97	165	101	96	41	12	122
1950 to 1959 -----	1 177	39	89	325	292	213	177	42	—	112
1940 to 1949 -----	630	21	86	144	174	97	79	22	7	109
1939 or earlier -----	390	26	81	110	74	31	37	18	13	95
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	203	12	33	56	37	32	27	6	—	100
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	472	64	87	144	86	48	35	8	—	90
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	630	7	84	227	168	97	42	5	—	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	616	7	57	187	198	93	48	26	—	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	310	—	18	52	134	56	50	—	—	116
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	219	—	8	27	31	74	57	15	7	140
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	300	—	—	7	77	61	132	23	—	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	67	—	—	—	6	6	14	35	6	211
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	39	—	—	—	7	—	16	8	8	189
\$150,000 or more -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	250+
Median -----	\$31 900	\$15 400	\$22 000	\$25 500	\$33 700	\$36 400	\$51 300	\$66 000	\$109 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 419	28	135	329	395	243	222	57	10	114
10 to 14 percent -----	474	8	57	93	153	59	76	14	14	113
15 to 19 percent -----	279	20	28	101	83	30	—	17	—	98
20 to 24 percent -----	197	24	16	49	30	23	27	20	8	108
25 to 29 percent -----	121	10	14	6	11	45	35	—	—	136
30 to 34 percent -----	67	—	13	32	7	—	15	—	—	91
35 percent or more -----	278	—	24	67	57	67	46	17	—	121
Not computed -----	39	—	—	23	8	—	—	8	—	96
Median -----	10.0	17.2	10.7	10.5	10—	10—	10—	12.0	12.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>2 874</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>112</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	81	—	—	15	21	19	20	—	6	131
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 375	24	54	261	345	262	316	87	26	125
Other built-in electric units -----	55	—	14	8	5	17	5	6	—	126
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	347	7	39	82	108	76	27	8	—	111
Other means -----	1 016	59	180	334	265	93	53	32	—	95
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>2 345</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>117</b>
Central system -----	1 323	7	44	229	333	261	324	93	32	130
1 or more individual room units -----	1 022	21	132	331	284	138	86	30	—	102
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>2 874</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>112</b>
Utility gas -----	2 108	52	200	526	571	364	306	77	12	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	299	—	50	90	77	27	28	27	—	103
Electricity -----	312	17	29	37	75	62	56	29	7	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	68	—	—	4	21	9	21	—	13	150
Other -----	87	21	8	43	—	5	10	—	—	83

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 831	1 018	1 614	3 637	4 813	749	13 046	1 351	2 047	3 369	4 812	1 467
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	8 547	881	1 264	2 811	3 234	357	5 114	626	868	1 554	1 710	356
15 to 24 years	174	57	17	43	57	—	956	162	164	311	287	32
25 to 34 years	1 964	451	444	456	578	35	1 983	252	451	722	501	57
35 to 44 years	1 672	200	294	704	440	34	803	119	89	249	269	77
45 to 64 years	3 572	143	430	1 372	1 539	88	890	75	107	190	421	97
65 years and over	1 165	30	79	236	620	200	482	18	57	82	232	93
Male householder, no wife present	595	38	64	165	245	83	2 379	271	352	585	837	334
15 to 24 years	58	17	5	4	24	8	433	43	128	104	128	30
25 to 34 years	116	14	23	40	32	7	722	147	109	175	249	42
35 to 44 years	67	—	5	18	31	13	308	34	43	123	84	24
45 to 64 years	236	7	26	91	91	21	585	34	58	136	223	134
65 years and over	118	—	5	12	67	34	331	13	14	47	153	104
Female householder, no husband present	2 689	99	286	661	1 334	309	5 553	454	827	1 230	2 265	777
15 to 24 years	24	7	10	—	7	—	835	99	198	215	284	39
25 to 34 years	156	5	54	44	53	—	1 482	187	278	398	490	129
35 to 44 years	350	50	77	116	99	8	873	43	194	168	371	97
45 to 64 years	1 078	18	103	340	531	86	1 199	97	99	149	617	237
65 years and over	1 081	19	42	161	644	215	1 164	28	58	300	503	275
Median age	50.7	34.2	41.5	48.8	57.0	67.2	35.5	30.8	31.1	32.8	40.6	53.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 324	475	151	317	356	25	5 792	884	1 195	1 506	1 749	458
1975 to 1978	2 665	543	598	745	701	78	4 171	467	558	1 164	1 527	455
1970 to 1974	2 298	—	865	793	597	43	1 565	—	294	367	745	159
1960 to 1969	2 983	—	—	1 782	1 055	146	993	—	—	332	477	184
1959 or earlier	2 561	—	—	—	2 104	457	525	—	—	—	314	211
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	7	—	—	7	—	—	270	—	19	98	70	83
2 rooms	90	17	10	20	27	16	528	50	66	152	211	49
3 rooms	309	29	72	50	129	29	3 112	208	357	604	1 409	534
4 rooms	1 074	108	168	210	512	76	4 527	614	867	1 248	1 482	316
5 rooms	3 213	144	457	1 122	1 316	174	2 531	309	409	764	799	250
6 rooms	3 690	224	423	1 050	1 803	190	1 608	150	248	417	605	188
7 or more rooms	3 448	496	484	1 178	1 026	264	470	20	81	86	236	47
Median	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 764	1 018	1 614	3 626	4 781	745	12 643	1 351	2 018	3 279	4 652	1 343
0.50 or less	7 167	596	678	1 954	3 338	601	6 273	684	968	1 554	2 288	779
0.51 to 1.00	4 016	389	768	1 468	1 258	133	4 658	564	844	1 243	1 647	360
1.01 to 1.50	422	24	126	126	135	11	1 157	67	143	315	478	154
1.51 or more	179	9	42	78	50	—	555	36	63	167	239	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	—	—	11	32	4	403	—	29	90	160	124
0.50 or less	16	—	—	—	16	—	171	—	13	42	56	60
0.51 to 1.00	13	—	—	5	8	—	168	—	5	38	72	53
1.01 to 1.50	18	—	—	6	8	4	38	—	11	7	9	11
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	3	23	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	1 667	59	102	334	898	274	3 707	269	476	889	1 460	613
2 persons	3 698	252	333	1 040	1 808	265	3 303	486	572	742	1 131	372
3 persons	2 444	261	387	794	922	80	2 248	299	450	606	754	139
4 persons	2 159	273	403	753	673	57	1 679	164	278	523	550	164
5 persons	1 052	126	223	424	255	24	1 089	89	121	337	461	81
6 or more persons	811	47	166	292	257	49	1 020	44	150	272	456	98
Median	2.73	3.26	3.46	3.06	2.33	1.88	2.35	2.34	2.46	2.59	2.34	1.82
Total persons	36 351	3 347	6 022	11 913	13 314	1 755	35 860	3 385	5 474	9 969	13 452	3 580
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	10 865	885	1 365	3 445	4 561	609	5 215	274	492	1 450	2 355	644
2	305	13	17	49	148	78	3 148	290	254	872	1 352	380
3 and 4	142	4	35	30	47	26	1 751	225	361	330	632	203
5 to 9	61	11	22	4	6	18	982	143	306	276	163	94
10 to 49	58	—	11	16	13	18	1 200	249	368	221	245	117
50 or more	30	—	7	19	4	—	547	152	188	129	49	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	370	105	157	74	34	—	203	18	78	91	16	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	11 831	1 018	1 614	3 637	4 813	749	12 990	1 351	2 047	3 355	4 776	1 461
Steam or hot water system	181	5	21	34	73	48	388	9	15	132	123	109
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 648	946	1 371	2 631	2 475	225	5 055	976	1 526	1 466	947	140
Other built-in electric units	361	6	71	139	139	6	809	192	198	210	196	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 162	—	51	289	769	53	906	24	37	258	485	102
Other means	2 479	61	100	544	1 357	417	5 832	150	271	1 289	3 025	1 097
Air conditioning	10 614	935	1 483	3 362	4 269	565	8 022	1 080	1 723	2 286	2 390	543
Central system	6 686	860	1 004	2 319	2 309	194	4 527	960	1 431	1 292	734	110
1 or more individual room units	3 928	75	479	1 043	1 960	371	3 495	120	292	994	1 656	433
House heating fuel	11 831	1 018	1 614	3 637	4 813	749	12 990	1 351	2 047	3 355	4 776	1 461
Utility gas	8 454	166	1 046	2 912	3 769	561	7 949	184	549	2 154	3 939	1 123
Battled, tank, or LP gas	851	110	142	168	342	89	614	47	125	171	202	69
Electricity	2 240	742	426	510	487	75	3 939	1 107	1 312	973	475	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	175	—	—	30	132	13	142	—	38	29	61	14
Other	111	—	—	17	83	11	346	13	23	28	99	183
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 043	39	124	260	450	170	4 569	258	577	1 112	1 987	635
Percent below poverty level	8.8	3.8	7.7	7.1	9.3	22.7	35.0	19.1	28.2	33.0	41.3	43.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	941	30	72	214	465	160	4 097	224	475	949	1 801	648
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 590	74	235	340	736	205	3 065	232	317	836	1 194	486
\$10,000 to \$14,999	775	30	102	217	386	40	1 219	108	185	371	477	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	758	54	143	181	342	38	927	98	217	263	298	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 873	125	249	593	840	66	1 613	202	383	484	457	87
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 783	206	240	573	673	91	1 062	247	207	207	320	81
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 447	211	339	1 010	811	76	786	162	195	215	200	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 247	244	183	375	411	34	224	63	68	39	54	—
\$50,000 or more	417	44	51	134	149	39	53	15	—	5	11	22
Median	\$19 943	\$24 795	\$20 106	\$22 334	\$17 466	\$10 594	\$8 856	\$15 355	\$13 036	\$9 321	\$7 367	\$5 737
Mean	\$22 518	\$26 926	\$22 636	\$25 932	\$19 830	\$16 964	\$11 066	\$16 192	\$13 620	\$10 901	\$9 568	\$8 073

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Albany city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	11 831	10 865	596	370	13 046	5 215	3 148	1 751	982	1 200	547	203
Condominium housing units	37	11	26	—	48	12	—	6	6	14	10	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	8 547	7 970	306	271	5 114	2 432	1 186	548	295	409	189	55
15 to 24 years	174	126	9	39	956	319	313	117	36	120	41	10
25 to 34 years	1 964	1 756	74	134	1 983	854	404	252	181	199	73	20
35 to 44 years	1 672	1 579	43	50	803	451	173	47	46	19	42	25
45 to 64 years	3 572	3 409	115	48	890	537	176	91	18	48	20	—
65 years and over	1 165	1 100	65	—	482	271	120	41	14	23	13	—
Male householder, no wife present	595	536	35	24	2 379	678	512	383	271	299	158	78
15 to 24 years	58	41	—	17	433	81	92	84	59	63	54	—
25 to 34 years	116	92	17	7	722	158	99	162	106	99	35	63
35 to 44 years	67	67	—	—	308	84	88	44	27	42	18	5
45 to 64 years	236	224	12	—	585	211	134	51	63	79	35	10
65 years and over	118	112	6	—	331	144	97	42	16	16	16	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 689	2 359	255	75	5 553	2 105	1 450	820	416	492	200	70
15 to 24 years	24	12	—	12	835	311	206	141	30	72	59	16
25 to 34 years	156	104	24	28	1 482	536	337	181	158	190	52	28
35 to 44 years	350	305	36	9	873	314	204	186	60	62	35	12
45 to 64 years	1 078	951	101	26	1 199	515	347	137	81	89	24	6
65 years and over	1 081	987	94	—	1 164	429	356	175	87	79	30	8
Median age	50.7	51.1	51.3	31.1	35.5	38.7	37.4	33.9	32.7	31.6	32.3	30.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 324	1 148	73	103	5 792	1 971	1 283	904	480	669	328	157
1975 to 1978	2 665	2 414	131	120	4 171	1 855	951	441	381	343	164	36
1970 to 1974	2 298	2 091	120	87	1 565	659	381	282	66	136	31	10
1960 to 1969	2 983	2 846	98	39	993	468	317	102	49	33	24	—
1959 or earlier	2 561	2 366	174	21	525	262	216	22	6	19	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	7	7	—	—	270	94	59	18	19	67	13	—
2 rooms	90	29	41	20	528	187	135	75	54	44	6	27
3 rooms	309	226	53	30	3 112	1 038	879	454	291	302	123	25
4 rooms	1 074	785	122	167	4 527	1 410	1 438	750	281	334	210	104
5 rooms	3 213	2 969	124	120	2 531	1 188	427	274	229	291	75	47
6 rooms	3 690	3 545	121	24	1 608	950	155	156	108	145	94	—
7 or more rooms	3 448	3 304	135	9	470	348	55	24	—	17	26	—
Median	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 784	10 829	590	365	12 643	5 103	3 017	1 702	943	1 151	529	198
0.50 or less	7 167	6 686	338	143	6 273	2 292	1 447	1 006	536	605	271	116
0.51 to 1.00	4 016	3 658	183	175	4 658	1 973	1 143	530	312	410	230	60
1.01 to 1.50	422	351	37	34	1 157	552	276	129	72	100	20	8
1.51 or more	179	134	32	13	555	286	151	37	23	36	8	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	36	6	5	403	112	131	49	39	49	18	5
0.50 or less	16	11	—	5	171	39	70	18	22	13	9	—
0.51 to 1.00	13	13	—	—	168	53	40	22	12	32	9	—
1.01 to 1.50	18	12	6	—	38	6	18	—	5	4	—	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	26	14	3	9	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	14	14	—	—	314	101	62	18	27	93	13	—
1	373	251	98	24	3 444	1 109	890	593	318	345	146	43
2	2 631	2 224	196	211	6 268	2 087	1 875	956	493	503	222	132
3	7 242	6 883	224	135	2 550	1 627	256	149	133	214	143	28
4	1 454	1 397	57	—	409	258	47	25	11	45	23	—
5 or more	117	96	21	—	61	33	18	10	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	941	833	83	25	4 097	1 689	1 131	509	267	299	129	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 590	1 394	118	78	3 065	1 167	781	424	219	275	144	55
\$10,000 to \$12,499	775	653	49	73	1 219	447	313	166	79	155	44	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999	758	699	44	15	927	415	185	140	91	85	—	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 873	1 697	101	75	1 613	636	342	238	127	143	88	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 783	1 662	74	47	1 062	428	193	144	105	125	57	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 447	2 332	58	57	786	321	156	116	68	60	65	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 247	1 211	36	—	224	67	47	14	26	58	12	—
\$50,000 or more	417	384	33	—	53	45	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$19 943	\$20 462	\$15 159	\$14 000	\$8 856	\$8 933	\$7 558	\$9 164	\$10 158	\$10 419	\$10 028	\$6 979
Mean	\$22 518	\$23 022	\$17 688	\$15 491	\$11 066	\$11 204	\$9 808	\$10 930	\$12 273	\$12 235	\$13 641	\$8 475
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	11 831	10 865	596	370	12 990	5 209	3 126	1 730	982	1 200	547	196
Steam or hot water system	181	139	27	15	388	152	84	14	—	100	28	10
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 648	7 088	287	273	5 055	1 556	931	664	651	754	395	104
Other built-in electric units	361	291	41	29	809	276	170	204	38	57	64	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 162	1 084	53	25	906	479	168	128	55	50	14	12
Other means	2 479	2 263	188	28	5 832	2 746	1 773	720	238	239	46	70
Air conditioning	10 614	9 829	485	300	8 022	2 910	1 619	1 171	769	885	491	177
Central system	6 686	6 317	257	112	4 527	1 262	810	614	637	704	443	57
Vehicles available	11 165	10 299	502	364	9 452	3 723	2 077	1 380	761	913	440	158
1	3 076	2 715	173	188	5 727	2 042	1 295	936	528	575	226	125
2 or more	8 089	7 584	329	176	3 725	1 681	782	444	233	338	214	33
House heating fuel	11 831	10 865	596	370	12 990	5 209	3 126	1 730	982	1 200	547	196
Utility gas	8 454	7 987	351	116	7 949	3 829	2 266	863	363	464	117	47
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	851	643	34	174	614	299	106	41	23	20	9	116
Electricity	2 240	1 969	191	80	3 939	830	597	800	581	703	421	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	175	161	14	—	142	96	18	7	—	—	—	21
Other	111	105	6	—	346	155	139	19	15	13	—	5
Water heating fuel	11 798	10 837	596	365	12 962	5 189	3 137	1 731	969	1 200	538	198
Utility gas	2 734	2 583	98	53	3 672	1 870	823	358	197	330	80	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	279	202	8	69	360	159	109	33	5	26	10	18
Electricity	8 764	8 031	490	243	8 869	3 137	2 180	1 333	761	844	448	166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8	8	—	—	61	23	25	7	6	—	—	—
Family householder	10 035	9 262	447	326	8 738	3 948	2 029	1 013	581	733	337	97
With own children under 18 years	4 989	4 577	206	206	5 734	2 584	1 263	666	412	471	259	79
With own children under 6 years	1 862	1 657	80	125	2 984	1 274	736	304	193	284	149	44
Female householder, no husband present	1 308	1 117	136	55	3 270	1 380	765	446	245	283	124	27
With own children under 18 years	634	528	66	40	2 495	997	556	373	203	247	99	20
With own children under 6 years	85	65	6	14	1 181	465	273	152	66	134	82	9
Nonfamily householder	1 796	1 603	149	44	4 308	1 267	1 119	738	401	467	210	106
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 043	894	106	43	4 569	1 879	1 249	611	264	319	155	92
Percent below poverty level	8.8	8.2	17.8	11.6	35.0	36.0	39.7	34.9	26.9	26.6	28.3	45.3



Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Albany city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 831</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>36 351</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	335	—	108	70	73	24	35	13	12	3.35	1 257
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	406	132	82	55	43	38	14	18	24	2.37	1 271
4 rooms .....	1 074	264	387	200	79	82	44	14	4	2.21	2 713
5 rooms .....	3 213	549	1 089	695	558	166	54	61	41	2.47	9 177
6 rooms .....	3 690	478	1 149	752	686	351	128	109	37	2.79	11 416
7 rooms .....	2 079	173	626	459	474	220	101	22	4	3.02	6 916
8 or more rooms .....	1 369	71	365	283	319	195	81	35	20	3.38	4 858
Median .....	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>11 784</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>3 693</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>36 149</b>
1.00 or less .....	11 183	1 656	3 693	2 420	2 108	932	310	52	12	2.60	32 129
1.01 to 1.50 .....	422	—	—	17	30	74	98	160	43	6.42	2 680
1.51 or more .....	179	—	—	7	13	38	14	32	75	7.05	1 340
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>47</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>202</b>
1.00 or less .....	29	11	5	—	8	—	—	5	—	2.20	98
1.01 to 1.50 .....	18	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	6.60	104
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	10 865	1 508	3 394	2 230	2 017	1 034	366	206	110	2.74	33 414
2 or more .....	596	120	186	92	97	10	40	44	7	2.46	1 984
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	370	39	118	122	45	8	16	9	13	2.73	953
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>10 299</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>31 749</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	253	65	77	24	53	12	22	—	—	2.30	717
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	983	316	355	101	52	87	37	10	25	1.99	2 205
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 175	255	657	436	354	240	110	88	35	2.90	7 741
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 330	375	684	562	411	179	71	41	7	2.69	6 966
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 554	158	542	276	333	128	47	35	35	2.78	4 558
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 028	110	284	265	191	145	20	13	—	2.95	3 152
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 422	101	422	348	345	158	35	8	5	3.04	4 638
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	277	21	71	48	92	40	5	—	—	3.47	957
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	224	—	86	60	56	22	—	—	—	2.93	582
\$150,000 or more .....	53	—	21	13	17	—	2	—	—	2.92	233
Median .....	\$37 300	\$31 800	\$37 300	\$38 900	\$43 100	\$39 200	\$31 400	\$29 900	\$28 200	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>11 831</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>36 351</b>
Median income .....	\$19 943	\$7 409	\$18 738	\$21 875	\$23 501	\$26 216	\$20 962	\$24 937	\$15 789	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	15.7	23.6	13.3	15.2	16.7	15.6	13.4	14.7	19.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.4	27.2	16.8	16.7	17.5	16.5	14.7	14.7	21.2	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.0	19.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	25.0	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>1 043</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 608	\$2 834	\$2 891	\$5 000	\$5 858	\$5 000	\$7 794	\$8 125	\$10 652	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	46.3	44.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	23.0	31.1	31.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	31.1	31.7	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	37.9	41.1	44.2	22.5	27.5	12.5	17.9	25.0	10—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13 046</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>3 303</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>35 860</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	906	—	492	185	109	63	32	17	8	2.42	2 669
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	270	189	37	21	—	16	7	—	—	1.21	447
2 rooms .....	528	246	102	80	46	31	23	—	—	1.68	1 195
3 rooms .....	3 112	1 628	716	274	267	119	62	32	14	1.46	6 226
4 rooms .....	4 527	1 028	1 453	878	527	363	159	82	37	2.35	12 256
5 rooms .....	2 531	443	547	573	405	291	140	97	35	2.98	8 127
6 rooms .....	1 608	166	326	339	375	185	127	50	40	3.42	5 796
7 or more rooms .....	470	7	122	83	59	84	52	40	23	3.89	1 813
Median .....	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>12 643</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>3 224</b>	<b>2 193</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>34 865</b>
1.00 or less .....	10 931	3 543	3 187	2 099	1 347	552	167	31	5	2.10	25 309
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 157	—	—	73	256	358	288	143	39	5.20	6 144
1.51 or more .....	555	—	37	21	46	158	86	105	102	5.68	3 412
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>403</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>995</b>
1.00 or less .....	339	164	79	48	19	8	12	9	—	1.57	664
1.01 to 1.50 .....	38	—	—	7	11	5	11	4	—	4.70	177
1.51 or more .....	26	—	—	—	—	8	6	9	3	6.33	154
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 215	1 144	1 222	876	791	588	327	183	84	2.78	16 422
2 .....	3 148	906	876	562	368	250	109	49	28	2.26	7 990
3 and 4 .....	1 751	640	487	248	205	105	34	24	8	1.98	4 063
5 to 9 .....	982	352	230	247	92	18	34	9	—	2.10	2 360
10 to 49 .....	1 200	422	324	165	107	96	40	24	22	2.05	3 108
50 or more .....	547	160	126	117	104	14	21	5	—	2.40	1 369
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	203	83	38	33	12	18	5	7	7	1.99	548
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>12 677</b>	<b>3 605</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>34 829</b>
Less than \$100 .....	859	552	141	87	27	26	14	7	5	1.28	1 472
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 699	965	752	339	291	179	96	60	17	2.01	6 660
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 741	809	670	413	419	190	163	57	20	2.34	7 652
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 702	680	700	460	352	288	107	64	51	2.46	7 793
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 573	313	473	383	147	125	59	40	33	2.50	4 593
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 051	173	269	250	157	143	27	19	13	2.83	3 144
\$350 to \$399 .....	455	45	105	122	95	49	26	13	—	3.14	1 592
\$400 to \$499 .....	216	5	19	59	73	12	35	6	7	3.84	785
\$500 or more .....	32	—	5	—	20	—	7	—	—	4.05	117
No cash rent .....	349	63	105	72	19	60	20	7	3	2.59	1 021
Median .....	\$197	\$165	\$200	\$221	\$208	\$220	\$199	\$206	\$235	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>13 046</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>3 303</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>35 860</b>
Median income .....	\$8 856	\$5 681	\$9 267	\$11 236	\$12 419	\$11 046	\$8 889	\$9 323	\$7 946	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	26.0	33.2	24.6	23.2	22.7	23.1	27.7	22.4	32.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>4 569</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 992	\$2500—	\$2 693	\$3 101	\$3 121	\$3 949	\$4 262	\$4 926	\$6 161	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.0	37.5	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	174	1 964	1 672	3 572	1 165	58	116	67	236	118	24	156	350	1 078	1 081	50.7
1 667	—	—	—	—	—	46	60	20	143	88	—	29	59	460	762	65.3
3 698	76	347	166	1 496	897	—	48	26	37	16	12	54	104	229	190	58.4
2 444	59	593	330	949	115	—	—	6	17	9	12	30	71	170	83	47.1
2 159	23	665	643	559	82	4	8	6	6	—	—	23	48	71	21	39.7
1 052	11	288	339	278	32	—	—	9	25	5	—	6	33	31	—	39.2
811	5	71	194	290	39	8	—	—	8	—	—	14	35	117	25	47.2
273	269	356	403	281	215	1.13	1.47	2.02	1.33	1.17	2.50	2.41	2.67	1.84	1.21	...
36 351	552	7 098	7 058	11 715	2 820	126	206	156	485	184	49	502	1 148	2 704	1 548	...
11 831																
11 784	174	1 964	1 672	3 562	1 153	58	116	67	236	118	24	156	350	1 064	1 070	50.6
601	16	54	127	242	42	—	—	9	14	5	—	15	26	51	—	47.5
47	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	64.5
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	73.8
10 299	117	1 703	1 483	3 213	1 058	41	84	67	199	100	12	101	289	896	936	50.9
7 425	106	1 622	1 410	2 399	410	25	84	62	123	23	12	101	264	507	277	45.1
2 989	28	389	626	530	133	13	31	20	49	11	—	23	33	95	32	32
1 518	42	498	352	364	79	4	15	21	22	—	5	8	48	36	4	39.9
1 016	17	288	136	224	55	4	26	16	8	—	—	29	54	119	40	39.8
519	6	194	98	90	21	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	10	36	46	38.9
420	13	133	65	107	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	13	34	33	41.1
946	—	120	133	74	114	8	6	5	18	12	7	41	106	180	122	49.6
17	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	56.7
17.4	18.0	19.2	16.1	13.0	19.6	19.8	18.7	17.6	17.8	35.4	50+	23.4	24.7	25.0	32.5	...
2 874	11	81	73	814	648	16	—	5	76	77	—	—	25	389	659	64.4
1 474	—	28	53	615	384	8	—	5	44	34	—	—	10	125	113	62.1
279	—	35	9	101	140	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	7	69	105	65.8
197	—	18	—	12	34	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	8	104	103	65.7
121	11	—	6	20	44	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	24	74	67.7
67	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	39	64.3
278	—	—	5	12	19	8	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	11	22	67.9
39	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	41	180	70.4
10.0	27.5	11.8	10—	10—	10—	30.0	—	10—	10—	10.8	—	—	11.8	15.0	19.9	68.6
13 046	956	1 983	803	890	482	433	722	308	585	331	835	1 482	873	1 199	1 164	35.5
3 707	—	—	113	299	325	278	470	198	457	260	239	247	119	524	915	51.9
3 303	447	480	163	202	61	90	186	43	80	65	242	323	156	259	195	33.5
2 248	245	598	245	202	245	35	29	52	40	—	160	358	120	149	36	31.2
1 679	146	491	214	143	22	16	18	15	8	—	115	247	124	116	4	32.3
1 089	72	265	147	123	42	5	19	—	—	—	53	170	137	56	—	34.2
1 020	46	149	166	123	32	9	27	—	—	6	26	137	217	95	14	38.6
235	2.63	3.36	4.09	3.22	2.24	1.28	1.27	1.28	1.14	1.14	2.24	2.98	3.83	1.79	1.14	...
35 860	2 751	7 238	3 548	3 118	1 165	702	1 147	490	748	387	2 058	4 824	3 300	2 872	1 512	...
12 643	947	1 979	803	858	457	428	716	282	516	306	803	1 437	846	1 182	1 083	35.1
1 712	144	342	153	148	63	9	17	—	—	—	103	346	245	122	20	33.3
403	9	4	—	32	25	5	6	26	69	25	32	45	27	17	81	51.6
64	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	21	18	—	—	43.1
12 677	898	1 945	770	872	457	430	722	308	555	314	815	1 455	849	1 160	1 127	35.3
2 302	201	551	173	255	82	40	272	99	122	10	47	128	105	147	70	33.9
1 850	186	415	218	140	64	101	113	72	84	—	21	126	88	153	69	34.4
1 626	168	307	179	124	53	60	87	28	55	41	61	166	113	95	89	34.2
1 127	84	178	76	91	30	69	50	33	19	13	124	132	75	94	59	33.0
867	62	101	21	35	65	32	35	10	35	15	32	120	72	104	128	39.1
1 536	49	192	36	65	47	26	97	34	85	65	124	188	122	155	251	39.4
2 679	118	147	36	94	60	91	60	25	118	129	357	497	232	352	363	36.9
690	30	54	31	68	56	11	8	7	37	41	49	98	42	60	98	48.0
26.0	21.4	19.8	19.5	20.3	25.2	25.6	18.8	18.6	24.8	47.7	44.9	35.4	31.6	32.9	39.5	...



Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Albany city		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	1 667	357	46	60	20	143	88	1 310	—	29	59	460	762
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 656	357	46	60	20	143	88	1 299	—	29	59	460	751
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	1 508	313	29	46	20	136	82	1 195	—	9	44	428	714
2 or more	120	20	—	7	—	7	6	100	—	12	15	25	48
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	39	24	17	7	—	—	—	15	—	8	—	7	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	554	49	8	—	—	14	27	505	—	—	15	101	389
\$5,000 to \$9,999	541	97	17	—	—	49	31	444	—	14	10	169	251
\$10,000 to \$12,499	110	55	8	12	—	18	17	55	—	15	—	21	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	164	35	—	14	5	10	6	129	—	—	13	74	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	131	47	8	13	—	26	—	84	—	—	10	62	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64	27	—	13	7	—	7	37	—	—	11	12	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	65	29	—	8	8	13	—	36	—	—	—	14	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	18	5	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$50,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 409	\$11 477	\$9 706	\$16 667	\$24 286	\$11 181	\$6 700	\$6 524	—	\$10 083	\$13 365	\$8 182	\$4 928
Mean	\$9 573	\$13 327	\$12 302	\$17 102	\$21 282	\$14 586	\$7 435	\$8 550	—	\$9 079	\$11 222	\$10 578	\$7 099
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	1 401	288	29	46	20	118	75	1 113	—	9	44	386	674
<b>With a mortgage</b>	602	168	21	46	15	63	23	434	—	9	44	196	185
Less than \$200	260	41	—	12	—	18	11	219	—	9	9	102	99
\$200 to \$249	88	32	8	—	—	18	6	56	—	—	8	34	14
\$250 to \$299	74	12	—	6	—	6	—	62	—	—	10	18	34
\$300 to \$349	66	27	—	14	7	—	6	39	—	—	—	13	26
\$350 to \$399	70	30	8	8	—	14	—	40	—	—	17	17	6
\$400 to \$499	44	26	5	6	8	7	—	18	—	—	—	12	6
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$223	\$296	\$366	\$318	\$403	\$238	\$204	\$199	—	\$175	\$275	\$195	\$195
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	799	120	8	—	5	55	52	679	—	—	—	190	489
Less than \$50	56	4	—	—	—	4	—	52	—	—	—	—	52
\$50 to \$74	135	41	—	—	—	22	19	94	—	—	—	32	62
\$75 to \$99	213	23	—	—	5	10	8	190	—	—	—	45	145
\$100 to \$124	204	29	8	—	—	7	14	175	—	—	—	60	115
\$125 to \$149	97	13	—	—	—	6	7	84	—	—	—	27	57
\$150 to \$199	74	4	—	—	—	—	4	70	—	—	—	19	51
\$200 to \$249	13	6	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$99	\$91	\$113	—	\$88	\$79	\$97	\$100	—	—	—	\$107	\$97
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.6	18.7	35.9	20.7	16.7	14.7	18.8	25.1	—	22.5	23.8	20.4	27.4
With a mortgage	27.2	18.8	19.0	20.7	17.5	14.8	35.4	33.4	—	22.5	23.8	32.3	37.2
Not mortgaged	19.8	17.5	50+	—	10—	14.5	16.9	20.0	—	—	—	15.5	23.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	402	49	8	—	—	14	27	353	—	—	15	63	275
Percent below poverty level	24.1	13.7	17.4	—	—	9.8	30.7	26.9	—	—	25.4	13.7	36.1
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	3 707	1 663	278	470	198	457	260	2 044	239	247	119	524	915
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 543	1 551	278	464	172	396	241	1 992	239	247	119	524	863
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	164	112	—	6	26	61	19	52	—	—	—	—	52
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	1 144	469	53	86	44	162	124	675	89	74	27	194	291
2	906	319	52	67	53	82	65	587	44	62	38	146	297
3 and 4	640	306	71	120	44	48	23	334	51	33	20	81	149
5 to 9	352	194	24	80	27	47	16	158	7	32	12	46	61
10 to 49	422	232	49	64	30	73	16	190	27	24	17	43	79
50 or more	160	98	29	18	—	35	16	62	12	7	5	8	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	83	45	—	35	—	10	—	38	9	15	—	6	8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 725	565	77	66	41	183	198	1 160	118	43	24	331	644
\$5,000 to \$9,999	909	468	127	134	42	120	45	441	79	85	28	96	153
\$10,000 to \$12,499	345	144	30	47	26	24	17	201	14	74	12	49	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999	214	101	18	39	17	27	—	113	14	21	37	11	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	313	216	26	116	20	54	—	97	7	19	18	23	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	124	105	—	46	26	33	—	19	—	5	—	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63	50	—	17	26	7	—	13	7	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	14	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 681	\$7 506	\$7 246	\$11 862	\$11 538	\$6 477	\$3 731	\$4 496	\$5 179	\$9 704	\$11 563	\$3 961	\$3 854
Mean	\$7 508	\$9 336	\$7 521	\$12 617	\$13 008	\$8 731	\$3 614	\$6 021	\$6 641	\$9 211	\$9 961	\$5 391	\$4 845
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	3 605	1 616	278	470	198	427	243	1 989	239	247	119	506	878
Less than \$100	552	184	14	25	20	68	57	368	6	—	—	82	280
\$100 to \$149	965	458	82	67	47	144	118	507	53	34	7	192	221
\$150 to \$199	809	412	83	164	42	87	36	397	65	76	25	91	140
\$200 to \$249	680	341	56	148	48	74	15	339	73	62	24	87	93
\$250 to \$299	313	132	17	38	27	42	8	181	29	46	26	34	46
\$300 to \$349	173	77	26	23	14	5	9	96	7	14	26	8	41
\$350 to \$399	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	6	—	—	7	32
\$400 to \$499	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	63	7	—	—	—	7	—	56	—	15	11	5	25
Median	\$165	\$166	\$172	\$194	\$183	\$149	\$128	\$164	\$187	\$205	\$247	\$144	\$129
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	33.2	26.0	28.8	19.4	18.2	24.6	50+	38.3	37.4	28.1	28.2	41.4	44.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 420	464	67	34	29	176	158	956	72	43	24	295	522
Percent below poverty level	38.3	27.9	24.1	7.2	14.6	38.5	60.8	46.8	30.1	17.4	20.2	56.3	57.0

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city					Albany city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	169	79	30	60	Vacant for rent housing units	775	598	85	92
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	11	11	—	—	1 room	21	21	—	—
4 rooms	13	—	13	—	2 rooms	44	30	14	—
5 rooms	37	25	1	11	3 rooms	142	116	19	7
6 rooms	74	25	4	45	4 rooms	347	268	26	53
7 rooms	28	14	10	4	5 rooms	204	156	20	28
8 or more rooms	6	4	2	—	6 rooms	14	7	3	4
Median	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	7 or more rooms	3	—	3	—
					Median	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	169	79	30	60	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	766	593	81	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	5	4	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	24	24	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	1	136	108	28	—
2	34	15	19	—	2	524	389	43	92
3	125	61	8	56	3	75	61	14	—
4	10	3	3	4	4	16	16	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	25	15	10	—	1975 to March 1980	106	75	14	17
1970 to 1974	17	6	—	11	1970 to 1974	226	213	7	6
1960 to 1969	49	29	8	12	1960 to 1969	138	114	6	18
1950 to 1959	35	23	6	6	1950 to 1959	115	68	27	20
1940 to 1949	33	6	4	23	1940 to 1949	136	87	18	31
1939 or earlier	10	—	2	8	1939 or earlier	54	41	13	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	151	68	23	60	1, detached or attached	229	145	38	46
2 or more	11	11	—	—	2	140	111	17	12
Mobile home or trailer	7	—	7	—	3 and 4	73	73	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	80	49	14	17
Central heating system	109	72	22	15	10 to 49	214	189	14	11
Other means	60	7	8	45	50 or more	6	—	—	6
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	33	31	2	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	151	68	23	60	Specified vacant for rent housing units	775	598	85	92
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	194	128	30	36
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10	—	—	10	\$100 to \$149	109	89	9	11
\$20,000 to \$29,999	47	9	11	27	\$150 to \$199	187	136	29	22
\$30,000 to \$39,999	31	8	—	23	\$200 to \$249	99	93	—	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	29	22	7	—	\$250 to \$299	179	148	14	17
\$50,000 to \$59,999	29	29	—	—	\$300 to \$399	4	4	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3	—	3	—	\$400 or more	3	—	3	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	—	2	—	Median	\$158	\$166	\$151	\$129
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$33 400	\$48 900	\$40 400	\$25 900					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Albany city</b>														
Total	151	—	57	60	34	—	33 400	775	194	296	278	4	3	158
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	151	—	57	60	34	—	33 400	766	185	296	278	4	3	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	65
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	18	6	—	—	—	57
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	32	88	16	—	—	136
2	16	—	10	4	2	—	29 200	524	136	163	221	4	—	159
3	125	—	43	56	26	—	33 600	75	8	23	41	—	3	207
4	10	—	4	—	6	—	56 700	16	—	16	—	—	—	184
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980	25	—	—	11	14	—	50 900	106	17	8	77	4	—	273
1970 to 1974	17	—	17	—	—	—	25 600	226	15	47	164	—	—	246
1960 to 1969	42	—	16	20	6	—	45 300	138	31	67	37	—	3	156
1950 to 1959	24	—	12	—	12	—	40 000	115	46	69	—	—	—	106
1940 to 1949	33	—	4	29	—	—	32 700	136	53	83	—	—	—	128
1939 or earlier	10	—	8	—	2	—	20 600	54	32	22	—	—	—	74
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	151	—	57	60	34	—	33 400	229	67	101	58	—	3	155
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	127	162	220	4	—	159
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	157

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Albany city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 375	60	380	1 252	1 727	1 212	901	1 297	277	216	53	41 900	47 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	5 833	36	209	938	1 299	980	768	1 106	242	209	46	43 400	49 400
15 to 24 years	92	—	5	—	39	22	12	14	—	—	—	40 900	43 400
25 to 34 years	1 315	—	6	168	312	243	208	269	62	41	6	45 400	51 000
35 to 44 years	1 135	—	21	137	203	178	172	268	69	69	18	51 600	56 100
45 to 64 years	2 525	16	106	504	595	388	288	461	84	68	15	40 900	47 100
65 years and over	766	20	71	129	150	149	88	94	27	31	7	40 600	45 300
Male householder, no wife present	317	16	23	37	84	50	39	68	—	—	—	39 800	42 000
15 to 24 years	29	8	—	8	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	22 000	25 900
25 to 34 years	54	—	—	7	14	27	6	—	—	—	—	43 800	41 600
35 to 44 years	47	—	—	5	6	5	8	23	—	—	—	54 700	51 600
45 to 64 years	140	4	20	17	29	18	13	39	—	—	—	42 500	43 400
65 years and over	47	4	3	—	27	—	7	6	—	—	—	37 100	38 800
Female householder, no husband present	1 225	8	148	277	344	182	94	123	35	7	7	35 000	39 400
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years	37	—	—	2	19	8	—	8	—	—	—	37 900	46 600
35 to 44 years	126	—	15	48	19	23	9	5	7	—	—	30 000	37 900
45 to 64 years	524	—	55	100	162	62	37	81	20	—	7	37 000	42 600
65 years and over	531	8	78	120	144	89	48	37	7	—	—	33 500	36 200
Median age	50.5	66.3	60.4	53.2	52.0	49.3	46.9	47.0	44.9	43.4	47.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	811	—	5	72	210	99	132	201	47	39	6	51 100	55 000
1975 to 1978	1 757	—	44	197	345	301	249	448	97	65	11	49 700	53 100
1970 to 1974	1 296	8	40	219	334	187	206	202	61	23	16	42 100	48 200
1960 to 1969	1 984	28	127	466	416	353	226	259	37	66	6	38 900	43 500
1959 or earlier	1 527	24	164	298	422	272	88	187	35	23	14	36 300	41 400
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	63	4	—	24	19	—	8	8	—	—	—	30 900	34 600
4 rooms	295	34	98	84	40	31	8	—	—	—	—	21 100	23 600
5 rooms	1 887	—	204	550	739	226	94	52	15	7	—	32 300	33 600
6 rooms	2 500	22	57	419	658	582	408	280	51	23	—	41 400	43 800
7 rooms	1 582	—	17	147	217	276	264	573	51	37	—	54 700	54 400
8 or more rooms	1 048	—	4	28	54	97	119	384	160	149	53	70 200	78 000
Median	6.1	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	115	4	7	42	40	14	—	8	—	—	—	30 700	32 000
2	1 321	36	231	335	385	198	61	47	21	7	—	31 700	33 100
3	4 971	20	142	815	1 184	901	736	980	98	78	17	43 300	46 700
4	899	—	—	55	118	85	89	245	154	125	28	67 800	71 900
5 or more	69	—	—	5	—	14	15	17	4	6	8	65 300	84 800
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	668	—	8	32	21	27	124	303	88	54	11	66 400	69 600
1970 to 1974	548	—	6	31	52	49	88	208	67	38	9	63 300	66 400
1960 to 1969	2 399	20	43	321	542	466	424	426	74	73	10	45 500	49 300
1950 to 1959	2 513	—	160	595	784	470	198	246	26	24	10	36 400	40 000
1940 to 1949	871	10	103	196	257	158	37	67	9	21	13	33 700	39 300
1939 or earlier	376	30	60	77	71	42	30	47	13	6	—	32 300	37 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	342	8	89	107	79	13	32	7	7	—	—	27 700	30 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	688	24	92	187	194	101	30	43	8	9	—	33 200	34 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	335	4	34	82	120	44	18	26	—	7	—	32 700	36 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	431	16	33	74	128	59	48	59	—	14	—	36 600	41 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 226	—	89	293	365	216	118	102	28	15	—	35 900	39 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 204	—	27	180	349	241	183	193	23	8	—	41 600	44 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 767	—	16	227	393	372	313	354	60	25	7	46 100	49 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 015	8	—	88	86	133	137	390	96	55	22	62 600	63 700
\$50,000 or more	367	—	—	14	13	33	22	123	55	83	24	75 700	85 300
Median	\$22 687	\$9 375	\$10 662	\$17 833	\$19 705	\$24 061	\$25 632	\$31 073	\$36 129	\$41 951	\$44 486	...	...
Mean	\$26 046	\$12 744	\$11 276	\$18 826	\$20 000	\$24 860	\$26 250	\$32 651	\$42 245	\$80 088	\$71 690	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	5 452	—	211	850	1 266	979	704	1 020	210	177	35	43 400	48 900
Less than 15 percent	2 432	—	90	473	612	464	259	367	81	66	20	40 700	46 600
15 to 19 percent	1 114	—	19	132	256	181	159	291	33	38	5	47 700	51 500
20 to 24 percent	707	—	14	78	153	151	106	145	34	22	4	48 000	52 000
25 to 29 percent	352	—	33	29	41	85	80	52	12	14	6	45 700	51 000
30 to 34 percent	295	—	8	28	64	37	50	71	22	15	—	51 500	53 900
35 percent or more	539	—	47	104	140	61	50	87	28	22	—	38 800	46 100
Not computed	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	60 400	46 900
Median	16.3	—	19.1	14.1	15.4	15.7	17.9	17.4	18.6	18.0	11.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 923	60	169	402	461	233	197	277	67	39	18	37 000	43 200
Less than 10 percent	1 171	36	71	188	291	165	135	219	46	9	11	40 000	45 300
10 to 14 percent	308	—	34	72	81	16	41	36	7	14	7	34 600	44 600
15 to 19 percent	127	—	6	69	22	23	—	—	7	—	—	28 300	34 500
20 to 24 percent	102	6	11	27	26	18	—	6	—	—	—	31 800	38 400
25 to 29 percent	66	—	20	18	6	6	—	16	—	—	—	26 800	35 900
30 to 34 percent	43	10	9	6	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	21 000	24 200
35 percent or more	98	8	18	22	24	5	14	—	7	—	—	35 200	35 600
Not computed	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	137 500	137 500
Median	10—	10—	12.0	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.3	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 375	60	380	1 252	1 727	1 212	901	1 297	277	216	53	41 900	47 400
1.01 or more persons per room	45	—	6	14	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	37 100	39 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	7 375	60	380	1 252	1 727	1 212	901	1 297	277	216	53	41 900	47 400
Central heating system	6 428	24	151	881	1 501	1 160	894	1 277	277	216	47	44 800	50 400
Air conditioning	7 174	44	332	1 172	1 677	1 212	901	1 290	277	216	53	42 500	48 100
Central system	5 052	16	76	435	918	983	838	1 247	270	216	53	51 000	55 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	248	8	55	102	45	13	18	7	—	—	—	26 500	28 600
Percent below poverty level	3.4	13.3	14.5	8.1	2.6	1.1	2.0	0.5	—	—	—	...	...

Table B — 15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Albany city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 869</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 888</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>265</b>
15 to 24 years.....	536	5	21	128	235	69	63	—	—	—	15	223
25 to 34 years.....	1 131	—	49	86	257	347	193	127	40	10	22	272
35 to 44 years.....	537	7	13	22	77	99	100	108	76	11	24	319
45 to 64 years.....	501	5	22	81	103	77	127	39	29	—	18	265
65 years and over.....	183	4	23	58	21	16	45	11	—	—	5	230
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 139</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>225</b>
15 to 24 years.....	209	8	41	49	56	17	30	—	8	—	—	205
25 to 34 years.....	417	—	9	119	148	86	40	10	5	—	—	232
35 to 44 years.....	181	—	9	27	52	47	38	—	8	—	—	252
45 to 64 years.....	244	18	50	39	74	51	5	—	—	—	7	208
65 years and over.....	88	12	35	16	8	8	9	—	—	—	—	137
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 842</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>218</b>
15 to 24 years.....	305	—	60	52	93	56	27	17	—	—	—	231
25 to 34 years.....	407	10	41	50	91	109	65	29	—	—	12	253
35 to 44 years.....	268	—	16	73	42	61	30	17	12	6	11	247
45 to 64 years.....	388	8	110	77	106	49	17	12	—	—	9	197
65 years and over.....	474	72	88	105	73	46	41	24	—	—	25	182
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>34.6</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 320	47	265	444	858	689	546	255	135	20	61	251
1975 to 1978.....	1 722	57	163	336	381	342	217	115	43	7	61	240
1970 to 1974.....	445	6	84	88	106	88	54	12	—	—	7	216
1960 to 1969.....	316	35	67	97	76	14	7	6	—	—	14	168
1959 or earlier.....	66	4	8	17	15	5	6	6	—	—	5	206
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	101	19	55	8	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	135
2 rooms.....	88	—	26	30	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	191
3 rooms.....	943	90	165	215	329	119	16	—	9	—	—	200
4 rooms.....	1 866	30	195	378	504	415	276	37	10	—	21	233
5 rooms.....	1 469	10	75	207	297	420	229	148	35	—	48	264
6 rooms.....	1 166	—	61	129	214	125	265	165	111	23	73	303
7 or more rooms.....	236	—	10	15	61	39	44	44	13	4	6	292
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>5 869</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>5 833</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>242</b>
0.50 or less.....	3 445	103	352	695	838	650	452	178	54	4	119	234
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 168	26	214	223	535	423	378	211	106	23	29	258
1.01 to 1.50.....	189	—	9	54	57	46	—	5	18	—	—	225
1.51 or more.....	31	7	5	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	255
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>127</b>
0.50 or less.....	19	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	174
0.51 to 1.00.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
1.01 to 1.50.....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>900</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>889</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>192</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	54	7	8	5	11	18	—	5	—	—	—	216
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>128</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	117	19	58	16	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	137
1.....	1 196	86	221	297	426	133	24	—	9	—	—	199
2.....	2 808	44	257	494	654	757	432	105	10	10	45	245
3.....	1 614	—	51	165	295	222	362	266	146	10	97	304
4.....	134	—	—	10	50	13	12	23	13	7	6	264
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 028	46	221	417	470	353	160	157	94	17	93	233
2.....	1 211	24	156	191	443	152	111	72	34	—	28	225
3 and 4.....	870	36	84	196	127	180	177	37	22	—	11	247
5 to 9.....	572	10	31	71	136	158	108	40	18	—	—	264
10 to 49.....	683	19	70	59	139	200	147	39	10	—	—	262
50 or more.....	393	7	13	12	93	66	127	49	—	10	16	298
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	112	7	12	36	28	29	—	—	—	—	—	202
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	814	5	6	24	147	176	204	155	62	7	28	309
1970 to 1974.....	1 165	14	16	46	276	405	312	39	22	16	19	278
1960 to 1969.....	1 488	37	76	236	403	326	194	104	62	—	50	247
1950 to 1959.....	1 136	26	207	266	298	126	110	66	21	—	16	210
1940 to 1949.....	722	35	128	220	206	73	5	5	11	4	35	192
1939 or earlier.....	544	32	154	190	106	32	5	25	—	—	—	169
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	5 861	149	579	982	1 436	1 138	830	394	178	27	148	241
4 or more.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
With elevator.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 212	28	117	263	378	217	170	13	26	—	...	227
15 to 19 percent.....	1 241	26	95	159	308	277	202	125	49	—	...	256
20 to 24 percent.....	852	14	71	130	198	183	132	82	35	7	...	255
25 to 29 percent.....	544	16	15	100	131	144	69	23	46	—	...	253
30 to 34 percent.....	445	30	55	60	72	109	74	40	5	—	...	252
35 to 49 percent.....	631	24	109	91	135	126	49	60	17	20	...	236
50 percent or more.....	721	—	120	172	204	75	99	51	—	—	...	220
Not computed.....	223	11	5	7	10	7	35	—	—	—	148	291
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>22.2</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>5 869</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>241</b>
Central heating system.....	4 442	54	198	469	1 138	1 072	815	389	167	27	113	264
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>5 115</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>249</b>
Central system.....	3 359	5	22	193	837	896	758	368	162	27	91	282

**Table B-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 304	370	857	404	499	1 390	1 355	1 943	1 082	404	22 273	25 462	289
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 462	46	350	280	267	1 134	1 250	1 774	995	366	24 618	28 609	73
15 to 24 years	123	—	—	14	5	35	31	31	7	—	20 938	21 844	—
25 to 34 years	1 504	11	54	41	55	310	433	380	164	56	23 182	25 225	27
35 to 44 years	1 250	—	20	26	64	232	239	387	209	73	26 078	29 155	—
45 to 64 years	2 738	20	113	127	85	374	444	840	537	198	26 996	32 670	36
65 years and over	847	15	163	72	58	183	103	136	78	39	17 447	21 665	10
Male householder, no wife present	389	19	65	27	45	42	49	55	75	12	19 676	22 166	19
15 to 24 years	46	—	17	8	—	8	—	—	13	—	11 875	18 344	—
25 to 34 years	72	—	—	—	18	7	20	8	19	—	21 375	23 314	—
35 to 44 years	47	—	—	—	11	—	7	14	10	5	26 719	28 525	—
45 to 64 years	170	19	25	10	10	27	15	24	33	7	19 250	23 769	19
65 years and over	54	—	23	9	6	—	7	9	—	—	11 111	13 306	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 453	305	442	97	187	214	56	114	12	26	9 762	12 348	197
15 to 24 years	19	7	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 893	5 529	14
25 to 34 years	49	14	20	—	—	2	—	13	—	—	8 812	12 556	21
35 to 44 years	155	18	18	13	50	45	—	11	—	—	13 925	13 553	22
45 to 64 years	640	72	214	60	68	112	34	49	5	26	11 417	14 274	48
65 years and over	590	194	183	19	69	55	22	41	7	—	7 865	10 145	92
Median age	50.4	67.0	62.7	56.7	51.6	47.6	42.5	47.5	48.5	50.4	...	...	61.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	959	11	77	38	52	176	185	221	177	22	23 570	24 963	25
1975 to 1978	1 991	76	79	73	128	336	437	456	309	97	23 348	25 651	57
1970 to 1974	1 445	75	126	57	58	238	197	417	187	90	24 208	26 576	74
1960 to 1969	2 169	58	239	121	170	359	298	518	289	117	22 071	28 390	48
1959 or earlier	1 740	150	336	115	91	281	238	331	120	78	17 342	20 944	85
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 304	370	857	404	499	1 390	1 355	1 943	1 082	404	22 273	25 462	289
1.01 or more persons per room	77	—	—	15	—	16	9	13	7	17	24 250	37 003	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 304	370	857	404	499	1 390	1 355	1 943	1 082	404	22 273	25 462	289
Central heating system	7 207	223	621	356	426	1 148	1 240	1 758	1 042	393	23 329	26 867	180
Air conditioning	8 078	306	821	398	479	1 339	1 331	1 937	1 071	396	22 573	25 771	241
Central system	5 582	118	357	239	302	808	927	1 504	958	369	25 222	29 201	99
Vehicles available	8 132	320	793	392	483	1 384	1 355	1 919	1 082	404	22 496	25 787	264
1	1 875	261	483	154	179	344	114	238	63	39	13 052	15 605	168
2 or more	6 257	59	310	238	304	1 040	1 241	1 681	1 019	365	24 748	28 838	96
House heating fuel	8 304	370	857	404	499	1 390	1 355	1 943	1 082	404	22 273	25 462	289
Utility gas	6 255	313	642	319	392	1 021	1 030	1 544	728	266	22 036	24 040	227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	282	14	45	32	12	82	52	36	—	9	16 792	17 747	16
Electricity	1 551	39	142	38	75	245	250	309	333	120	24 732	32 955	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	158	4	22	15	8	27	23	43	7	9	22 826	23 216	4
Other	58	—	6	—	12	15	—	11	14	—	19 333	22 060	—
Median rooms	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.5	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 375	342	688	335	431	1 226	1 204	1 767	1 015	367	22 687	26 046	248
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 452	160	340	205	322	895	949	1 481	831	269	24 217	26 375	117
Less than \$200	961	92	107	36	83	251	158	200	20	14	18 135	18 893	56
\$200 to \$249	892	14	93	42	69	138	171	258	101	6	22 386	23 526	14
\$250 to \$299	813	33	46	56	67	133	104	240	128	6	23 194	23 764	23
\$300 to \$349	703	8	22	22	14	143	173	183	117	21	23 904	26 354	4
\$350 to \$399	578	7	24	25	11	105	117	197	73	19	25 000	25 873	14
\$400 to \$499	769	6	31	24	48	86	124	233	171	46	27 423	29 827	6
\$500 to \$599	305	—	9	—	22	16	51	70	81	56	28 203	37 249	—
\$600 to \$749	329	—	8	—	8	23	47	73	97	73	34 336	39 522	—
\$750 or more	102	—	—	—	—	—	4	27	43	28	34 287	44 639	—
Median	\$304	\$189	\$234	\$272	\$257	\$272	\$312	\$312	\$384	\$540	...	...	\$209
Not mortgaged	1 923	182	348	130	109	331	255	286	184	98	17 259	25 113	131
Less than \$50	28	7	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 029	6 915	—
\$50 to \$74	153	36	65	—	—	23	23	6	—	—	8 250	10 683	24
\$75 to \$99	452	74	85	34	35	79	52	64	29	—	14 857	15 717	51
\$100 to \$124	487	16	74	54	56	105	58	84	40	—	16 599	18 639	23
\$125 to \$149	325	30	37	32	12	60	48	40	53	13	19 482	22 404	21
\$150 to \$199	358	13	70	6	6	57	56	71	40	39	22 929	25 185	6
\$200 to \$249	88	6	—	—	—	7	10	14	15	36	40 909	142 356	6
\$250 or more	32	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	7	10	35 538	45 585	—
Median	\$117	\$91	\$102	\$113	\$109	\$115	\$123	\$122	\$136	\$196	...	...	\$95
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 452	160	340	205	322	895	949	1 481	831	269	24 217	26 375	117
Less than 15 percent	2 432	—	—	11	61	273	373	891	578	245	29 988	34 079	13
15 to 19 percent	1 114	—	6	19	43	221	262	393	153	17	25 128	26 025	—
20 to 24 percent	707	—	30	42	90	189	172	104	73	7	20 083	21 736	—
25 to 29 percent	352	—	27	36	39	135	51	44	20	—	17 403	18 910	—
30 to 34 percent	295	15	60	31	18	54	80	30	7	—	17 260	16 995	8
35 percent or more	539	132	217	66	71	23	11	19	—	—	7 741	9 066	83
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	13
Median	16.3	50+	39.6	29.2	23.2	18.9	16.9	13.6	12.4	10.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 923	182	348	130	109	331	255	286	184	98	17 259	25 113	131
Less than 10 percent	1 171	—	5										

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 007	971	1 241	653	557	1 024	766	571	187	37	13 122	14 573	941
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 980	220	407	343	263	630	523	457	108	29	16 901	17 672	290
15 to 24 years -----	564	53	151	84	68	136	52	12	8	—	12 321	12 826	72
25 to 34 years -----	1 152	34	131	146	88	284	268	163	38	—	17 894	18 235	51
35 to 44 years -----	555	7	14	67	53	103	138	138	18	17	20 805	21 915	33
45 to 64 years -----	511	75	35	40	43	93	46	123	44	12	18 185	19 754	86
65 years and over -----	198	51	76	6	11	14	19	21	—	—	7 586	10 937	48
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 155	184	287	98	112	211	120	71	64	8	12 690	14 327	154
15 to 24 years -----	209	54	64	30	24	29	—	8	—	—	9 177	10 152	44
25 to 34 years -----	417	21	86	21	53	112	59	24	41	—	16 109	17 620	16
35 to 44 years -----	181	—	34	23	19	25	32	26	14	8	17 417	19 905	2
45 to 64 years -----	260	54	87	7	16	45	29	13	9	—	9 191	11 795	54
65 years and over -----	88	55	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 402	4 642	38
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 872	567	547	212	182	183	123	43	15	—	8 428	9 792	497
15 to 24 years -----	310	109	105	22	38	10	13	7	6	—	7 500	8 894	116
25 to 34 years -----	407	38	134	77	50	45	40	14	9	—	11 023	12 351	71
35 to 44 years -----	268	55	55	13	44	74	27	—	—	—	13 125	11 590	68
45 to 64 years -----	397	110	118	74	20	24	43	8	—	—	8 946	10 076	91
65 years and over -----	490	255	135	26	30	30	—	14	—	—	4 873	7 022	151
Median age -----	34.7	53.8	32.2	31.2	32.6	32.3	33.6	37.7	34.1	43.7	...	...	44.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 364	497	708	343	333	668	415	277	98	25	13 506	14 601	543
1975 to 1978 -----	1 750	224	339	188	138	267	253	262	67	12	14 746	16 109	221
1970 to 1974 -----	480	121	90	71	53	42	67	21	15	—	11 021	12 248	95
1960 to 1969 -----	338	108	95	34	22	41	20	11	7	—	8 768	10 383	70
1959 or earlier -----	75	21	9	17	11	6	11	—	—	—	11 103	11 243	12
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 971	964	1 228	649	557	1 012	766	571	187	37	13 149	14 602	930
0.50 or less -----	3 533	724	851	370	329	523	384	252	77	23	11 294	13 034	577
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 218	225	346	240	193	424	371	302	103	14	16 136	17 062	299
1.01 to 1.50 -----	189	10	24	39	22	65	11	11	7	—	14 943	15 107	29
1.51 or more -----	31	5	7	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	13 173	14 150	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	36	7	13	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	7 115	9 825	11
0.50 or less -----	19	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	18 021	12 139	7
0.51 to 1.00 -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 005	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 250	4
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	6 007	971	1 241	653	557	1 024	766	571	187	37	13 122	14 573	941
Central heating system -----	4 517	490	859	480	448	877	659	488	179	37	14 897	16 039	515
Air conditioning -----	5 232	636	1 008	616	489	988	743	542	173	37	14 320	15 513	599
Central system -----	3 402	277	526	368	343	691	568	426	166	37	16 234	17 398	299
Vehicles available -----	5 379	582	1 085	637	537	994	757	563	187	37	14 295	15 591	618
1 -----	2 799	486	764	427	349	458	191	92	26	6	10 875	11 695	429
2 or more -----	2 580	96	321	210	188	536	566	471	161	31	19 449	19 818	189
House heating fuel -----	6 007	971	1 241	653	557	1 024	766	571	187	37	13 122	14 573	941
Utility gas -----	3 241	686	797	416	236	467	346	212	59	22	10 826	12 651	646
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	173	51	52	14	17	32	—	7	—	—	7 336	9 125	45
Electricity -----	2 532	210	381	223	298	518	407	352	128	15	16 395	17 495	235
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	47	15	6	—	6	7	13	—	—	—	13 542	12 273	15
Other -----	14	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 444	6 195	—
Median rooms -----	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.7	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	5 869	925	1 223	643	548	1 018	752	547	176	37	13 155	14 575	900
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	935	364	312	81	33	51	53	41	—	—	6 399	8 311	337
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 039	260	279	132	105	153	67	31	6	6	9 671	11 095	212
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 368	128	300	139	149	305	225	100	22	—	14 463	14 767	120
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 321	93	206	186	164	308	176	109	74	5	15 161	16 500	144
\$250 to \$299 -----	720	39	76	71	75	116	163	117	55	8	19 280	19 656	44
\$300 to \$349 -----	250	—	24	7	22	48	45	85	19	—	21 765	22 133	10
\$350 to \$399 -----	79	—	—	—	—	11	13	44	—	11	29 375	29 419	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	9	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	20 250	20 568	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	148	41	26	27	—	22	5	20	—	7	10 648	13 837	33
Median -----	\$179	\$113	\$151	\$176	\$188	\$197	\$213	\$241	\$242	\$288	...	...	\$118
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	149	95	39	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	4 235	4 774	82
\$100 to \$149 -----	587	244	197	80	7	26	10	23	—	—	6 125	7 489	216
\$150 to \$199 -----	982	212	328	106	91	134	56	49	6	—	9 266	10 775	172
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 436	192	285	179	172	325	204	60	19	—	13 401	13 822	175
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 138	46	216	139	130	267	176	109	49	6	15 679	16 849	92
\$300 to \$349 -----	830	84	86	65	79	143	166	124	70	13	18 671	19 133	98
\$350 to \$399 -----	394	11	46	47	42	46	103	90	9	—	20 260	19 031	32
\$400 to \$499 -----	178	—	—	—	12	35	32	65	23	11	26 667	27 212	—
\$500 or more -----	27	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	17 109	20 676	—
No cash rent -----	148	41	26	27	—	22	5	20	—	7	10 648	13 837	33
Median -----	\$241	\$174	\$206	\$237	\$248	\$253	\$282	\$309	\$310	\$335	...	...	\$190
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 212	—	13	51	50	245	323	332	168	30	23 989	25 620	19
15 to 19 percent -----	1 241	—	112	95	141	400	321	164	8	—	18 199	18 386	13
20 to 24 percent -----	852	14	161	144	164	256	82	31	—	—	14 131	14 337	27
25 to 29 percent -----	544	16	171	159	117	60	21	—	—	—	11 336	11 488	18
30 to 34 percent -----	445	50	221	107	57	10	—	—	—	—	9 038	9 036	43
35 to 49 percent -----	631	156	371	60	19	25	—	—	—	—	6 628	7 247	167
50 percent or more -----	721	573	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 602	3 557	505
Not computed -----	223	116	26	27	—	22	5	20	—	7	4 375	9 183	108
Median -----	22.2	50+	33.2	25.6	22.5	18.2	15.8	13.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 452</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>304</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	441	198	62	46	54	43	38	—	—	—	218
2 persons	1 536	363	342	260	184	104	149	68	58	8	262
3 persons	1 423	218	219	245	194	156	238	30	94	29	308
4 persons	1 301	112	150	175	154	165	244	155	125	21	368
5 persons	565	19	107	66	77	101	78	43	45	29	357
6 persons	131	41	6	21	19	9	9	9	2	15	294
7 persons	50	10	6	—	21	—	8	—	5	—	321
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	475
Median	3.03	2.28	2.69	2.91	3.09	3.41	3.33	3.85	3.60	4.17	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>315</b>
15 to 24 years	92	—	26	12	16	—	25	—	13	—	325
25 to 34 years	1 256	52	96	174	188	187	267	133	128	31	382
35 to 44 years	1 089	92	137	130	149	160	186	79	120	36	361
45 to 64 years	1 877	448	406	324	232	131	181	62	58	35	263
65 years and over	267	90	82	45	18	10	13	9	—	—	227
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>327</b>
15 to 24 years	21	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	366
25 to 34 years	54	—	—	7	33	8	6	—	—	—	330
35 to 44 years	42	—	6	—	7	5	14	—	10	—	411
45 to 64 years	90	35	12	11	—	19	7	6	—	—	242
65 years and over	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>236</b>
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	37	—	14	8	—	7	8	—	—	—	278
35 to 44 years	126	35	26	16	—	21	12	16	—	—	256
45 to 64 years	312	125	61	30	35	16	45	—	—	—	225
65 years and over	170	84	12	49	19	6	—	—	—	—	204
Median age	45.0	54.1	50.0	49.0	42.0	39.4	38.8	36.7	36.5	38.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	736	13	27	60	65	78	176	109	158	50	473
1975 to 1978	1 665	75	174	216	291	232	420	136	107	14	366
1970 to 1974	1 097	139	199	229	179	169	101	18	35	28	296
1960 to 1969	1 532	516	379	252	146	99	59	42	29	10	233
1959 or earlier	422	218	113	56	22	—	13	—	—	—	198
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	41	—	20	8	5	—	8	—	—	—	253
4 rooms	134	54	29	26	—	12	13	—	—	—	222
5 rooms	1 390	467	350	257	141	87	52	14	22	—	233
6 rooms	1 798	328	355	229	260	232	228	79	80	7	297
7 rooms	1 258	92	90	236	202	170	241	124	90	13	353
8 or more rooms	831	20	48	57	95	77	227	88	137	82	461
Median	6.1	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.2	8.2	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	635	8	20	19	22	48	192	151	157	18	506
1970 to 1974	508	19	32	41	91	83	134	36	46	26	393
1960 to 1969	2 111	337	409	405	301	210	266	78	64	41	288
1950 to 1959	1 658	453	349	268	196	202	117	26	47	—	255
1940 to 1949	410	120	53	62	79	25	38	7	9	17	276
1939 or earlier	130	24	29	18	14	10	22	7	6	—	283
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	211	153	39	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	170
\$20,000 to \$29,999	850	318	252	138	70	54	18	—	—	—	221
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 266	327	233	317	215	109	44	21	—	—	262
\$40,000 to \$49,999	979	113	256	153	148	164	114	23	8	—	289
\$50,000 to \$59,999	704	41	77	77	114	122	168	44	61	—	368
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 020	—	35	117	132	123	321	128	131	33	430
\$80,000 to \$99,999	210	—	—	6	24	6	61	48	48	17	517
\$100,000 to \$149,999	177	9	—	—	—	—	29	31	66	42	644
\$150,000 or more	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	15	10	675
Median	\$43 400	\$30 200	\$36 900	\$38 200	\$43 100	\$47 800	\$61 200	\$65 900	\$73 700	\$100 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS/AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	2 432	709	564	418	265	158	174	67	56	21	245
15 to 19 percent	1 114	53	131	159	217	178	243	76	57	—	349
20 to 24 percent	707	36	84	76	123	120	117	51	77	23	364
25 to 29 percent	352	27	6	55	46	55	88	24	31	20	388
30 to 34 percent	295	22	45	34	5	4	52	56	62	15	457
35 percent or more	539	114	56	71	47	56	95	31	46	23	330
Not computed	13	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	354
Median	16.3	11.4	13.0	14.8	17.0	18.6	19.3	20.9	23.3	26.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>5 452</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>304</b>
Steam or hot water system	21	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	9	—	579
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 153	498	590	608	549	504	709	286	313	96	335
Other built-in electric units	124	18	37	35	26	—	8	—	—	—	260
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	605	205	140	119	83	38	7	6	7	—	235
Other means	549	240	125	51	45	36	40	6	—	6	214
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>5 332</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>306</b>
Central system	3 892	417	495	542	533	471	724	286	322	102	346
1 or more individual room units	1 440	488	372	265	144	107	45	19	—	—	231
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>5 452</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>304</b>
Utility gas	4 182	856	742	675	567	478	509	142	135	78	287
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	92	33	39	—	11	—	—	—	9	—	217
Electricity	1 078	61	87	119	104	100	251	153	185	18	433
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	82	11	24	13	15	—	9	10	—	—	273
Other	18	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	325

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Albany city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 923</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	473	11	91	139	75	69	74	7	7	99
2 persons -----	1 014	17	49	254	249	143	230	55	17	119
3 persons -----	266	—	—	41	106	61	34	16	8	122
4 persons -----	94	—	13	11	16	33	15	6	—	130
5 persons -----	49	—	—	7	22	11	5	4	—	120
6 persons -----	27	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	118
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.98	1.68	1.34	1.84	2.18	2.15	1.96	2.17	2.03	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 252</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>120</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	59	—	5	5	19	24	—	6	—	126
35 to 44 years -----	46	—	—	13	11	13	5	4	—	123
45 to 64 years -----	648	—	20	137	200	101	151	27	12	121
65 years and over -----	499	17	21	120	122	76	99	31	13	119
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>98</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>107</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	50	4	14	12	14	6	—	—	—	90
65 years and over -----	35	—	6	—	15	10	4	—	—	119
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>573</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>108</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	212	—	31	56	40	38	33	14	—	112
65 years and over -----	361	7	56	104	66	49	66	6	7	105
Median age -----	64.1	76.5	66.3	64.9	62.4	62.5	64.2	58.7	67.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	75	—	12	10	28	11	14	—	—	114
1975 to 1978 -----	92	—	14	10	32	13	17	6	—	117
1970 to 1974 -----	199	—	16	54	45	49	25	6	4	116
1960 to 1969 -----	452	4	13	90	130	93	83	31	8	123
1959 or earlier -----	1 105	24	98	288	252	159	219	45	20	114
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	22	4	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	75
4 rooms -----	161	10	23	58	46	20	4	—	—	95
5 rooms -----	497	7	69	155	178	40	48	—	—	102
6 rooms -----	702	7	47	174	115	170	167	16	6	126
7 rooms -----	324	—	7	50	117	72	72	6	—	122
8 or more rooms -----	217	—	—	4	31	23	67	66	26	188
Median -----	5.9	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.3	8.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	33	—	7	—	6	—	14	6	—	163
1970 to 1974 -----	40	—	—	5	13	17	5	—	—	128
1960 to 1969 -----	288	4	—	43	78	46	72	33	12	135
1950 to 1959 -----	855	14	44	218	223	163	167	26	—	117
1940 to 1949 -----	461	10	60	118	123	68	66	9	7	109
1939 or earlier -----	246	—	42	68	44	31	34	14	13	107
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	60	4	8	6	16	16	10	—	—	119
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	169	17	44	64	24	11	9	—	—	84
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	402	7	35	155	108	65	32	—	—	101
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	461	—	46	159	150	62	44	—	—	104
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	233	—	12	41	85	45	50	—	—	119
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	197	—	8	20	25	68	54	15	7	142
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	277	—	—	7	66	52	129	23	—	155
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	67	—	—	—	6	6	14	35	6	211
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	39	—	—	—	7	—	16	8	8	189
\$150,000 or more -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	250+
Median -----	\$37 000	\$15 800	\$24 500	\$30 000	\$36 400	\$41 900	\$55 800	\$82 700	\$109 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 171	21	87	277	314	204	201	57	10	116
10 to 14 percent -----	308	—	17	56	96	47	68	10	14	121
15 to 19 percent -----	127	7	18	39	42	14	—	7	—	100
20 to 24 percent -----	102	—	10	29	19	12	24	—	8	116
25 to 29 percent -----	66	—	14	6	—	18	28	—	—	143
30 to 34 percent -----	43	—	—	26	7	—	10	—	—	96
35 percent or more -----	98	—	7	19	9	30	27	6	—	137
Not computed -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 923</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>117</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	35	—	—	—	9	—	20	—	6	171
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 189	4	54	243	286	214	280	82	26	126
Other built-in electric units -----	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	204
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	290	7	29	71	97	59	27	—	—	110
Other means -----	398	17	70	138	90	52	31	—	—	95
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>1 842</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>118</b>
Central system -----	1 160	—	44	215	275	225	288	81	32	130
1 or more individual room units -----	682	21	74	232	194	92	62	7	—	102
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 923</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>117</b>
Utility gas -----	1 546	24	133	386	390	275	267	59	12	115
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	55	—	5	6	21	11	12	—	—	120
Electricity -----	220	4	15	29	55	30	51	29	7	131
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	68	—	—	4	21	9	21	—	13	150
Other -----	34	—	—	27	—	—	7	—	—	91



Table B-20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Albany city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	8 304	806	712	2 618	3 673	495	6 007	821	1 181	1 529	1 920	556
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	6 462	748	608	2 156	2 698	252	2 980	469	583	851	918	159
15 to 24 years	123	40	6	32	45	—	564	98	132	161	162	11
25 to 34 years	1 504	380	204	372	521	27	1 152	175	296	388	272	21
35 to 44 years	1 250	186	128	557	353	26	555	113	43	152	196	51
45 to 64 years	2 738	112	218	1 024	1 317	67	511	65	77	103	227	39
65 years and over	847	30	52	171	462	132	198	18	35	47	61	37
Male householder, no wife present	389	24	21	115	180	49	1 155	168	225	296	330	136
15 to 24 years	46	17	5	—	16	8	209	24	72	32	81	—
25 to 34 years	72	—	11	40	14	7	417	107	73	110	119	8
35 to 44 years	47	—	5	7	22	13	181	24	33	82	37	5
45 to 64 years	170	7	—	62	80	21	260	13	38	54	70	85
65 years and over	54	—	—	6	48	—	88	—	9	18	23	38
Female householder, no husband present	1 453	34	83	347	795	194	1 872	184	373	382	672	261
15 to 24 years	19	7	5	—	7	—	310	50	92	76	78	14
25 to 34 years	49	—	14	16	19	—	407	75	111	59	140	22
35 to 44 years	155	15	13	50	69	8	268	22	72	39	95	40
45 to 64 years	640	12	45	213	313	57	397	23	47	52	184	91
65 years and over	590	—	6	68	387	129	490	14	51	156	175	94
Median age	50.4	34.1	42.6	48.2	55.8	65.7	34.7	31.2	30.9	33.6	37.5	53.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	959	359	80	233	262	25	3 364	569	794	918	887	196
1975 to 1978	1 991	447	279	597	603	65	1 750	252	306	399	609	184
1970 to 1974	1 445	—	353	560	489	43	480	—	81	128	217	54
1960 to 1969	2 169	—	—	1 228	846	95	338	—	—	84	159	95
1959 or earlier	1 740	—	—	—	1 473	267	75	—	—	—	48	27
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	19	8	74
2 rooms	41	17	10	7	—	7	95	26	—	35	34	—
3 rooms	65	11	—	12	34	8	969	115	231	214	315	94
4 rooms	479	66	70	111	197	35	1 885	305	439	451	570	120
5 rooms	2 177	69	177	770	1 047	114	1 522	222	288	420	454	138
6 rooms	2 679	188	90	760	1 498	143	1 182	142	192	352	387	109
7 or more rooms	2 863	455	365	958	897	188	253	11	31	38	152	21
Median	6.0	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 304	806	712	2 618	3 673	495	5 971	821	1 181	1 523	1 910	536
0.50 or less	5 529	502	422	1 492	2 704	409	3 533	486	690	885	1 128	344
0.51 to 1.00	2 698	299	280	1 093	951	75	2 218	335	451	550	710	172
1.01 to 1.50	69	5	10	25	18	11	189	—	34	76	72	7
1.51 or more	8	—	—	8	—	—	31	—	6	12	—	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	6	10	20
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	6	6	7
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	1 090	24	57	230	589	190	1 913	162	358	460	654	279
2 persons	2 893	199	184	810	1 532	168	1 690	351	344	374	474	147
3 persons	1 917	240	240	630	764	43	1 087	188	250	230	364	55
4 persons	1 540	234	144	591	530	41	756	94	157	240	218	47
5 persons	624	95	71	264	170	24	369	19	41	170	124	15
6 or more persons	240	14	16	93	88	29	192	7	31	55	86	13
Median	2.59	3.25	2.98	2.93	2.31	1.84	2.15	2.21	2.18	2.31	2.15	1.50
Total persons	23 714	2 574	2 215	8 019	9 784	1 122	14 301	1 831	2 663	4 013	4 586	1 208
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	7 749	718	571	2 498	3 573	389	2 166	98	168	668	994	238
2	165	8	13	30	52	62	1 211	183	155	249	529	95
3 and 4	85	4	19	6	30	26	870	104	246	183	223	114
5 to 9	12	6	—	—	6	—	572	95	190	180	61	46
10 to 49	38	—	7	13	—	18	683	214	246	105	68	50
50 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	393	120	148	79	33	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	249	70	102	65	12	—	112	7	28	65	12	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	8 304	806	712	2 618	3 673	495	6 007	821	1 181	1 529	1 920	556
Steam or hot water system	88	5	11	—	24	48	106	—	—	21	22	63
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 969	766	666	2 143	2 197	197	3 484	715	1 022	1 005	661	81
Other built-in electric units	183	6	29	78	70	—	314	81	97	68	60	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	967	—	6	220	694	47	613	8	24	150	377	54
Other means	1 097	29	—	177	688	203	1 490	17	38	285	800	350
Air conditioning	8 078	794	712	2 566	3 567	439	5 232	795	1 132	1 394	1 543	368
Central system	5 582	745	542	2 032	2 077	186	3 402	782	1 019	981	544	76
1 or more individual room units	2 496	49	170	534	1 490	253	1 830	13	113	413	999	292
House heating fuel	8 304	806	712	2 618	3 673	495	6 007	821	1 181	1 529	1 920	556
Utility gas	6 255	116	500	2 180	3 026	433	3 241	54	175	843	1 670	499
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	282	61	54	37	119	11	173	7	35	81	46	4
Electricity	1 551	629	158	359	367	38	2 532	760	954	590	198	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	158	—	—	30	115	13	47	—	12	15	6	14
Other	58	—	—	12	46	—	14	—	5	—	—	9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	289	7	21	74	128	59	941	35	154	213	403	136
Percent below poverty level	3.5	0.9	2.9	2.8	3.5	11.9	15.7	4.3	13.0	13.9	21.0	24.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	370	7	21	85	191	66	971	39	127	212	422	171
\$5,000 to \$9,999	857	34	60	163	470	130	1 241	112	145	315	463	206
\$10,000 to \$12,499	404	15	36	93	227	33	653	66	121	169	259	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999	499	32	56	111	272	28	557	55	153	162	147	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 390	97	100	446	697	50	1 024	141	264	325	267	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 355	167	99	463	575	51	766	197	155	157	203	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 943	174	168	804	727	70	571	133	154	153	117	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 082	236	126	327	365	28	187	63	62	31	31	—
\$50,000 or more	404	44	46	126	149	39	37	15	—	5	11	6
Median	\$22 273	\$27 805	\$24 200	\$24 404	\$19 835	\$14 152	\$13 122	\$19 917	\$15 727	\$13 557	\$10 724	\$7 790
Mean	\$25 462	\$29 645	\$27 581	\$29 217	\$22 135	\$20 424	\$14 573	\$20 297	\$16 577	\$14 207	\$12 453	\$10 195

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Albany city

	Total	detached or attached	2 or more units	home or trailer, etc.	Total	detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 304	7 749	306	249	6 007	2 166	1 211	870	572	683	393	112
Condominium housing units	26	—	26	—	31	12	—	—	—	9	10	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 462	6 119	152	191	2 980	1 346	657	349	190	243	164	31
15 to 24 years	123	101	—	22	564	192	182	73	25	66	16	10
25 to 34 years	1 504	1 368	42	94	1 152	432	254	152	110	125	73	6
35 to 44 years	1 250	1 190	19	41	555	335	77	41	33	12	42	15
45 to 64 years	2 738	2 659	45	34	511	296	90	47	18	40	20	—
65 years and over	847	801	46	—	198	91	54	36	4	—	13	—
Male householder, no wife present	389	346	19	24	1 155	286	185	169	161	170	124	60
15 to 24 years	46	29	—	17	209	51	36	34	16	37	35	—
25 to 34 years	72	58	7	7	417	79	55	81	81	47	29	45
35 to 44 years	47	47	—	—	181	53	26	27	27	25	18	5
45 to 64 years	170	158	12	—	260	78	54	19	28	45	26	10
65 years and over	54	54	—	—	88	25	14	8	9	16	16	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 453	1 284	135	34	1 872	534	369	352	221	270	105	21
15 to 24 years	19	7	—	12	310	66	72	55	14	53	50	—
25 to 34 years	49	37	12	—	407	92	95	65	57	72	19	7
35 to 44 years	155	136	19	—	268	72	36	85	37	32	6	—
45 to 64 years	640	562	56	22	397	165	88	46	52	40	—	6
65 years and over	590	542	48	—	490	139	78	101	61	73	30	8
Median age	50.4	50.6	55.5	30.3	34.7	38.8	31.7	34.1	34.1	32.4	33.0	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	959	860	30	69	3 364	1 014	671	547	336	450	254	92
1975 to 1978	1 991	1 845	64	82	1 750	747	365	187	181	148	102	20
1970 to 1974	1 445	1 337	56	52	480	191	101	82	18	68	20	—
1960 to 1969	2 169	2 091	44	34	338	165	56	54	37	9	17	—
1959 or earlier	1 740	1 616	112	12	75	49	18	—	—	8	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	101	25	—	—	13	50	13	—
2 rooms	41	14	7	20	95	21	17	20	30	—	—	7
3 rooms	65	60	5	—	969	226	171	153	153	180	71	15
4 rooms	479	309	63	107	1 885	370	634	385	129	167	141	59
5 rooms	2 177	1 992	82	103	1 522	663	270	174	161	162	61	31
6 rooms	2 679	2 610	50	19	1 182	654	115	124	86	117	86	—
7 or more rooms	2 863	2 764	99	—	253	207	4	14	—	7	21	—
Median	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 304	7 749	306	249	5 971	2 166	1 205	857	572	666	393	112
0.50 or less	5 529	5 177	237	115	3 533	1 154	687	581	388	408	238	77
0.51 to 1.00	2 698	2 516	58	124	2 218	908	470	252	176	237	155	20
1.01 to 1.50	69	48	11	10	189	86	48	24	8	15	—	8
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	31	18	—	—	—	6	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	36	—	6	13	—	17	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	13	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	117	25	3	—	21	55	13	—
1	164	132	12	20	1 228	242	212	275	196	206	84	13
2	1 630	1 375	123	132	2 859	751	825	489	254	284	165	91
3	5 447	5 214	136	97	1 669	1 051	151	106	101	131	121	8
4	977	952	25	—	134	97	20	—	—	7	10	—
5 or more	86	76	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	370	353	10	7	971	429	139	131	91	91	66	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	857	729	72	56	1 241	382	273	212	108	140	89	37
\$10,000 to \$12,499	404	351	15	38	653	233	159	85	39	95	27	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999	499	449	35	15	557	223	95	99	60	69	—	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 390	1 290	48	52	1 024	316	241	154	118	96	74	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 355	1 282	41	32	766	321	131	99	84	74	57	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 943	1 862	32	49	571	190	134	81	46	60	60	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 082	1 062	20	—	187	43	39	9	26	58	12	—
\$50,000 or more	404	371	33	—	37	29	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$22 273	\$22 693	\$16 694	\$15 590	\$13 122	\$12 937	\$13 408	\$12 677	\$14 500	\$13 062	\$16 133	\$9 342
Mean	\$25 462	\$25 908	\$21 115	\$16 902	\$14 573	\$14 433	\$14 819	\$13 443	\$15 029	\$15 533	\$16 223	\$9 438
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 304	7 749	306	249	6 007	2 166	1 211	870	572	683	393	112
Steam or hot water system	88	56	21	11	106	21	—	—	—	72	13	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 969	5 615	159	195	3 484	964	674	464	445	529	324	84
Other built-in electric units	183	162	6	15	314	95	64	66	23	29	37	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	967	929	38	—	613	351	122	80	33	16	6	5
Other means	1 097	987	82	28	1 490	735	351	260	71	37	13	23
Air conditioning	8 078	7 548	288	242	5 232	1 724	1 071	757	552	637	393	98
Central system	5 582	5 314	170	98	3 402	856	667	478	470	545	361	25
Vehicles available	8 132	7 602	287	243	5 379	1 888	1 121	769	529	610	368	94
1	1 875	1 665	118	92	2 799	773	590	504	343	339	182	68
2 or more	6 257	5 937	169	151	2 580	1 115	531	265	186	271	186	26
House heating fuel	8 304	7 749	306	249	6 007	2 166	1 211	870	572	683	393	112
Utility gas	6 255	5 982	187	86	3 241	1 660	890	350	117	144	54	26
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	282	161	7	114	173	74	10	12	9	—	—	68
Electricity	1 551	1 400	102	49	2 532	398	311	501	437	539	339	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	158	154	4	—	47	34	—	7	—	—	—	6
Other	58	52	6	—	14	—	—	—	9	—	—	5
Water heating fuel	8 304	7 749	306	249	6 007	2 166	1 211	870	572	683	393	112
Utility gas	2 002	1 922	61	19	1 393	810	260	115	65	99	44	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77	35	—	42	76	36	12	11	—	—	10	7
Electricity	6 212	5 779	245	188	4 538	1 320	939	744	507	584	339	105
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	7 121	6 708	200	213	3 782	1 661	765	486	256	350	218	46
With own children under 18 years	3 351	3 179	56	116	2 307	989	452	282	175	188	186	35
With own children under 6 years	1 249	1 148	29	72	1 143	443	276	136	86	97	87	18
Female householder, no husband present	558	488	48	22	668	242	102	123	61	91	49	—
With own children under 18 years	282	254	21	7	487	113	96	100	53	76	49	—
With own children under 6 years	17	17	—	—	196	41	34	26	19	33	43	—
Nonfamily householder	1 183	1 041	106	36	2 225	505	446	384	316	333	175	66
Income in 1979 below poverty level	289	259	14	16	941	386	149	159	72	73	66	36
Percent below poverty level	3.5	3.3	4.6	6.4	15.7	17.8	12.3	18.3	12.6	10.7	16.8	32.1

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Albany city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 304</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>23 714</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	166	—	78	23	28	18	19	—	—	2.72	588
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	106	42	35	17	4	8	—	—	—	1.81	219
4 rooms .....	479	103	222	123	25	6	—	—	—	2.11	999
5 rooms .....	2 177	414	810	523	281	130	13	6	—	2.33	5 585
6 rooms .....	2 679	348	969	587	501	205	46	18	5	2.54	7 464
7 rooms .....	1 726	124	537	394	445	167	49	10	—	3.01	5 591
8 or more rooms .....	1 137	59	320	273	284	108	66	27	—	3.19	3 856
Median .....	6.0	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.3	7.1	7.1	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>8 304</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>23 714</b>
1.00 or less .....	8 227	1 090	2 893	1 900	1 536	610	161	37	—	2.57	23 356
1.01 to 1.50 .....	69	—	—	17	4	6	13	24	5	6.08	325
1.51 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	33
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....											
1.00 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	7 749	977	2 694	1 756	1 479	624	164	50	5	2.62	22 424
2 or more .....	306	82	115	55	33	—	10	11	—	2.12	799
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	249	31	84	106	28	—	—	—	—	2.59	491
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 375</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>21 394</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	60	16	28	—	8	—	8	—	—	2.00	153
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	380	143	184	29	12	—	—	—	—	1.76	665
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 252	168	442	299	159	141	36	7	—	2.55	3 889
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 727	268	574	459	301	85	26	14	—	2.55	4 867
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 212	105	486	243	245	79	38	16	—	2.56	3 413
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	901	98	262	222	177	114	20	8	—	2.91	2 622
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 297	95	396	316	332	125	23	5	5	3.00	4 068
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	277	21	71	48	92	40	5	—	—	3.47	957
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	216	—	86	60	52	18	—	—	—	2.87	527
\$150,000 or more .....	53	—	21	13	17	—	2	—	—	2.92	233
Median .....	\$41 900	\$35 000	\$40 800	\$41 600	\$49 000	\$48 000	\$41 500	\$42 000	\$67 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>8 304</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>23 714</b>
Median income .....	\$22 273	\$8 506	\$21 211	\$24 093	\$25 718	\$27 468	\$27 652	\$32 875	\$23 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	14.4	22.0	12.0	13.9	16.3	15.4	13.2	13.8	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	16.3	26.7	15.4	15.1	17.0	16.2	13.6	13.8	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	17.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.4	—	—	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>289</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 554	\$3 357	\$2 823	\$5 781	\$4 500	\$3 250	\$10 000	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	45.4	40.0	48.3	50+	50+	50+	15.0	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	35.8	37.0	45.0	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 007</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>14 301</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	421	—	256	78	51	29	7	—	—	2.32	1 086
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	101	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	122
2 rooms .....	95	72	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.16	126
3 rooms .....	969	626	263	50	25	5	—	—	—	1.27	1 449
4 rooms .....	1 885	622	663	358	132	89	8	7	6	1.98	4 006
5 rooms .....	1 522	336	380	361	263	128	33	21	—	2.62	4 008
6 rooms .....	1 182	156	285	253	293	122	51	9	13	3.09	3 735
7 or more rooms .....	253	—	84	57	43	25	32	12	—	3.25	855
Median .....	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.3	5.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>5 971</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>14 239</b>
1.00 or less .....	5 751	1 881	1 690	1 079	731	275	83	12	—	2.09	12 954
1.01 to 1.50 .....	189	—	—	8	25	89	41	26	—	5.19	934
1.51 or more .....	31	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	19	8.08	351
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>62</b>
1.00 or less .....	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	30
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7.00	32
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 166	442	628	400	356	202	99	26	13	2.53	6 280
2 .....	1 211	350	383	273	114	71	8	12	—	2.17	2 565
3 and 4 .....	870	355	253	131	106	17	8	—	—	1.82	1 690
5 to 9 .....	572	283	116	133	40	—	—	—	—	1.53	1 073
10 to 49 .....	683	299	195	66	52	52	9	4	6	1.72	1 523
50 or more .....	393	125	97	79	83	9	—	—	—	2.24	888
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	112	59	18	5	5	18	—	7	—	1.45	282
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 869</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>13 957</b>
Less than \$100 .....	149	118	19	5	—	—	—	7	—	1.13	264
\$100 to \$149 .....	587	324	138	72	29	24	—	—	—	1.41	1 119
\$150 to \$199 .....	982	449	281	93	105	32	18	4	—	1.65	2 032
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 436	484	429	235	171	101	12	4	—	2.05	3 049
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 138	268	399	258	112	50	17	15	19	2.25	2 841
\$300 to \$349 .....	830	143	212	123	101	27	—	—	—	2.77	2 253
\$350 to \$399 .....	394	37	100	108	87	44	5	13	—	3.06	1 323
\$400 to \$499 .....	178	5	19	45	69	6	28	6	—	3.79	614
\$500 or more .....	27	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	4.17	104
No cash rent .....	148	53	39	37	19	—	—	—	—	2.04	358
Median .....	\$241	\$203	\$243	\$272	\$272	\$275	\$319	\$280	\$263	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>6 007</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>14 301</b>
Median income .....	\$13 122	\$8 290	\$14 114	\$16 201	\$17 594	\$16 855	\$19 600	\$14 375	\$14 327	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	22.2	28.5	20.4	20.2	19.5	20.6	21.4	19.4	21.3	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>941</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 327	\$2 756	\$3 451	\$3 886	\$5 000	\$3 629	\$4 583	\$8 571	\$13 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.5	41.4	47.5	16.3	22.5	...	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Albany city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 090	1 504	1 250	2 738	847	46	72	47	170	54	19	49	155	640	590	50.4
2 persons	2 893	305	122	1 287	698	38	42	20	105	42	12	6	30	338	469	64.1
3 persons	1 917	504	272	812	84	—	26	21	30	3	—	24	52	161	85	58.3
4 persons	1 540	475	536	401	44	—	4	—	10	9	7	19	32	103	19	46.6
5 persons	624	188	225	79	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	12	17	39.4
6 or more persons	259	339	393	260	2.11	8	1.36	1.67	1.31	1.14	2.29	2.27	—	26	—	39.1
Median	2.59	3.39	3.93	2.60	2.11	1.11	1.36	1.67	1.31	1.14	2.29	2.27	—	1.45	1.13	43.8
Total persons	23 714	5 210	5 021	8 136	1 838	103	103	83	305	67	30	123	421	1 149	778	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 304	1 504	1 250	2 738	847	46	72	47	170	54	19	49	155	640	590	50.4
1.01 or more persons per room	77	10	32	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	43.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>With a mortgage</b>																
Less than 15 percent	7 375	1 315	1 135	2 525	766	29	54	47	140	47	7	37	126	524	531	50.5
15 to 19 percent	5 432	1 256	1 089	1 877	267	21	54	42	90	12	7	37	126	312	170	45.0
20 to 24 percent	2 452	293	276	329	117	13	19	5	49	—	—	13	15	75	21	49.6
25 to 29 percent	1 114	388	113	236	44	—	15	21	22	—	—	—	35	18	4	38.4
30 to 34 percent	707	233	80	143	30	—	14	16	8	—	—	2	35	68	28	38.8
35 percent or more	352	157	46	88	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	28	35.6
Not computed	295	121	99	37	63	8	—	—	5	12	7	22	37	111	74	37.9
Median	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	50.2
<b>Not mortgaged</b>																
Less than 10 percent	1 923	59	46	648	499	19.0	17.7	18.8	13.5	40.0	50+	50+	21.9	24.4	31.3	...
10 to 14 percent	1 171	28	37	529	240	8	—	5	36	35	—	—	—	212	361	64.1
15 to 19 percent	308	28	9	55	104	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	45	77	62.5
20 to 24 percent	127	7	—	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	64	67.2
25 to 29 percent	102	—	—	26	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	58	67.0
30 to 34 percent	66	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	38	70.2
35 percent or more	43	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	28	70.1
Not computed	98	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	16	67.5
Median	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.7
Total persons	10—	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	12.1	18.4	52.5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 913	1 152	555	511	198	209	417	181	260	88	310	407	268	397	490	34.7
2 persons	1 690	302	73	214	184	165	266	99	227	88	150	144	85	230	459	47.1
3 persons	1 087	407	96	128	8	36	114	23	18	—	85	129	68	99	31	31.4
4 persons	756	266	181	70	6	8	18	44	15	—	23	89	53	55	—	31.3
5 persons	369	140	113	63	—	—	6	15	—	—	31	32	45	13	—	33.5
6 or more persons	192	37	92	36	—	—	13	—	—	—	21	13	—	—	—	34.6
Median	2.15	3.17	4.10	2.82	2.04	1.13	1.28	1.41	1.07	1.00	1.56	1.96	2.22	1.36	1.03	38.8
Total persons	14 301	3 728	2 333	1 531	376	253	617	324	307	95	607	879	609	630	511	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 971	1 152	555	507	198	209	411	181	241	88	310	407	268	397	483	34.6
1.01 or more persons per room	220	77	63	32	—	—	3	—	19	—	5	5	15	—	7	35.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	5 849	1 131	537	501	183	209	417	181	244	88	305	407	268	388	474	34.6
15 to 19 percent	1 212	328	110	169	17	21	165	51	53	10	33	49	30	56	32	33.3
20 to 24 percent	1 241	262	164	92	37	51	92	61	70	7	21	68	58	80	37	34.5
25 to 29 percent	852	218	129	73	17	36	36	20	13	—	21	72	19	56	41	32.8
30 to 34 percent	544	80	59	37	9	16	34	26	9	—	66	44	43	37	30	33.6
35 to 39 percent	445	59	14	11	36	16	23	10	24	8	19	64	20	40	68	36.3
40 percent or more	631	115	30	21	29	8	45	13	21	20	67	47	41	47	84	34.3
Not computed	721	40	—	80	33	54	21	—	—	34	82	44	46	54	146	46.2
Median	22.2	19.3	19.4	18.9	31.3	24.5	17.4	18.2	19.1	46.3	35.2	25.6	27.5	24.4	36	44.4

**Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 090</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>469</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 090	247	38	42	20	105	42	843	—	6	30	338	469
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	977	209	21	28	20	98	42	768	—	—	15	312	441
2 or more .....	82	14	—	7	—	7	—	68	—	6	15	19	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	31	24	17	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	270	14	—	—	—	14	—	256	—	—	7	61	188
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	379	65	17	—	—	25	23	314	—	6	—	125	183
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	58	24	8	—	—	10	6	34	—	—	—	15	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	129	35	—	14	5	10	6	94	—	—	13	48	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	113	35	8	7	—	20	—	78	—	—	10	56	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	44	27	—	13	7	—	7	17	—	—	—	12	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	65	29	—	8	8	13	—	36	—	—	—	14	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	18	5	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 506	\$13 964	\$10 625	\$20 000	\$24 286	\$13 375	\$9 167	\$7 273	—	\$8 750	\$14 038	\$8 583	\$6 336
Mean .....	\$11 104	\$16 019	\$14 470	\$18 858	\$21 282	\$16 586	\$10 656	\$9 664	—	\$8 480	\$11 861	\$11 572	\$8 164
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>914</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>435</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>441</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>136</b>
Less than \$200 .....	198	18	—	—	—	18	—	180	—	—	9	102	69
\$200 to \$249 .....	62	26	8	—	—	12	6	36	—	—	—	28	8
\$250 to \$299 .....	46	6	—	—	—	6	—	40	—	—	—	6	34
\$300 to \$349 .....	54	27	—	14	7	—	6	27	—	—	—	8	19
\$350 to \$399 .....	43	24	8	8	—	8	—	19	—	—	6	7	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	38	26	5	6	8	7	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$218	\$325	\$366	\$350	\$403	\$231	\$275	\$188	—	—	\$192	\$177	\$199
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>473</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>299</b>
Less than \$50 .....	11	4	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74 .....	91	20	—	—	—	14	6	71	—	—	—	25	46
\$75 to \$99 .....	139	10	—	—	5	5	—	129	—	—	—	31	98
\$100 to \$124 .....	75	6	—	—	—	—	6	69	—	—	—	22	47
\$125 to \$149 .....	69	13	—	—	—	6	7	56	—	—	—	13	43
\$150 to \$199 .....	74	4	—	—	—	—	4	70	—	—	—	19	51
\$200 to \$249 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median .....	\$99	\$86	—	—	\$88	\$69	\$123	\$100	—	—	—	\$103	\$100
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.0	17.6	19.0	22.1	16.7	12.3	10—	23.8	—	—	18.5	17.7	26.1
With a mortgage .....	26.7	18.8	19.0	22.1	17.5	12.5	40.0	32.4	—	—	18.5	29.6	37.0
Not mortgaged .....	17.3	10—	—	—	10—	10—	10—	18.0	—	—	—	10.9	20.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	138	14	—	—	—	14	—	124	—	—	7	31	86
Percent below poverty level .....	12.7	5.7	—	—	—	13.3	—	14.7	—	—	23.3	9.2	18.3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 913</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>459</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 881	820	165	260	99	208	88	1 061	150	144	85	230	452
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	32	25	—	6	—	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	442	179	37	43	23	51	25	263	39	29	20	67	108
2 .....	350	126	23	32	9	48	14	224	36	27	16	67	78
3 and 4 .....	355	149	34	61	27	19	8	206	36	25	20	24	101
5 to 9 .....	283	136	5	67	27	28	9	147	7	32	12	35	61
10 to 49 .....	299	134	37	23	13	45	16	165	20	24	17	31	73
50 or more .....	125	83	29	12	—	26	16	42	12	—	—	—	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	59	38	—	28	—	10	—	21	—	7	—	6	8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	585	179	54	16	—	54	55	406	50	17	11	83	245
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	576	240	53	78	22	71	16	336	65	48	28	73	122
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	218	81	30	14	13	7	17	137	14	41	7	49	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	150	68	18	27	7	16	—	82	7	14	26	5	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	220	140	10	77	15	38	—	80	7	19	13	11	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	97	83	—	32	26	25	—	14	—	5	—	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	53	40	—	17	16	7	—	13	7	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	14	14	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 290	\$10 108	\$7 958	\$14 815	\$16 250	\$8 850	\$4 402	\$7 078	\$7 727	\$10 427	\$11 250	\$7 500	\$4 793
Mean .....	\$9 548	\$11 650	\$8 051	\$14 574	\$16 622	\$11 387	\$4 642	\$7 885	\$8 079	\$10 244	\$9 870	\$7 868	\$6 722
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 881</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>443</b>
Less than \$100 .....	118	38	8	—	—	18	12	80	—	—	—	8	72
\$100 to \$149 .....	324	124	41	6	9	33	35	200	27	17	—	81	75
\$150 to \$199 .....	449	220	38	105	22	39	16	229	35	45	25	37	87
\$200 to \$249 .....	484	252	43	107	27	67	8	232	53	32	13	61	73
\$250 to \$299 .....	268	125	17	31	27	42	8	143	22	31	21	23	46
\$300 to \$349 .....	143	58	18	12	14	5	9	85	7	14	15	8	41
\$350 to \$399 .....	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	6	—	—	7	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	53	7	—	—	—	7	—	46	—	5	11	5	25
Median .....	\$203	\$207	\$194	\$214	\$239	\$211	\$137	\$198	\$223	\$213	\$248	\$182	\$188
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.5	21.9	28.7	18.8	18.0	19.6	46.3	31.9	33.2	25.5	26.4	30.6	36.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	404	144	44	8	—	54	38	260	28	17	11	53	151
Percent below poverty level .....	21.1	17.0	26.7	3.0	—	23.8	43.2	24.3	18.7	11.8	12.9	23.0	32.9

Table B — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Albany city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 887</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27 100</b>	<b>29 700</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 718</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>29 400</b>	<b>32 600</b>
15 to 24 years .....	25	7	-	7	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 500	24 500
25 to 34 years .....	383	4	6	100	100	101	46	22	-	4	-	37 400	39 700
35 to 44 years .....	342	6	39	130	100	30	17	16	-	-	-	29 400	32 800
45 to 64 years .....	676	24	105	212	133	104	32	66	-	-	-	29 800	33 700
65 years and over .....	292	52	97	98	26	6	10	3	-	-	-	19 800	21 400
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>174</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20 300</b>	<b>20 600</b>
15 to 24 years .....	12	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	10000-	20 800
25 to 34 years .....	30	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 300	25 300
35 to 44 years .....	20	-	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 200	17 300
45 to 64 years .....	59	13	8	13	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	26 100	24 000
65 years and over .....	53	13	32	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 400	15 200
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>995</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24 800</b>	<b>26 200</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 300	26 300
25 to 34 years .....	64	-	6	34	19	5	-	-	-	-	-	26 100	29 900
35 to 44 years .....	155	-	13	52	74	16	-	-	-	-	-	31 400	30 800
45 to 64 years .....	366	43	75	142	59	27	17	3	-	-	-	26 200	25 900
65 years and over .....	405	23	207	62	55	43	-	15	-	-	-	18 600	24 100
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>52.5</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	263	22	39	59	61	55	11	16	-	-	-	31 800	32 600
1975 to 1978 .....	533	4	57	146	157	73	74	18	-	4	-	32 800	36 100
1970 to 1974 .....	716	23	89	307	162	104	14	13	-	4	-	27 700	30 200
1960 to 1969 .....	688	45	165	219	120	59	19	61	-	-	-	25 400	29 800
1959 or earlier .....	687	99	247	173	96	46	9	17	-	-	-	19 900	22 900
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	183	27	47	41	29	36	3	-	-	-	-	23 400	25 300
4 rooms .....	439	85	181	103	53	-	5	12	-	-	-	16 700	20 400
5 rooms .....	900	30	188	347	237	69	8	21	-	-	-	26 700	27 900
6 rooms .....	883	51	127	287	215	147	40	12	-	4	-	28 800	30 400
7 rooms .....	279	-	36	85	49	59	33	17	-	-	-	35 600	36 400
8 or more rooms .....	203	-	18	41	13	26	38	63	-	4	-	51 000	49 100
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	14	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 300	15 600
1 .....	119	25	30	26	23	6	3	6	-	-	-	22 600	25 000
2 .....	767	91	271	220	136	30	5	14	-	-	-	20 900	22 700
3 .....	568	57	233	535	368	253	69	53	-	-	-	29 000	31 200
4 .....	403	13	63	107	69	48	50	49	-	4	-	32 600	37 900
5 or more .....	16	-	-	9	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	29 400	56 500
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	135	-	19	5	40	9	40	22	-	-	-	46 900	43 200
1970 to 1974 .....	772	35	66	257	244	103	47	20	-	-	-	31 000	32 500
1960 to 1969 .....	862	37	147	295	166	133	19	57	-	8	-	28 200	32 000
1950 to 1959 .....	657	73	163	210	99	92	12	8	-	-	-	25 100	25 700
1940 to 1949 .....	266	29	119	91	18	-	9	-	-	-	-	18 600	20 500
1939 or earlier .....	195	19	83	46	29	-	-	18	-	-	-	19 600	24 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	436	83	206	40	62	23	12	10	-	-	-	16 600	21 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	621	61	135	196	127	72	19	7	-	4	-	26 000	27 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	285	14	64	113	66	19	-	9	-	-	-	24 400	27 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	208	-	30	78	69	31	-	-	-	-	-	29 500	29 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	376	23	63	120	82	65	21	2	-	-	-	28 800	30 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	354	8	48	146	98	23	19	12	-	-	-	27 700	30 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	448	4	37	170	51	100	36	46	-	4	-	31 800	37 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	146	-	14	28	41	4	20	39	-	-	-	38 100	45 200
\$50,000 or more .....	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 500	25 700
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$13 720</b>	<b>\$5 804</b>	<b>\$7 917</b>	<b>\$16 179</b>	<b>\$14 058</b>	<b>\$17 839</b>	<b>\$22 656</b>	<b>\$29 219</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$18 750</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$16 033</b>	<b>\$7 712</b>	<b>\$10 487</b>	<b>\$18 113</b>	<b>\$16 187</b>	<b>\$17 710</b>	<b>\$22 522</b>	<b>\$28 198</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$20 388</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>1 936</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>29 200</b>	<b>32 500</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	557	4	52	259	114	64	25	35	-	4	-	28 300	33 300
15 to 19 percent .....	404	-	58	140	82	64	23	37	-	-	-	30 400	34 500
20 to 24 percent .....	293	-	62	94	66	46	14	11	-	-	-	29 300	31 300
25 to 29 percent .....	167	13	4	51	44	35	11	9	-	-	-	32 200	34 400
30 to 34 percent .....	125	7	35	27	46	-	10	-	-	-	-	28 000	27 700
35 percent or more .....	386	26	83	105	89	51	22	6	-	4	-	28 400	30 600
Not computed .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	62 500	62 500
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>20.1</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>951</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20 900</b>	<b>23 900</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	248	38	51	99	37	-	13	10	-	-	-	22 200	24 800
10 to 14 percent .....	166	8	48	56	41	13	-	-	-	-	-	23 200	24 800
15 to 19 percent .....	152	21	56	29	10	30	6	-	-	-	-	19 900	24 900
20 to 24 percent .....	95	21	32	17	22	-	3	-	-	-	-	18 300	20 800
25 to 29 percent .....	55	6	10	6	15	11	-	7	-	-	-	31 800	31 300
30 to 34 percent .....	24	-	13	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 300	22 900
35 percent or more .....	180	44	67	16	24	23	-	6	-	-	-	15 800	22 100
Not computed .....	31	5	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 000	15 500
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>16.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>2 851</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27 200</b>	<b>29 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	404	24	88	159	60	64	3	6	-	-	-	26 000	27 100
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17 300</b>	<b>17 200</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 100	22 900
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 887</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27 100</b>	<b>29 700</b>
Central heating system .....	1 705	30	211	558	423	254	119	102	-	8	-	31 100	34 400
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 110</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>29 800</b>	<b>32 800</b>
Central system .....	916	16	82	173	246	198	101	96	-	4	-	37 400	39 500
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>577</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19 300</b>	<b>23 900</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	20.0	42.0	38.0	13.3	13.6	10.1	13.4	10.4	-	50.0	-	...	...



Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Albany city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	6 741	710	2 112	1 752	1 232	419	221	61	34	5	195	162
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	2 021	67	481	556	524	179	69	29	20	5	91	186
15 to 24 years.....	349	23	88	138	69	15	7	—	—	—	9	168
25 to 34 years.....	794	—	146	229	240	89	40	13	20	—	17	203
35 to 44 years.....	233	—	50	51	83	19	22	8	—	—	—	213
45 to 64 years.....	371	5	122	83	64	56	—	8	—	5	28	180
65 years and over.....	274	39	75	55	68	—	—	—	—	—	37	152
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	1 170	186	443	259	186	42	33	5	—	—	16	143
15 to 24 years.....	221	6	54	71	69	8	8	—	—	—	—	176
25 to 34 years.....	294	30	85	76	59	28	16	—	—	—	—	163
35 to 44 years.....	127	20	56	20	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
45 to 64 years.....	302	62	140	63	20	—	9	—	—	—	8	127
65 years and over.....	226	68	108	29	7	6	—	—	—	—	8	120
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	3 550	457	1 188	937	522	198	119	27	14	—	88	154
15 to 24 years.....	510	40	196	125	96	16	23	—	5	—	9	158
25 to 34 years.....	1 041	41	302	346	170	96	35	19	—	—	32	173
35 to 44 years.....	574	56	160	121	116	55	26	—	9	—	31	164
45 to 64 years.....	772	101	303	213	94	17	35	—	—	—	9	145
65 years and over.....	653	219	227	132	46	14	—	8	—	—	7	122
<b>Median age</b> .....	36.5	59.8	41.1	33.3	32.7	32.9	32.8	33.2	32.1	57.5	44.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 331	180	627	561	576	193	127	39	6	5	17	180
1975 to 1978.....	2 294	232	639	670	441	151	73	8	19	—	61	166
1970 to 1974.....	1 054	80	433	329	118	37	21	6	9	—	21	150
1960 to 1969.....	634	94	242	142	66	30	—	8	—	—	52	138
1959 or earlier.....	428	124	171	50	31	8	—	—	—	—	44	124
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	157	37	48	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
2 rooms.....	405	42	147	111	67	13	17	8	—	—	—	155
3 rooms.....	2 061	455	1 053	304	152	63	19	—	—	—	15	124
4 rooms.....	2 541	126	637	890	629	126	73	—	23	—	37	174
5 rooms.....	985	45	136	217	248	147	60	40	11	—	81	212
6 rooms.....	394	5	69	132	78	37	35	13	—	—	25	192
7 or more rooms.....	198	—	22	26	58	33	17	—	—	5	37	235
<b>Median</b> .....	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.2	8.5+	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	6 741	710	2 112	1 752	1 232	419	221	61	34	5	195	162
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	6 374	622	1 999	1 652	1 211	403	221	61	34	—	171	164
0.50 or less.....	2 628	385	905	636	411	111	89	13	—	—	78	149
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 327	186	671	623	450	207	92	32	20	—	46	168
1.01 to 1.50.....	928	28	232	274	268	54	17	16	7	—	32	185
1.51 or more.....	491	23	191	119	82	31	23	—	7	—	15	165
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	367	88	113	100	21	16	—	—	—	5	24	136
0.50 or less.....	152	68	45	12	7	—	—	—	—	5	15	100
0.51 to 1.00.....	155	20	35	73	14	4	—	—	—	—	9	155
1.01 to 1.50.....	34	—	16	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	151
1.51 or more.....	26	—	17	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	138
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	3 483	533	1 228	922	445	125	105	8	14	—	103	147
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	3 257	475	1 149	873	433	113	105	8	14	—	87	148
1.01 or more persons per room.....	838	32	265	289	182	27	19	8	—	—	16	172
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	226	58	79	49	12	12	—	—	—	—	16	125
1.01 or more persons per room.....	51	—	24	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	151
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	185	48	55	72	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
1.....	2 100	385	968	422	195	76	31	8	—	—	15	134
2.....	3 299	251	946	980	745	176	92	—	23	—	86	168
3.....	836	21	92	197	225	127	67	39	11	—	57	218
4.....	275	5	51	81	38	40	31	14	—	—	15	196
5 or more.....	46	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	5	22	241
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 807	228	721	730	594	224	142	40	22	—	106	173
2.....	1 914	279	753	481	244	45	51	—	—	—	61	142
3 and 4.....	870	72	345	260	136	38	6	8	—	5	—	153
5 to 9.....	410	37	99	115	107	31	5	8	—	—	8	182
10 to 49.....	502	55	149	135	90	46	11	—	5	—	11	161
50 or more.....	154	32	36	11	39	16	6	5	—	—	9	191
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	84	7	9	20	22	19	—	—	7	—	—	226
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	504	34	49	126	166	93	23	13	—	—	—	211
1970 to 1974.....	845	68	168	151	280	99	35	19	20	—	5	207
1960 to 1969.....	1 777	135	475	577	338	108	66	5	14	—	59	168
1950 to 1959.....	1 764	187	682	444	234	81	51	8	—	—	77	148
1940 to 1949.....	1 016	127	403	266	142	23	27	16	—	—	12	145
1939 or earlier.....	835	159	335	188	72	15	19	—	—	5	42	135
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	6 697	701	2 104	1 742	1 221	413	221	61	34	5	195	162
4 or more.....	44	9	8	10	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	175
With elevator.....	18	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 083	116	389	341	140	89	—	8	—	—	...	153
15 to 19 percent.....	598	51	151	124	174	39	32	21	6	—	...	189
20 to 24 percent.....	774	93	245	176	166	64	25	5	—	—	...	166
25 to 29 percent.....	583	48	168	157	160	26	13	11	—	—	...	177
30 to 34 percent.....	422	35	129	127	78	29	17	—	7	—	...	165
35 to 49 percent.....	878	182	235	244	126	65	26	—	—	—	...	155
50 percent or more.....	1 942	142	675	524	353	98	108	16	21	5	...	164
Not computed.....	461	43	120	59	35	9	—	—	—	—	195	135
<b>Median</b> .....	31.2	33.6	31.7	31.9	28.7	27.5	49.0	21.5	50+	50+	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	6 692	710	2 089	1 726	1 232	419	221	61	34	5	195	162
Central heating system.....	2 503	159	397	659	748	235	151	45	29	5	75	200
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	2 657	154	489	679	733	275	169	39	22	5	92	196
Central system.....	1 062	40	52	143	467	181	95	34	22	5	23	235



Table B-27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 477	563	711	371	253	478	423	500	165	13	13 424	15 653	739
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 049	175	265	205	120	353	324	455	147	5	18 865	19 279	211
15 to 24 years -----	51	—	11	7	7	21	—	—	5	—	15 096	15 849	—
25 to 34 years -----	446	21	20	41	32	70	112	150	—	—	21 741	20 937	30
35 to 44 years -----	412	4	43	41	15	55	73	120	61	—	23 724	23 007	24
45 to 64 years -----	822	67	93	71	47	179	116	167	77	5	19 017	20 027	79
65 years and over -----	318	83	98	45	19	28	23	18	4	—	8 659	10 742	78
Male householder, no wife present -----	206	47	51	39	9	24	—	27	9	—	10 321	12 517	65
15 to 24 years -----	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2500—	13 883	8
25 to 34 years -----	44	—	6	12	4	12	—	5	5	—	15 000	18 436	4
35 to 44 years -----	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	28 889	23 429	5
45 to 64 years -----	66	—	37	16	—	6	—	7	—	—	9 091	11 201	14
65 years and over -----	64	34	8	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	4 737	6 138	34
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 222	341	395	127	124	101	99	18	9	8	8 071	10 101	463
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 985	—
25 to 34 years -----	107	—	41	34	8	16	8	—	—	—	10 919	11 121	21
35 to 44 years -----	187	—	67	40	31	21	28	—	—	—	11 656	12 604	28
45 to 64 years -----	432	86	154	32	65	41	32	11	3	8	8 983	12 091	143
65 years and over -----	491	255	133	21	20	18	31	7	6	—	4 828	7 114	271
Median age -----	51.8	68.5	56.0	47.4	49.9	49.3	43.9	41.8	48.8	60.9	...	...	65.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	353	24	54	59	17	67	37	64	31	—	16 223	18 343	43
1975 to 1978 -----	654	38	88	67	91	94	101	146	29	—	18 038	18 505	52
1970 to 1974 -----	841	86	191	86	77	128	126	106	36	5	14 367	16 282	159
1960 to 1969 -----	808	130	133	86	28	108	100	152	63	8	16 687	18 054	171
1959 or earlier -----	821	285	245	73	40	81	59	32	6	—	7 307	9 217	314
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 430	547	707	352	253	470	423	500	165	13	13 577	15 747	708
1.01 or more persons per room -----	524	22	49	73	33	104	96	94	48	5	19 104	20 455	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	47	16	4	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	10 461	8 802	31
1.01 or more persons per room -----	18	—	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 893	10 064	10
Heating equipment -----	3 477	563	711	371	253	478	423	500	165	13	13 424	15 653	739
Central heating system -----	2 106	220	386	199	159	306	293	411	127	5	17 060	17 759	337
Air conditioning -----	2 494	201	459	280	199	390	349	463	148	5	16 687	17 845	299
Central system -----	1 073	84	145	80	53	196	118	295	102	—	19 596	20 392	85
Vehicles available -----	2 997	331	569	331	221	468	403	496	165	13	15 543	17 121	470
1 -----	1 181	204	390	164	113	139	91	66	6	8	9 940	11 908	320
2 or more -----	1 816	127	179	167	108	329	312	430	159	5	19 971	20 511	150
House heating fuel -----	3 477	563	711	371	253	478	423	500	165	13	13 424	15 653	739
Utility gas -----	2 169	327	460	205	122	343	238	323	146	5	14 395	16 265	427
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	569	119	127	82	34	81	63	55	—	8	11 174	13 508	137
Electricity -----	669	78	113	77	97	46	122	122	14	—	14 214	16 240	141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	17	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	6 043	10
Other -----	53	29	11	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	4 671	9 297	24
Median rooms -----	5.3	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.6	5.0	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 887	436	621	285	208	376	354	448	146	13	13 720	16 033	577
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	1 936	136	332	182	169	298	297	371	138	13	17 859	18 957	263
Less than \$200 -----	424	32	124	64	38	80	38	26	14	8	11 875	15 375	80
\$200 to \$249 -----	323	35	68	25	44	34	41	55	21	—	14 403	16 699	52
\$250 to \$299 -----	482	41	94	60	51	53	64	102	12	5	14 510	17 539	88
\$300 to \$349 -----	215	12	14	17	11	26	67	34	34	—	22 455	22 508	12
\$350 to \$399 -----	194	6	17	—	10	59	34	62	6	—	20 391	20 820	6
\$400 to \$499 -----	202	—	6	11	—	37	29	72	47	—	27 981	28 079	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	77	10	5	5	15	9	24	9	—	—	18 472	16 590	15
\$600 to \$749 -----	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	30 260	26 703	4
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$273	\$251	\$231	\$252	\$252	\$283	\$304	\$304	\$332	\$191	...	...	\$250
Not mortgaged -----	951	300	289	103	39	78	57	77	8	—	7 493	10 080	314
Less than \$50 -----	62	55	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 593	55
\$50 to \$74 -----	134	40	52	15	10	8	9	—	—	—	7 250	8 110	50
\$75 to \$99 -----	248	93	79	29	—	18	14	15	—	—	6 174	8 597	96
\$100 to \$124 -----	257	56	94	19	14	12	26	33	3	—	9 173	11 870	56
\$125 to \$149 -----	142	37	38	28	—	18	—	16	5	—	8 333	11 574	40
\$150 to \$199 -----	63	19	15	—	—	8	8	13	—	—	9 107	14 359	12
\$200 to \$249 -----	45	—	11	12	8	14	—	—	—	—	12 396	12 138	5
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$103	\$90	\$104	\$110	\$104	\$126	\$105	\$118	\$130	—	...	...	\$89
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 936	136	332	182	169	298	297	371	138	13	17 859	18 957	263
Less than 15 percent -----	557	—	6	12	7	69	115	205	130	13	27 788	29 965	—
15 to 19 percent -----	404	—	4	28	50	84	95	139	4	—	21 765	21 726	10
20 to 24 percent -----	293	—	42	41	61	60	63	22	4	—	15 195	16 545	5
25 to 29 percent -----	167	—	49	26	26	42	19	5	—	—	13 317	13 876	21
30 to 34 percent -----	125	6	28	51	10	25	5	—	—	—	11 397	11 701	33
35 percent or more -----	386	126	203	24	15	18	—	—	—	—	6 384	6 751	190
Not computed -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
Median -----	20.1	50+	38.4	26.9	22.3	19.8	16.8	14.4	11.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	951	300	289	103	39	78	57	77	8	—	7 493	10 080	314
Less than 10 percent -----	248	—	6	20	24	56	57	77	8	—	21 552	21 614	8
10 to 14 percent -----	166	8	84	55	7	12	—	—	—	—	9 625	9 894	15
15 to 19 percent -----	152	17	109	16	—	10	—	—	—	—	6 967	7 382	23
20 to 24 percent -----	95	46	29	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	5 187	6 129	43
25 to 29 percent -----	55	10	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 067	5 424	19
30 to 34 percent -----	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 079	3 405	19
35 percent or more -----	180	169	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 853	2 774	156
Not computed -----	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	31
Median -----	16.5	42.1	17.5	12.9	10—	10—							

Table B — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 969	3 107	1 791	559	370	582	296	211	37	16	5 933	8 064	3 602
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 101	405	567	241	200	323	173	143	33	16	10 814	12 570	591
15 to 24 years -----	379	72	130	49	25	54	26	23	—	—	9 604	10 910	131
25 to 34 years -----	811	132	185	128	74	117	92	69	14	—	11 729	13 365	190
35 to 44 years -----	248	30	55	15	22	70	17	39	—	—	15 116	14 490	61
45 to 64 years -----	379	46	135	32	64	47	38	12	5	—	10 664	11 925	96
65 years and over -----	284	125	62	17	15	35	—	—	14	16	6 062	11 701	113
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 201	527	308	134	74	101	36	21	—	—	5 859	7 467	516
15 to 24 years -----	221	48	80	37	13	24	14	5	—	—	8 438	8 973	85
25 to 34 years -----	294	72	78	38	37	49	14	6	—	—	9 758	10 317	60
35 to 44 years -----	127	51	28	23	10	5	—	10	—	—	6 838	8 694	39
45 to 64 years -----	316	162	73	36	14	23	8	—	—	—	4 899	6 474	155
65 years and over -----	243	194	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 562	3 299	177
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 667	2 175	916	184	96	158	87	47	4	—	4 116	5 677	2 495
15 to 24 years -----	525	378	119	7	7	7	—	7	—	—	2 829	4 140	383
25 to 34 years -----	1 068	577	295	65	38	66	12	15	—	—	4 419	5 949	681
35 to 44 years -----	598	257	210	46	23	21	26	15	—	—	5 695	7 305	431
45 to 64 years -----	802	481	176	25	22	50	34	10	4	—	4 142	6 153	546
65 years and over -----	674	482	116	41	6	14	15	—	—	—	3 677	4 432	454
Median age -----	36.6	42.7	35.3	33.1	34.3	33.9	33.9	31.5	55.5	72.5	...	...	39.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 381	1 114	601	206	79	192	68	93	28	—	5 554	7 835	1 291
1975 to 1978 -----	2 407	1 018	634	193	145	230	85	98	4	—	6 506	8 292	1 223
1970 to 1974 -----	1 076	445	299	71	73	80	88	20	—	—	6 038	8 054	551
1960 to 1969 -----	655	302	157	65	36	55	35	—	5	—	5 733	7 587	312
1959 or earlier -----	450	228	100	24	37	25	20	—	—	16	4 951	8 764	225
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 602	2 877	1 703	554	365	575	273	202	37	16	6 103	8 174	3 376
0.50 or less -----	2 710	1 411	570	236	135	226	89	43	—	—	4 804	6 914	1 372
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 410	920	700	173	176	173	130	109	29	—	6 822	8 997	1 126
1.01 to 1.50 -----	958	305	313	93	47	120	40	16	8	16	7 787	9 842	519
1.51 or more -----	524	241	120	52	7	56	14	34	—	—	5 461	7 851	359
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	367	230	88	5	5	7	23	9	—	—	4 070	6 085	226
0.50 or less -----	152	110	37	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 786	4 018	91
0.51 to 1.00 -----	155	84	36	—	5	7	14	9	—	—	4 622	7 946	84
1.01 to 1.50 -----	34	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 708	3 454	34
1.51 or more -----	26	8	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8 333	10 512	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	6 920	3 085	1 770	559	370	582	296	205	37	16	5 934	8 063	3 565
Central heating system -----	2 601	914	645	230	157	337	161	143	14	—	8 030	9 790	1 161
Air conditioning -----	2 736	786	784	298	202	311	181	156	18	—	8 798	10 362	979
Central system -----	1 092	281	264	131	79	130	92	101	14	—	10 019	11 891	339
Vehicles available -----	4 003	1 043	1 174	442	332	502	260	197	37	16	9 099	10 780	1 385
1 -----	2 876	876	901	321	222	310	121	84	25	16	8 185	9 604	1 138
2 or more -----	1 127	167	273	121	110	192	139	113	12	—	12 557	13 780	247
House heating fuel -----	6 920	3 085	1 770	559	370	582	296	205	37	16	5 934	8 063	3 565
Utility gas -----	4 663	2 168	1 238	372	250	342	144	112	37	—	5 571	7 510	2 474
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	434	218	72	28	34	37	29	—	—	16	4 975	9 124	261
Electricity -----	1 396	465	326	146	78	178	110	93	—	—	8 591	10 260	560
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	95	37	29	7	8	7	7	—	—	—	6 750	8 550	42
Other -----	332	197	105	6	—	18	6	—	—	—	4 338	5 059	228
Median rooms -----	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.5	3.0	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
6 741	2 997	1 730	552	370	547	287	205	37	16	5 947	8 073	3 483	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	4 085	2 264	1 000	241	184	235	101	60	—	—	4 483	6 172	2 518
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 513	486	458	156	81	178	87	28	23	16	8 176	9 947	647
\$150 to \$199 -----	613	136	147	86	47	73	49	75	—	—	10 683	12 253	166
\$200 to \$249 -----	270	40	59	37	39	48	18	21	8	—	12 432	13 633	49
\$250 to \$299 -----	51	—	6	—	—	10	8	21	6	—	25 288	23 174	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	21 250	20 980	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 260	—
No cash rent -----	195	71	60	27	19	3	15	—	—	—	6 380	7 855	103
Median -----	\$85	\$66	\$92	\$109	\$99	\$108	\$116	\$156	\$120	\$105	...	...	\$69
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	710	543	95	44	—	28	—	—	—	—	3 259	4 037	533
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 112	1 159	539	124	79	112	52	47	—	—	4 569	6 330	1 228
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 752	672	579	91	109	161	107	29	4	—	6 500	8 110	922
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 232	345	304	231	81	139	63	26	27	16	9 419	10 735	445
\$250 to \$299 -----	419	93	96	24	63	46	33	64	—	—	12 135	13 125	125
\$300 to \$349 -----	221	92	42	6	19	35	17	10	—	—	7 740	9 439	105
\$350 to \$399 -----	61	8	8	—	—	16	—	29	—	—	19 250	18 990	8
\$400 to \$499 -----	34	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	8 571	12 149	14
\$500 or more -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 260	—
No cash rent -----	195	71	60	27	19	3	15	—	—	—	6 380	7 855	103
Median -----	\$162	\$138	\$168	\$201	\$187	\$188	\$185	\$250	\$216	\$238	...	...	\$147
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 083	—	54	133	129	311	235	174	31	16	18 393	19 909	42
15 to 19 percent -----	598	16	151	90	102	165	37	31	6	—	13 529	13 655	37
20 to 24 percent -----	774	77	401	164	87	45	—	—	—	—	9 044	9 283	157
25 to 29 percent -----	583	98	332	115	22	16	—	—	—	—	7 780	7 967	212
30 to 34 percent -----	422	114	272	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	6 370	6 636	192
35 to 49 percent -----	878	506	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 596	4 662	608
50 percent or more -----	1 942	1 849	88	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 286	1 866
Not computed -----	461	337	60	27	19	3	15	—	—	—	2500—	3 316	369
Median -----	31.2	50+	28.4	21.2	17.3	14.1	10.6	11.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Albany city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 936</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>273</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	147	62	12	28	12	27	6	-	-	-	248
2 persons -----	357	132	79	52	14	38	20	22	-	-	229
3 persons -----	323	60	25	118	15	40	47	12	6	-	282
4 persons -----	436	95	63	122	67	40	19	26	4	-	275
5 persons -----	353	9	81	67	83	27	65	12	9	-	312
6 persons -----	100	19	21	31	9	6	14	-	-	-	266
7 persons -----	135	29	40	25	7	7	22	5	-	-	248
8 or more persons -----	85	18	2	39	8	9	9	-	-	-	279
Median -----	3.82	2.80	4.22	3.85	4.49	3.30	4.64	3.67	4.38	-	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 343</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>285</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
25 to 34 years -----	361	4	41	101	75	42	55	38	5	-	323
35 to 44 years -----	315	43	30	69	52	26	74	11	10	-	315
45 to 64 years -----	510	87	121	129	45	68	42	18	-	-	268
65 years and over -----	143	62	42	26	8	5	-	-	-	-	211
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>98</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>232</b>
15 to 24 years -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	675
25 to 34 years -----	30	12	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	275
35 to 44 years -----	20	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160
45 to 64 years -----	33	-	13	8	-	6	6	-	-	-	272
65 years and over -----	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>495</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>245</b>
15 to 24 years -----	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	275
25 to 34 years -----	64	32	12	15	-	-	-	5	-	-	200
35 to 44 years -----	130	24	27	24	13	31	6	5	-	-	279
45 to 64 years -----	189	68	20	73	5	10	13	-	-	-	254
65 years and over -----	107	60	11	19	11	-	6	-	-	-	192
Median age -----	45.7	54.7	49.7	46.0	38.1	43.6	39.3	33.9	35.6	-	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	192	7	6	42	7	21	62	38	9	-	417
1975 to 1978 -----	474	21	65	141	67	93	53	24	10	-	307
1970 to 1974 -----	622	117	144	178	84	30	58	11	-	-	264
1960 to 1969 -----	454	172	79	82	49	45	23	4	-	-	235
1959 or earlier -----	194	107	29	39	8	5	6	-	-	-	194
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	107	12	52	29	4	-	10	-	-	-	240
4 rooms -----	196	54	26	58	40	12	6	-	-	-	266
5 rooms -----	641	213	118	137	60	63	32	18	-	-	246
6 rooms -----	659	116	106	188	65	75	82	27	-	-	279
7 rooms -----	156	18	10	33	20	28	25	18	4	-	342
8 or more rooms -----	177	11	11	37	26	16	47	14	15	-	361
Median -----	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	8.5+	-	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	103	-	5	22	6	16	33	16	5	-	409
1970 to 1974 -----	740	62	124	252	95	94	71	36	6	-	287
1960 to 1969 -----	610	149	102	119	91	67	49	25	8	-	273
1950 to 1959 -----	335	121	68	63	23	17	43	-	-	-	234
1940 to 1949 -----	97	57	14	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	193
1939 or earlier -----	51	35	10	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	181
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	50	17	16	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	294	112	63	72	40	7	-	-	-	-	228
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	676	187	126	228	55	42	33	5	-	-	255
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	441	71	87	93	69	76	27	18	-	-	284
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	260	30	20	56	33	23	70	24	4	-	336
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	105	-	11	13	6	18	35	22	-	-	410
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	102	3	-	3	12	28	37	8	11	-	415
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	350
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$29 200	\$23 400	\$25 500	\$27 200	\$31 700	\$36 000	\$44 500	\$47 500	\$70 400	-	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	557	180	117	155	45	17	43	-	-	-	242
15 to 19 percent -----	404	74	53	67	90	51	69	-	-	-	304
20 to 24 percent -----	293	66	42	50	26	54	36	9	10	-	288
25 to 29 percent -----	167	43	14	33	11	19	23	19	5	-	290
30 to 34 percent -----	125	11	15	50	9	30	5	5	-	-	286
35 percent or more -----	386	50	82	127	34	23	26	40	4	-	274
Not computed -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	550
Median -----	20.1	17.2	19.2	21.9	18.5	22.7	19.2	36.9	24.7	-	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 936</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>273</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	37	16	-	10	-	11	-	-	-	-	263
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 164	129	171	305	173	141	156	70	19	-	296
Other built-in electric units -----	79	17	28	16	-	7	4	7	-	-	240
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	92	22	13	39	-	12	6	-	-	-	264
Other means -----	564	240	111	112	42	23	36	-	-	-	219
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>1 607</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>280</b>
Central system -----	753	32	71	139	133	140	154	65	19	-	351
1 or more individual room units -----	854	291	168	260	46	40	37	12	-	-	240
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 936</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>273</b>
Utility gas -----	1 289	342	199	312	153	104	130	45	4	-	267
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	214	45	49	73	17	25	5	-	-	-	259
Electricity -----	426	37	75	90	45	65	67	32	15	-	312
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	275
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>951</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	326	45	44	74	129	28	-	6	-	100
2 persons -----	292	17	50	97	39	37	36	16	-	95
3 persons -----	121	-	22	54	17	28	-	-	-	93
4 persons -----	61	-	8	3	12	34	-	4	-	131
5 persons -----	39	-	7	5	13	6	8	-	-	114
6 persons -----	85	-	-	10	37	5	19	14	-	122
7 persons -----	10	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	150
8 or more persons -----	17	-	3	-	10	4	-	-	-	114
Median -----	2.01	1.19	1.96	2.02	1.50	2.71	2.38	3.63	-	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>375</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>116</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	138
25 to 34 years -----	22	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	125
35 to 44 years -----	27	-	-	-	8	6	8	5	-	148
45 to 64 years -----	166	-	17	36	42	51	12	8	-	118
65 years and over -----	149	10	24	55	11	10	35	4	-	93
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>76</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>96</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	113
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	26	-	8	5	7	-	-	6	-	100
65 years and over -----	42	-	13	15	14	-	-	-	-	88
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>500</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>98</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	25	-	10	-	7	-	-	8	-	109
45 to 64 years -----	177	-	33	34	58	30	8	14	-	109
65 years and over -----	298	52	29	103	91	23	-	-	-	92
Median age -----	65.3	72.5	64.6	67.8	60.8	59.6	67.2	49.0	-	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	71	-	-	24	13	11	9	14	-	122
1975 to 1978 -----	59	13	7	-	22	4	-	13	-	111
1970 to 1974 -----	94	-	7	19	52	8	4	4	-	110
1960 to 1969 -----	234	8	21	54	47	80	24	-	-	118
1959 or earlier -----	493	41	99	151	123	39	26	14	-	93
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	76	21	-	15	20	4	11	5	-	102
4 rooms -----	243	18	63	29	62	44	19	8	-	105
5 rooms -----	259	-	60	119	29	29	-	22	-	90
6 rooms -----	224	13	6	55	94	36	20	-	-	110
7 rooms -----	123	10	-	23	50	17	13	10	-	114
8 or more rooms -----	26	-	5	7	2	12	-	-	-	113
Median -----	5.1	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.6	4.9	-	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	32	-	-	19	13	-	-	-	-	96
1970 to 1974 -----	32	-	-	-	7	8	13	4	-	154
1960 to 1969 -----	252	-	24	54	87	55	24	8	-	114
1950 to 1959 -----	322	25	45	107	69	50	10	16	-	96
1940 to 1949 -----	169	11	26	26	51	29	13	13	-	111
1939 or earlier -----	144	26	39	42	30	-	3	4	-	79
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	143	8	25	50	21	16	17	6	-	94
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	303	47	43	80	62	37	26	8	-	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	228	-	49	72	60	32	10	5	-	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	155	7	11	28	48	31	4	26	-	116
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	77	-	6	11	49	11	-	-	-	111
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	22	-	-	7	6	6	3	-	-	117
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	23	-	-	-	11	9	3	-	-	126
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$20 900	\$15 000	\$17 400	\$19 500	\$28 100	\$26 600	\$16 400	\$32 200	-	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	248	7	48	52	81	39	21	-	-	105
10 to 14 percent -----	166	8	40	37	57	12	8	4	-	99
15 to 19 percent -----	152	13	10	62	41	16	-	10	-	96
20 to 24 percent -----	95	24	6	20	11	11	3	20	-	97
25 to 29 percent -----	55	10	-	-	11	27	7	-	-	131
30 to 34 percent -----	24	-	13	6	-	-	5	-	-	73
35 percent or more -----	180	-	17	48	48	37	19	11	-	113
Not computed -----	31	-	-	23	8	-	-	-	-	92
Median -----	16.5	20.6	12.4	16.9	13.8	21.8	24.2	22.1	-	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>951</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>103</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	46	-	-	15	12	19	-	-	-	117
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	186	20	-	18	59	48	36	5	-	123
Other built-in electric units -----	44	-	14	8	-	17	5	-	-	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	57	-	10	11	11	17	-	8	-	117
Other means -----	618	42	110	196	175	41	22	32	-	95
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>503</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>112</b>
Central system -----	163	7	-	14	58	36	36	12	-	127
1 or more individual room units -----	340	-	58	99	90	46	24	23	-	104
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>951</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>103</b>
Utility gas -----	562	28	67	140	181	89	39	18	-	106
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	244	-	45	84	56	16	16	27	-	98
Electricity -----	92	13	14	8	20	32	5	-	-	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	53	21	8	16	-	5	3	-	-	67

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Albany city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>6 969</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>905</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>2 101</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>191</b>
15 to 24 years	51	17	11	11	12	—	379	64	32	150	118	15
25 to 34 years	446	66	240	84	48	8	811	77	146	323	229	36
35 to 44 years	412	8	166	143	87	8	248	6	46	97	73	26
45 to 64 years	822	31	205	348	217	21	379	10	30	87	194	58
65 years and over	318	—	27	65	158	68	284	—	22	35	171	56
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>198</b>
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	4	8	—	221	19	56	72	44	30
25 to 34 years	44	14	12	—	18	—	294	40	36	54	130	34
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	11	9	—	127	10	10	41	47	19
45 to 64 years	66	—	26	29	11	—	316	21	20	82	144	49
65 years and over	64	—	5	6	19	34	243	13	5	29	130	66
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>516</b>
15 to 24 years	5	—	5	—	—	—	525	49	106	139	206	25
25 to 34 years	107	5	40	28	34	—	1 068	112	167	332	350	107
35 to 44 years	187	27	64	66	30	—	598	21	122	122	276	57
45 to 64 years	432	6	58	127	212	29	802	74	52	97	433	146
65 years and over	491	19	36	93	257	86	674	14	7	144	328	181
<b>Median age</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>53.5</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	353	108	71	80	94	—	2 381	315	392	559	859	256
1975 to 1978	654	85	319	148	89	13	2 407	215	252	758	911	271
1970 to 1974	841	—	505	233	103	—	1 076	—	213	239	519	105
1960 to 1969	808	—	—	554	203	51	655	—	—	248	318	89
1959 or earlier	821	—	—	—	631	190	450	—	—	—	266	184
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	7	—	—	7	—	—	169	—	19	79	62	9
2 rooms	49	—	—	13	27	9	422	24	66	106	177	49
3 rooms	244	18	72	38	95	21	2 134	93	117	390	1 094	440
4 rooms	578	34	98	99	306	41	2 621	309	428	783	905	196
5 rooms	1 025	70	280	352	263	60	999	87	121	337	342	112
6 rooms	995	36	326	286	300	47	420	8	56	65	218	73
7 or more rooms	579	35	119	220	129	76	204	9	50	44	75	26
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>801</b>
0.50 or less	1 624	86	256	462	628	192	2 710	198	278	654	1 151	429
0.51 to 1.00	1 282	79	481	371	293	58	2 410	229	384	672	937	188
1.01 to 1.50	353	19	116	101	117	—	958	67	109	239	396	147
1.51 or more	171	9	42	70	50	—	524	36	57	155	239	37
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>104</b>
0.50 or less	16	—	—	—	16	—	152	—	13	36	50	53
0.51 to 1.00	13	—	—	5	8	—	155	—	5	38	72	40
1.01 to 1.50	18	—	—	6	8	4	34	—	11	7	5	11
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	3	23	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	563	27	45	104	303	84	1 783	107	118	418	806	334
2 persons	805	53	149	230	276	97	1 598	135	228	368	648	219
3 persons	527	21	147	164	158	37	1 138	111	191	362	390	84
4 persons	598	34	252	162	134	16	912	70	121	272	332	117
5 persons	419	31	152	156	80	—	713	70	80	167	330	66
6 or more persons	565	27	150	199	169	20	825	37	119	217	367	85
<b>Median</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>3.29</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>3.56</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.04</b>
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>12 435</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>3 870</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>21 334</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>5 852</b>	<b>8 788</b>	<b>2 355</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	3 075	148	787	943	977	220	3 035	176	324	771	1 358	406
2	131	5	4	19	87	16	1 914	107	99	616	807	285
3 and 4	57	—	16	24	17	—	870	121	115	136	409	89
5 to 9	49	5	22	4	—	18	410	48	116	96	102	48
10 to 49	20	—	4	3	13	—	502	35	113	116	177	61
50 or more	24	—	7	13	4	—	154	32	40	50	16	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	121	35	55	9	22	—	84	11	50	19	4	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>6 920</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>899</b>
Steam or hot water system	93	—	10	34	49	—	282	9	15	111	101	46
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 640	161	698	484	269	28	1 538	261	495	443	286	53
Other built-in electric units	178	—	42	61	69	6	495	111	101	142	136	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	195	—	45	69	75	6	286	16	13	104	105	48
Other means	1 371	32	100	367	658	214	4 319	133	233	997	2 209	747
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>169</b>
Central system	1 073	104	455	283	223	8	1 092	178	403	293	190	28
1 or more individual room units	1 421	26	309	509	459	118	1 644	107	179	570	647	141
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>6 920</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>899</b>
Utility gas	2 169	44	546	728	723	128	4 663	130	365	1 293	2 257	618
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	569	49	88	131	223	78	434	40	90	90	149	65
Electricity	669	100	261	151	120	37	1 396	347	358	372	277	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17	—	—	—	17	—	95	—	26	14	55	—
Other	53	—	—	5	37	11	332	13	18	28	99	174
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3 602</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>499</b>
Percent below poverty level	21.3	12.4	10.7	18.3	28.8	43.7	51.7	42.1	48.3	49.1	55.0	55.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	563	15	51	129	274	94	3 107	185	339	730	1 376	477
\$5,000 to \$9,999	711	40	168	177	251	75	1 791	120	172	503	722	274
\$10,000 to \$12,499	371	15	66	124	159	7	559	42	64	195	218	40
\$12,500 to \$14,999	253	16	87	70	70	10	370	43	64	101	151	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	478	28	149	147	138	16	582	61	119	159	183	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	423	34	141	110	98	40	296	50	52	50	117	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	500	37	171	202	84	6	211	29	41	58	83	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	165	8	57	48	46	6	37	—	6	8	23	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	5	8	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$13 424</b>	<b>\$16 312</b>	<b>\$18 066</b>	<b>\$15 521</b>	<b>\$10 550</b>	<b>\$7 426</b>	<b>\$5 933</b>	<b>\$8 551</b>	<b>\$7 629</b>	<b>\$6 558</b>	<b>\$5 369</b>	<b>\$4 755</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$15 653</b>	<b>\$17 200</b>	<b>\$18 837</b>	<b>\$17 455</b>	<b>\$12 439</b>	<b>\$10 223</b>	<b>\$8 064</b>	<b>\$9 834</b>	<b>\$9 665</b>	<b>\$8 116</b>	<b>\$7 631</b>	<b>\$6 777</b>

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Albany city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	3 477	3 075	281	121	6 969	3 035	1 914	870	410	502	154	84
Condominium housing units .....	11	11	—	—	17	—	—	6	6	5	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	2 049	1 824	145	80	2 101	1 082	515	199	105	151	25	24
15 to 24 years .....	51	25	9	17	379	127	124	44	11	48	25	—
25 to 34 years .....	446	383	23	40	811	418	143	100	71	65	—	14
35 to 44 years .....	412	379	24	9	248	116	96	6	13	7	—	10
45 to 64 years .....	822	738	70	14	379	241	86	44	—	8	—	—
65 years and over .....	318	299	19	—	284	180	66	5	10	23	—	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	206	190	16	—	1 201	389	318	203	110	129	34	18
15 to 24 years .....	12	12	—	—	221	27	56	50	43	26	19	—
25 to 34 years .....	44	34	10	—	294	79	44	70	25	52	6	18
35 to 44 years .....	20	20	—	—	127	31	62	17	—	17	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	66	66	—	—	316	133	73	32	35	34	9	—
65 years and over .....	64	58	6	—	243	119	83	34	7	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 222	1 061	120	41	3 667	1 564	1 081	468	195	222	95	42
15 to 24 years .....	5	5	—	—	525	245	134	86	16	19	9	16
25 to 34 years .....	107	67	12	28	1 068	437	242	116	101	118	33	21
35 to 44 years .....	187	161	17	9	598	242	168	101	23	30	29	5
45 to 64 years .....	432	383	45	4	802	350	259	91	29	49	24	—
65 years and over .....	491	445	46	—	674	290	278	74	26	6	—	—
Median age .....	51.8	52.8	49.8	31.8	36.6	38.8	41.5	33.7	31.2	30.8	29.4	28.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	353	276	43	34	2 381	950	605	346	144	204	74	58
1975 to 1978 .....	654	558	58	38	2 407	1 101	579	254	200	195	62	16
1970 to 1974 .....	841	742	64	35	1 076	468	271	200	48	68	11	10
1960 to 1969 .....	808	749	54	5	655	303	261	48	12	24	7	—
1959 or earlier .....	821	750	62	9	450	213	198	22	6	11	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	7	7	—	—	169	69	59	18	6	17	—	—
2 rooms .....	49	15	34	—	422	166	118	44	24	44	6	20
3 rooms .....	244	166	48	30	2 134	812	708	301	138	113	52	10
4 rooms .....	578	468	50	60	2 621	1 040	790	365	152	167	69	38
5 rooms .....	1 025	966	42	17	999	515	157	100	68	129	14	16
6 rooms .....	995	919	71	5	420	296	40	32	22	22	8	—
7 or more rooms .....	579	534	36	9	204	137	42	10	—	10	5	—
Median .....	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 430	3 039	275	116	6 602	2 923	1 789	834	371	470	136	79
0.50 or less .....	1 624	1 495	101	28	2 710	1 134	751	414	148	191	33	39
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 282	1 115	116	51	2 410	1 058	666	278	136	164	75	33
1.01 to 1.50 .....	353	303	26	24	958	463	221	105	64	85	20	—
1.51 or more .....	171	126	32	13	524	268	151	37	23	30	8	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	47	36	6	5	367	112	125	36	39	32	18	5
0.50 or less .....	16	11	—	5	152	39	64	5	22	13	9	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	13	13	—	—	155	53	40	22	12	19	9	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	18	12	6	—	34	6	18	—	5	—	—	5
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	26	14	3	9	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	14	14	—	—	197	76	59	18	6	38	—	—
1 .....	209	119	86	4	2 196	867	678	307	122	130	62	30
2 .....	973	830	64	79	3 385	1 333	1 036	467	239	219	57	34
3 .....	1 784	1 658	88	38	864	565	105	43	32	77	22	20
4 .....	466	434	32	—	275	161	27	25	11	38	13	—
5 or more .....	31	20	11	—	52	33	9	10	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	563	472	73	18	3 107	1 250	992	378	176	199	63	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	711	652	37	22	1 791	785	499	201	111	129	55	11
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	371	302	34	35	559	214	147	81	40	60	17	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	253	244	9	—	370	192	90	41	31	16	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	478	402	53	23	582	320	94	84	9	47	14	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	423	375	33	15	296	107	62	45	21	51	—	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	500	466	26	8	211	127	22	35	22	—	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	165	149	16	—	37	24	8	5	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	13	13	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$13 424	\$13 642	\$12 243	\$11 464	\$5 933	\$6 655	\$4 825	\$6 056	\$6 208	\$6 383	\$6 944	\$3 971
Mean .....	\$15 653	\$15 902	\$14 242	\$12 586	\$8 064	\$8 900	\$6 609	\$8 449	\$8 429	\$7 994	\$7 054	\$7 480
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	3 477	3 075	281	121	6 920	3 029	1 892	849	410	502	154	84
Steam or hot water system .....	93	83	6	4	282	131	84	14	—	28	15	10
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 640	1 443	119	78	1 538	585	257	189	206	210	71	20
Other built-in electric units .....	178	129	35	14	495	181	106	138	15	28	27	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	195	155	15	25	286	121	46	48	22	34	8	7
Other means .....	1 371	1 265	106	—	4 319	2 011	1 399	460	167	202	33	47
Air conditioning .....	2 494	2 248	188	58	2 736	1 172	541	403	217	233	98	72
Central system .....	1 073	981	78	14	1 092	399	143	125	167	144	82	32
Vehicles available .....	2 997	2 670	206	121	4 003	1 821	933	600	232	288	72	57
1 .....	1 181	1 039	46	96	2 876	1 255	691	421	185	230	44	50
2 or more .....	1 816	1 631	160	25	1 127	566	242	179	47	58	28	7
House heating fuel .....	3 477	3 075	281	121	6 920	3 029	1 892	849	410	502	154	84
Utility gas .....	2 169	1 984	155	30	4 663	2 155	1 360	513	246	305	63	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	569	482	27	60	434	225	89	29	14	20	9	48
Electricity .....	669	549	89	31	1 396	432	286	288	144	164	82	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	17	7	10	—	95	62	18	—	—	—	—	15
Other .....	53	53	—	—	332	155	139	19	6	13	—	—
Water heating fuel .....	3 444	3 047	281	116	6 885	3 009	1 903	850	397	502	145	79
Utility gas .....	721	650	37	34	2 260	1 056	563	243	132	216	36	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	202	167	8	27	284	123	97	22	5	26	—	11
Electricity .....	2 513	2 222	236	55	4 280	1 807	1 218	578	254	260	109	54
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	8	8	—	—	61	23	25	7	6	—	—	—
Family householder .....	2 878	2 527	238	113	4 906	2 273	1 250	527	325	368	119	44
With own children under 18 years .....	1 602	1 371	141	90	3 386	1 584	797	384	237	274	73	37
With own children under 6 years .....	595	500	42	53	1 821	827	453	168	107	178	62	26
Female householder, no husband present .....	750	629	88	33	2 588	1 131	663	323	184	192	75	20
With own children under 18 years .....	352	274	45	33	1 994	877	460	273	150	171	50	13
With own children under 6 years .....	68	48	6	14	985	424	239	126	47	101	39	9
Nonfamily householder .....	599	548	43	8	2 063	762	664	343	85	134	35	40
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	739	620	92	27	3 602	1 483	1 100	452	192	237	89	49
Percent below poverty level .....	21.3	20.2	32.7	22.3	51.7	48.9	57.5	52.0	46.8	47.2	57.8	58.3



Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Albany city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 477</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>12 435</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	169	—	30	47	45	6	16	13	12	3.67	669
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	300	90	47	38	39	30	14	18	24	2.84	1 052
4 rooms .....	578	153	165	77	45	76	44	14	4	2.32	1 680
5 rooms .....	1 025	129	279	172	272	36	41	55	41	3.11	3 564
6 rooms .....	995	130	180	165	178	137	82	91	32	3.63	3 859
7 rooms .....	347	49	89	65	29	53	46	12	4	3.05	1 278
8 or more rooms .....	232	12	45	10	35	87	15	8	20	4.66	1 002
Median .....	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 430	552	800	527	590	411	242	183	125	3.19	12 233
1.00 or less .....	2 906	552	800	520	551	313	143	15	12	2.69	8 571
1.01 to 1.50 .....	353	—	—	—	26	68	85	136	38	6.47	2 355
1.51 or more .....	171	—	—	7	13	30	14	32	75	7.17	1 307
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	47	11	5	—	8	—	—	15	—	4.44	202
1.00 or less .....	29	11	5	—	8	—	—	5	—	2.20	98
1.01 to 1.50 .....	18	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	6.60	104
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 075	517	700	474	526	401	196	156	105	3.18	10 814
2 or more .....	281	38	71	37	55	10	30	33	7	3.35	1 159
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	121	8	34	16	17	8	16	9	13	3.65	462
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 887	473	649	444	497	392	185	145	102	3.22	10 203
Less than \$10,000 .....	193	49	49	24	45	12	14	—	—	2.47	564
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	597	173	171	72	40	75	31	10	25	2.23	1 493
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	904	73	215	137	195	94	74	81	35	3.64	3 798
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	596	107	110	103	103	94	45	27	7	3.29	2 068
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	337	53	56	33	83	49	9	19	35	3.82	1 125
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	127	12	22	43	14	31	—	5	—	3.19	530
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	125	6	26	32	13	33	12	3	—	3.45	570
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	8	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	4.50	55
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$27 100	\$21 000	\$25 000	\$29 300	\$27 500	\$31 400	\$27 000	\$26 900	\$27 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	3 477	563	805	527	598	419	242	198	125	3.20	12 435
Median income .....	\$13 424	\$5 174	\$9 954	\$13 346	\$18 974	\$23 750	\$18 939	\$22 315	\$15 461	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	19.1	26.3	21.4	19.6	17.6	15.8	13.4	14.9	18.2	...	...
With a mortgage .....	20.1	25.4	23.6	23.3	18.4	17.0	16.6	14.9	20.8	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	16.5	26.8	17.1	12.1	10—	10—	10—	25.0	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	739	256	167	88	69	31	30	46	52	2.18	...
Median income .....	\$3 642	\$2500—	\$2 912	\$4 375	\$6 005	\$5 461	\$6 607	\$8 125	\$10 652	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	45.7	44.7	50+	48.5	50+	50+	36.7	31.1	31.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	31.1	31.7	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	40.3	43.4	39.6	22.5	27.5	12.5	24.0	25.0	10—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 969</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>21 334</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	476	—	227	107	58	34	25	17	8	2.60	1 566
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	169	88	37	21	—	16	7	—	—	1.46	325
2 rooms .....	422	163	87	72	46	31	23	—	—	2.05	1 062
3 rooms .....	2 134	1 002	453	215	242	114	62	32	14	1.64	4 751
4 rooms .....	2 621	406	790	513	388	267	151	75	31	2.72	8 168
5 rooms .....	999	107	167	205	142	163	107	73	35	3.64	4 064
6 rooms .....	420	10	35	86	82	63	76	41	27	4.46	2 044
7 or more rooms .....	204	7	29	26	12	59	20	28	23	4.97	920
Median .....	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 602	1 651	1 519	1 083	882	692	417	231	127	2.62	20 401
1.00 or less .....	5 120	1 651	1 482	997	605	277	84	19	5	2.11	12 191
1.01 to 1.50 .....	958	—	—	65	262	231	247	114	39	5.20	5 149
1.51 or more .....	524	—	37	21	46	153	86	98	83	5.56	3 061
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	367	132	79	55	30	21	29	18	3	2.15	933
1.00 or less .....	307	132	79	48	19	8	12	9	—	1.77	634
1.01 to 1.50 .....	34	—	—	7	11	—	11	—	—	4.41	145
1.51 or more .....	26	—	—	—	—	8	6	9	3	6.33	154
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 035	702	594	469	431	386	228	154	71	2.97	10 066
2 .....	1 914	556	484	289	247	172	101	37	28	2.33	5 347
3 and 4 .....	870	274	234	117	99	88	26	24	8	2.19	2 366
5 to 9 .....	410	69	114	114	52	18	34	9	—	2.69	1 287
10 to 49 .....	502	123	123	90	55	44	31	20	16	2.56	1 542
50 or more .....	154	35	29	38	21	5	21	5	—	2.84	481
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	84	24	20	21	7	—	5	—	7	2.40	245
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	6 741	1 713	1 588	1 085	854	707	440	224	130	2.56	20 677
Less than \$100 .....	710	434	122	82	27	26	14	—	5	1.32	1 208
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 112	641	614	267	262	155	96	60	17	2.18	5 541
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 752	360	389	320	307	158	145	53	20	2.90	5 590
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 232	185	271	209	181	180	95	60	51	3.27	4 659
\$250 to \$299 .....	419	45	65	118	35	75	42	25	14	3.34	1 710
\$300 to \$349 .....	221	30	57	26	34	42	—	19	13	3.40	891
\$350 to \$399 .....	61	8	5	14	8	5	21	—	—	3.94	269
\$400 to \$499 .....	34	—	—	14	—	6	7	—	7	5.00	150
\$500 or more .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	13
No cash rent .....	195	10	60	35	—	60	20	7	3	3.29	646
Median .....	\$162	\$128	\$153	\$169	\$169	\$189	\$188	\$197	\$228	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	6 969	1 783	1 598	1 138	912	713	446	249	130	2.59	21 334
Median income .....	\$5 923	\$3 949	\$5 820	\$7 654	\$6 783	\$8 044	\$7 425	\$7 475	\$6 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	31.2	41.0	30.6	26.4	27.4	24.8	29.6	23.6	34.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 602	1 016	727	480	488	389	259	142	101	2.62	...
Median income .....	\$2 884	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 926	\$2 932	\$4 070	\$4 208	\$4 826	\$5 580	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	41.1	...	...



Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Albany city</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	563	—	—	—	—	8	18	—	38	46	—	23	21	116	293	51.8
2 persons	805	42	44	209	199	—	22	5	7	13	—	30	52	68	105	66.8
3 persons	527	89	58	137	31	—	—	—	7	—	5	11	39	67	64	59.0
4 persons	598	176	107	151	38	4	4	6	6	—	—	23	13	59	—	49.9
5 persons	419	11	100	114	11	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	27	31	—	41.3
6 or more persons	565	39	93	211	39	—	—	—	8	5	—	14	35	91	25	39.4
Median	3.20	4.02	4.47	3.93	2.30	1.25	1.68	4.33	1.37	1.20	3.00	2.55	3.03	2.98	1.34	—
Total persons	12 435	205	1 842	3 510	982	23	103	73	180	117	19	379	719	1 547	770	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 430	51	446	812	306	12	44	20	66	64	5	107	187	418	480	51.5
1.01 or more persons per room	524	12	44	95	42	—	—	9	14	5	—	15	26	40	—	48.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	64.5
1.01 or more persons per room	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	73.8
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	2 887	25	383	676	292	12	30	20	59	53	5	64	155	366	405	52.5
Less than 15 percent	1 936	14	361	510	143	4	30	20	33	11	5	64	130	189	107	45.7
15 to 19 percent	557	7	96	201	16	—	12	15	—	—	—	10	18	20	11	43.4
20 to 24 percent	—	—	110	128	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	18	—	44.0
25 to 29 percent	293	—	50	76	25	4	12	—	—	—	—	27	19	51	12	51.6
30 to 34 percent	167	7	37	52	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	22	18	53.7
35 percent or more	125	7	12	19	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	13	15	18	51.3
Not computed	386	—	56	30	51	—	6	5	13	—	—	19	61	63	48	49.6
Median	20.1	22.0	18.8	17.0	24.1	22.5	21.3	10	33.8	17.5	17.5	22.6	33.5	26.3	33.5	52.5
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	951	11	22	166	149	8	—	—	26	42	—	—	25	177	298	65.3
Less than 10 percent	248	4	16	86	44	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	38	36	58.3
10 to 14 percent	166	—	7	46	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	24	41	63.4
15 to 19 percent	152	—	11	—	18	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	70	45	63.5
20 to 24 percent	95	—	—	14	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	13	36	66.2
25 to 29 percent	55	11	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	11	62.5
30 to 34 percent	24	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	68.2
35 percent or more	180	—	5	6	19	8	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	29	100	70.7
Not computed	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	23	69.8
Median	16.5	27.5	15.0	10	14.2	50+	—	—	17.0	31.2	—	—	11.8	16.9	22.2	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 783	—	—	—	—	113	193	99	230	172	89	103	34	294	456	56.8
2 persons	1 598	127	178	85	141	54	72	20	53	65	157	194	88	160	164	35.9
3 persons	1 138	94	182	74	53	35	11	8	25	—	137	262	60	94	36	30.8
4 persons	912	63	214	73	16	8	12	—	8	—	84	215	79	103	4	31.5
5 persons	713	59	125	60	42	5	6	—	—	—	32	157	137	56	—	34.1
6 or more persons	825	36	112	87	32	—	—	—	—	6	26	137	200	95	14	38.6
Median	2.59	3.16	3.71	3.92	2.52	1.48	1.26	1.14	1.19	1.21	2.62	3.40	4.78	2.17	1.24	—
Total persons	21 334	1 202	3 433	1 587	789	419	523	166	424	292	1 451	3 920	2 670	2 242	1 001	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 602	370	807	351	259	216	294	101	266	218	493	1 023	571	785	600	35.9
1.01 or more persons per room	1 482	117	265	116	63	6	14	26	50	—	98	341	230	122	20	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	21	18	—	—	42.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	6 741	349	794	233	274	221	294	127	302	226	510	1 041	574	772	653	36.5
15 to 19 percent	1 083	106	223	63	65	19	107	48	69	—	14	79	75	91	38	34.8
20 to 24 percent	598	24	142	54	27	50	21	11	14	—	14	58	30	73	32	34.5
25 to 29 percent	774	75	89	50	36	24	50	8	42	34	40	94	39	39	48	35.6
30 to 34 percent	583	37	98	17	54	46	16	7	10	13	58	88	32	57	29	32.5
35 to 39 percent	422	29	42	7	24	16	12	—	11	7	13	56	52	64	64	42.3
40 to 49 percent	878	6	77	6	14	18	41	21	55	45	57	141	74	108	167	44.8
50 percent or more	1 942	63	98	36	27	37	39	25	86	95	275	446	186	298	217	35.4
Not computed	461	9	25	—	51	11	8	7	15	32	39	79	31	42	62	50.3
Median	31.2	22.7	21.1	20.0	22.6	26.3	21.5	20.6	33.9	48.9	50+	46.2	33.9	40.6	42.1	—

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Albany city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>563</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>293</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	552	110	8	18	—	38	46	442	—	23	21	116	282
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	517	104	8	18	—	38	40	413	—	9	21	110	273
2 or more .....	38	6	—	—	—	—	6	32	—	6	—	6	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	276	35	8	—	—	—	27	241	—	—	—	40	201
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	156	32	—	—	—	24	8	124	—	8	10	38	68
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	52	31	—	12	—	8	11	21	—	15	—	6	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	26	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	18	12	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	11	—	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 174	\$7 381	\$2500—	\$11 875	—	\$8 864	\$4 474	\$4 717	—	\$10 583	\$20 114	\$8 000	\$3 664
Mean .....	\$6 774	\$7 284	\$2 005	\$13 005	—	\$9 062	\$4 494	\$6 650	—	\$9 235	\$14 241	\$7 932	\$5 395
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>473</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>147</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>49</b>
Less than \$200 .....	62	23	—	12	—	—	11	39	—	9	—	—	30
\$200 to \$249 .....	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	28	6	—	6	—	—	—	22	—	—	10	12	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
\$350 to \$399 .....	27	6	—	—	—	6	—	21	—	—	11	10	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$248	\$145	—	\$138	—	\$300	\$125	\$268	—	\$175	\$352	\$315	\$189
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>326</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>190</b>
Less than \$50 .....	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	45
\$50 to \$74 .....	44	21	—	—	—	8	13	23	—	—	—	7	16
\$75 to \$99 .....	74	13	—	—	—	5	8	61	—	—	—	14	47
\$100 to \$124 .....	129	23	8	—	—	7	8	106	—	—	—	38	68
\$125 to \$149 .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	14	14
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$100	\$95	\$113	—	—	\$100	\$80	\$101	—	—	—	\$110	\$93
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	26.3	21.5	50+	13.8	—	24.3	19.2	30.6	—	22.5	24.8	27.0	33.1
With a mortgage .....	25.4	18.9	—	13.8	—	30.0	17.5	32.8	—	22.5	24.8	33.8	40.8
Not mortgaged .....	26.8	24.6	50+	—	—	17.0	31.0	27.0	—	—	—	18.8	30.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	256	35	8	—	—	—	27	221	—	—	—	32	189
Percent below poverty level .....	45.5	31.8	100.0	—	—	—	58.7	48.8	—	—	—	27.6	64.5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 783</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>456</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 651	720	113	193	73	188	153	931	89	103	34	294	411
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	132	87	—	—	26	42	19	45	—	—	—	—	45
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	702	290	16	43	21	111	99	412	50	45	7	127	183
2 .....	556	193	29	35	44	34	51	363	8	35	22	79	219
3 and 4 .....	274	146	37	48	17	29	15	128	15	8	—	57	48
5 to 9 .....	69	58	19	13	—	19	7	11	—	—	—	11	—
10 to 49 .....	123	98	12	41	17	28	—	25	7	—	—	12	6
50 or more .....	35	15	—	6	—	9	—	20	—	7	5	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	24	7	—	7	—	—	—	17	9	8	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 140	386	23	50	41	129	143	754	68	26	13	248	399
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	322	217	74	45	20	49	29	105	14	37	—	23	31
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	127	63	—	33	13	17	—	64	—	33	5	—	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	64	33	—	12	10	11	—	31	7	7	11	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	93	76	16	39	5	16	—	17	—	—	5	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	27	22	—	14	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$3 949	\$5 306	\$6 821	\$10 114	\$7 361	\$4 514	\$3 381	\$3 198	\$2 552	\$8 750	\$12 000	\$2 572	\$3 057
Mean .....	\$5 314	\$6 927	\$6 747	\$10 159	\$9 393	\$6 110	\$3 089	\$3 981	\$4 218	\$7 768	\$10 187	\$3 454	\$2 956
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 713</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>435</b>
Less than \$100 .....	434	146	6	25	20	50	45	288	6	—	—	74	208
\$100 to \$149 .....	641	334	41	61	38	111	83	307	26	17	7	111	146
\$150 to \$199 .....	360	192	45	59	20	48	20	168	30	31	—	54	53
\$200 to \$249 .....	185	78	13	30	21	7	7	107	20	30	11	26	20
\$250 to \$299 .....	45	7	—	7	—	—	—	38	7	15	5	11	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	30	19	8	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Median .....	\$128	\$132	\$161	\$159	\$141	\$117	\$123	\$123	\$174	\$198	\$245	\$123	\$102
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	41.0	31.6	28.8	19.9	18.6	40.6	50+	49.9	50+	30.5	33.2	50+	49.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 016	320	23	26	29	122	120	696	44	26	13	242	371
Percent below poverty level .....	57.0	39.7	20.4	13.5	29.3	53.0	69.8	71.3	49.4	25.2	38.2	82.3	81.4

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS . . . . . A-1

STATES . . . . . A-1

PLACES . . . . . A-1

    Incorporated Places . . . . . A-1

    Census Designated Places . . . . . A-1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
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    Definition . . . . . A-1

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BOUNDARY CHANGES . . . . . A-2

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

## Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

## Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980*."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

## **UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS**

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

## **STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

## **PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS**

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

## **EQUIPMENT AND FUELS**

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

*Rent Asked.* For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

**Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—

Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—

Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—

In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—

Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.



**Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years**

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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Persons Away at School . . . . .	C-1
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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

**Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors**

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

**ESTIMATION PROCEDURE**

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

**PERSONS**

**Stage I—Type of Household**

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

	Persons in group quarters
17	



### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estima-

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate non-sampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Albany city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
38 616	14.7
26 181	14.5



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.  
  
Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.  
  
**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 — H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 — H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

*For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

**Part (1)** If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

**Part (2)** If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

**Part (3)** If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

**Part (4)** Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:


DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

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A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

# How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.  
The telephone number of the local office is  
shown at the bottom of the address box on the  
front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.**

Please start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

[illegible]

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20

**Please continue** 

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name Middle initial	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 1 9 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 1 9 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than  
7 persons in Question 1,  
please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <input type="radio"/> Print tribe	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">1</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">8</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto; text-align: center;">0</div> <div style="margin: 0 5px;">0</div> </div>
b. Month of birth	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</span> </div>	
<input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</span> </div>	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

<p><b>H1.</b> Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H2.</b> Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H3.</b> Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H4.</b> How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One  <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p> <p><b>H5.</b> Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p> <p><b>H6.</b> Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only  <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household  <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p> <p><b>H7.</b> How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?</p> <p><i>Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms  <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms  <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p> <p><b>H8.</b> Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent?  <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	<p><b>H9.</b> Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p> <p><b>H10.</b> If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H11.</b> If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p><i>Do not answer this question if this is —</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A mobile home or trailer</li> <li>• A house on 10 or more acres</li> <li>• A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property</li> </ul> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 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\$49,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</td> </tr> </table> <p><b>H12.</b> If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p><i>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 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**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

<b>A4.</b> Block number	<b>A6.</b> Serial number	<b>B.</b> Type of unit or quarters	<b>For vacant units</b>	<b>D.</b> Months vacant	<b>F.</b> Total persons
<input type="radio"/> Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<b>C1.</b> Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<input type="radio"/> 000 <input type="radio"/> 111 <input type="radio"/> 222 <input type="radio"/> 333 <input type="radio"/> 444 <input type="radio"/> 555 <input type="radio"/> 666 <input type="radio"/> 777 <input type="radio"/> 888 <input type="radio"/> 999	<input type="radio"/> 000 <input type="radio"/> 111 <input type="radio"/> 222 <input type="radio"/> 333 <input type="radio"/> 444 <input type="radio"/> 555 <input type="radio"/> 666 <input type="radio"/> 777 <input type="radio"/> 888 <input type="radio"/> 999	<input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<b>C2.</b> Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<b>E. Indicators</b> 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<input type="radio"/> CENSUS USE ONLY	<input type="radio"/> A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	<input type="radio"/> C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 00 <input type="radio"/> 01 <input type="radio"/> 02 <input type="radio"/> 03 <input type="radio"/> 04 <input type="radio"/> 05 <input type="radio"/> 06 <input type="radio"/> 07 <input type="radio"/> 08 <input type="radio"/> 09	<input type="radio"/> 00 <input type="radio"/> 01 <input type="radio"/> 02 <input type="radio"/> 03 <input type="radio"/> 04 <input type="radio"/> 05 <input type="radio"/> 06 <input type="radio"/> 07 <input type="radio"/> 08 <input type="radio"/> 09	<input type="radio"/> 00 <input type="radio"/> 01 <input type="radio"/> 02 <input type="radio"/> 03 <input type="radio"/> 04 <input type="radio"/> 05 <input type="radio"/> 06 <input type="radio"/> 07 <input type="radio"/> 08 <input type="radio"/> 09



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>																														
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>																														
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul>																														
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H29.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00    OR    ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00    OR    ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes                      ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00    OR    ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle Initial</p> <hr/> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____  <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b>  <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b>      _____  <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b>      _____  <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i>  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <b>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:</b> _____  <b>(2) County:</b> _____  <b>(3) City, town, village, etc.:</b> _____  <b>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b>  <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No  <b>b. Attending college?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No  <b>c. Working at a job or business?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b>  <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i>  <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b>  <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>Yes</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>No</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table></p> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b>      None 1 2 3 4 5 6  <b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b>    <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i>    7 8 9 10 11 12 or more  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b>  <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once  <b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b>      _____      _____  <i>(Month) (Year)      (Month) (Year)</i>  <b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i>  <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i>  <div style="text-align: center;">↓ <i>Skip to 25</i></div></p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i>      _____      Hours</p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i>  <b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____  <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i>  <b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____  <b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area  <b>d. County</b> _____  <b>e. State</b> _____      <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b>      _____      Minutes</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab  <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle  <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle  <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only  <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home  <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____  <i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>												
<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### **Population Census Reports**

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## **Housing Census Reports**

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### **HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### **HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## **Evaluation and Reference Reports**

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## **COMPUTER TAPES**

### **Summary Tape Files**

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

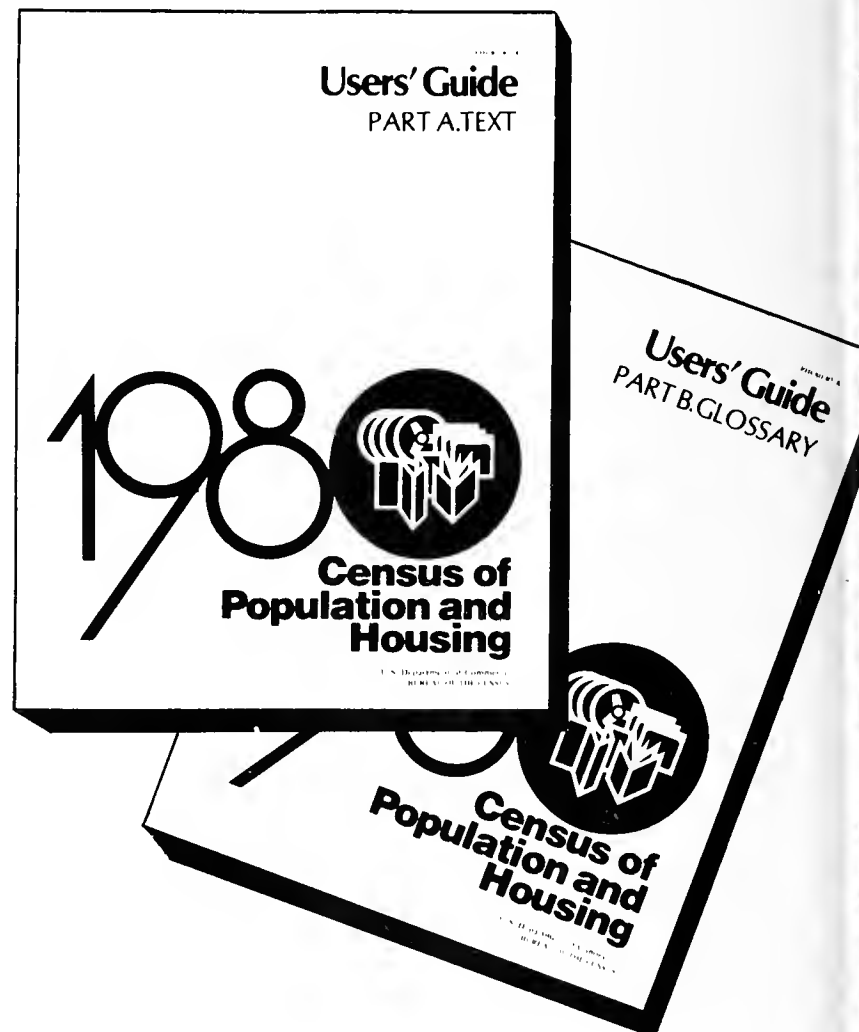
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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